

THE HISTORY OF THE
 REBELLION OF THE
 COMMONS OF GREAT
 BRITAIN IN THE YEAR
 1381.



CHRONICLE OF THE
 REBELLION OF THE
 COMMONS OF GREAT
 BRITAIN IN THE YEAR
 1381.

Original from



THE
POETICAL WORKS
OF
GEOFF. CHAUCER.
IN FOURTEEN VOLUMES.
THE MISCELLANEOUS PIECES

From Urry's Edition 1721,

THE CANTERBURY TALES

From Tyrwhitt's Edition 1775.

Grete well CHAUCER whan ye mete----

Of ditees and of songes glade,

The which he---made,

The londe fullfilled is over all.

GOWER.

My maister CHAUCER---chiefe poete of Bretayne---

Whom all this londe schulde of ryght preferre,

Sith of our langage he was the lode-sterre---

That made first to dystyle and rayne

The gold dewe droppe of wysdome and eloquence

Into our tunge through his excellence.

LYDGATE.

The honour of English tong is dede----

My mayster CHAUCER, floure of eloquence,

Mirroure of fructuous enteedement,

Univerſel ſadir in ſcience---

This londis verray tresour and richeſſe----

The firste ſynder of our ſapre langage.

OCCLEVE.

Venerabill CHAUCER, principall poete but pere,

Hevinly trumpet, orlege and regulere,

In eloquence balme, condict and diall,

Mylky fountane, clere strand, and rois riall,

Of freche endite throw Albioun iland braid.

DOUGLAS.

O reverend CHAUCER! roſe of rethouris all,

As in oure tounge flour imperial

That raiſe in Brittain evir, quha reidis right

Thou beiris of Makers the triumphs royall,

The freche enamilt termes celeſtiall:

This mater couth haif illuminit full bricht,

Was thou nocht, of our Inglis all the light,

Surmounting every tounge terreſtriall

As far as Mayi's morrow dois midnight.

DUNBAR.

VOL. IX.

EDINBURG:

AT THE Apollo Preſs, BY THE MARTINS.

Anno 1782.

Gal 11 D a

THE
POETICAL WORKS
OF
GEOFFREY CHAUCER.
VOL. IX.

CONTAINING HIS
MISCELLANEOUS PIECES, viz.
TROILUS AND CRESEIDE.

But natheles certain
I can right now no thrifty Tale sain,
But CHAUCER, (though he can but lewedly
On metres and on riming craftily)
Hath sayd hem in swiche English as he can
Of olde time, as knoweth many a man;
And if he have not sayd hem, leve brother,
In o book, he hath sayd hem in another---
Who so that wol his large Volume seke. TALES, ver. 4465.

Dan CHAUCER, well of English undefil'd,
On Fame's eternal bead-roll worthy to be fil'd---
Old Dan Geoffrey, in whose gentle spright
The pure well-head of poetry did dwell---
He whilst he lived was the soveraigne head
Of shepherds all---

SPENSER.

Old CHAUCER, like the morning star,
To us discovers day from far;
His light those mists and clouds dissolv'd
Which our dark nation long involv'd;
But he descending to the shades
Darkness again the age invades.

DENHAM.

CHAUCER, him who first with harmony inform'd
The language of our fathers---His legends blithe
He sang of love or knighthood, or the wiles
Of homely life, thro' each estate and age
The fashions and the follies of the world
With cunning hand portraying---

Him who in times-----
Dark and untaught began with charming verse
To tame the rudeness of his native land.

AKENSIDE.

EDINBURG:
AT THE Apollo Press, BY THE MARTINS.

Anno 1782.

THE
POETICAL WORKS
OF
GEOFFREY CHAUCER.
VOL. IX.

TRONUS AND CRESSIDE
MISCELLANEOUS PIECES, etc.
CONTAINING HIS



AT THE APOLLO HOTEL, BY THE MAILING.
EDINBURGH.
JANUARY 1882.

MISCELLANIES.

TROILUS AND CRESEIDE.

IN FIVE BOOKES.

PROCEMIUM LIBRI TERTII.

O Blisfull light! of whiche the bemis clere
Adornith allè the third hevin faire,
O sonn'is life! o Jov'is doughtir dere!
Plefaunce of love! o godely debonaire!
In gentle hertes aie redy to repaire,
O very cause of hele and of gladnesse,
Iheried be thy might and thy godenesse!
In heven and hell, in yerth and the salt se,
Is felt thy might, if that I well discerne,
As man, brid, beste, fishe, herbe, and grenè tre,
Thei fele in timjs with vapour eterne:
God lovith, and to love he woll naught werne;
And in this worldè no liv'is creture
Withoutin love is wroucht or maie endure. 14

Ye, Jovis, first to thilke affectis glade,
Through whiche that thingis livin all and be,
Commendidin and amorous him made
On mortall thing, and as ye list aie ye
Yeve him in love ese or adversite,
And in a thousande formis doune him sent
For love in yerth, and whom you list he hent. 21

A iij

Ye fiers Mars, apesin of his ire,
 And as you list ye makin hertis digne,
 Algatis them that ye woll set a fire
 Thei dredin shame, and vicis thei resigne;
 Ye doen 'hem curreis be, freshe, and benigne,
 And hie or lowe after a wight entendeth
 The joyis that he hath your might it lendeth. 28

Ye holdin reigne and house in unite,
 Ye sothfast cause of frendship ben also;
 Ye knowin all thilke covered qualite
 Of thingis whiche that folke on wondrin fo
 Whan thei can nat construe how it maie go
 She lovith him, or why he lovith here,
 As why this filne nat that comith to were. 35

Ye folke a lawe have set in univerte,
 And this knowe I by them that lovirs be,
 That who so strivith with you hath the werse;
 Now ladie bright, for thy benigne,
 At reverence of them that servin the,
 Whose clerke I am, so techith me divise
 Some joie of that is felt in thy service: 42

Ye in my nakid hert is sentiment
 Inhilde, and doe me shewe of thy swetenesse,
 Caliope! thy voice be now present,
 For now is nede; seest thou nat my distresse
 How I mote tell anon right the gladnesse
 Of Troilus to Venus herying? 48
 To whiche gladnesse who nede hath God him bring!

Explicit proamium.

INCIPIT LIBER TERTIUS.

LATE all this mene while this sad Troilus
Recording his lesson in this manere,
Maseie, thought he, thus woll I saie and thus,
Thus woll I plain unto my ladie dere,
That worde is gode, and this shall be my chere,
This n'ill I nat foryetin in no wise:
God leve him werkin as he can devise. 36

And, Lorde! so that his herte began to quappe
Hering her come, and short gan for to fike;
And Pandarus, that ledde her by the lappe,
Came nere, and gan in at the curtein pike,
And saied, God doe bote on all that are like!
Se who is here you comin to visite;
Lo! here is she that is your deth to wite. 63

Therwith it semid as he wept almoste.
A a! quod Troilus, so routhfully
Where me be wolo mightie God! thou woste:
Who is all there I se nat truely.
Sir, (quod Creseide) it is Pandare and I.
Ye, swete herte, alas! I maie nat rise
To knele, and doe you honour in some wise. 70

And dressid him upward; and she right tho
Gan both her hondis fast upon him leie.
O, for the love of God doe ye not so
To me! (quod she.) Ey, what is this to fei!
Sir, comen' am I to you for causis tweie,
First you to thonke, and of your lordshipe eke
Continuance I wouldè you beseke. 77

This Troilus, that herd his ladie praie
 Of lordship, him woxe neithir quick ne dedde,
 Ne might o worde for shame unto it saie,
 Although, men shouldin seutin of his hedde,
 But, Lorde! so he woxe sodainliche alle redde;
 And, Sir, his lesson that he wendè conne
 To prayin her is through his wit ironne.
 Creseide all this espyid well inough,
 For she was wise, and loved him ner the lasse,
 All n'ere he in all aperte; or made it tough,
 Or was to bolde to sing a sol's masse;
 But whan his shame began somewhat to passe
 His refons, as I maie my rimis holde,
 I woll you tell as techin bokis olde.
 In chaungid voice, right for his very drede,
 Whiche voice eke quoke, and therto his manere
 Godelie abash't, and now his hewis rede
 Now pale, unto Creseide his ladie dere,
 With loke doune cast and humble yoldin chere,
 Lo the aldirfirst worde that him asterte
 Was twyis, Mercie, mercie, my dero herte!
 And stint a while, and whan he might out bring
 The nexte word, was, God wote for I have
 As faithfully as I have had konning
 Ben your'is all, God so my soule save,
 And shall, till that I wofull wight be grave,
 And though I dare ne can unto you plain
 I wis I suffir nor the lasse pain.

Thus moche at now, ah womantliche wif! I as to A
 I maie out bring, and if this you displice With all his diuine
 That shall I wreke upon mine owne life And to his hnd
 Right sone I crowe, and doe your herte an ese, Under
 If with my deth your hart I maie apese As he shal
 But sene that ye han herd me somwhat sey And that his
 Now retche I nevir how sone that I deie 114

Therwith his manly sorowe to beholde And I to his
 It might have made an herte of stone to rew, Secrete
 And Pandare wept as he to watir would, And eue to
 And pokid eue his nece newe and newe, To seruius
 And sayid, Wo begon ben hertis true; And with god
 For love of God make of this thing an ende, Receiue
 Or flea us both at ones or that ye wende. 119

I, what? (quod she.) By God and by my trouth And re-
 I n'ot nevir what ye wilne that I seie. And re-
 Eie! what? (quod he) that ye haue on him routh No
 For Godd'is love, and doeth him nat to deie Were I
 Now than thus, (quod she) I wollin him preie That
 To tellin me the fine of his entente; But your honor
 Yet wist I nevir well what that he mente. 126

What that I mene, o my swete herte dere! With
 (Quod Troilus) o godely freshe and fre! Full ally
 That with the streamis of your eyin clere Aving her
 Ye wouldin sometime frendly on me se, With her
 And than agrein that I maie ben he In his honor
 Withoutin braunche of vice on any wise And in both
 In trouthe alwaie to do you my seruise, 133

As to my ladie right, and chese resort;
 With all my witte and all my diligence,
 And I to have right as you list comfort,
 Under your yerde egall to mine offence,
 As deth, if that I brekin your defence,
 And that ye digne me so mochil honour
 Me to commaundin aught in any hour, 140

And I to ben your very humble, true,
 Secrete, and in my painis patient,
 And evir to desirin freshly newe
 To servin, and ben aie like diligent,
 And with gode herte all wholly your talent
 Recevin in gre, how fore that me smerte:
 Lo, this mene I, o mine owne swete herte! 147

(Quod Pandarus) Lo! here an hard request,
 And reso'nable a ladie for to werne;
 Now neede mine, by Natall Jov'is fest,
 Were I a god ye shouldin sterve as yerne,
 That herin well this man wol nothing yerne
 But your honor, and sene him almoste sterve,
 And ben so lothe to suffre him you to serve. 154

With that she gan her eyin on him cast
 Full esily and full debonairly,
 Avising her, and hied her not to fast
 With ner a worde, but saied him softly,
 Mine honour safe I woll well truly,
 And in soche forme as ye can now devise,
 Recevin him fully to my servise; 161

Beseching him, for Godd's love, that he
Would in honour of truth and gentillnesse,
As I well mene, eke menin well to me,
And mine honour with wit and businesse
Aie kepe; and if I maie doen him gladnesse
From hennisforthe iwis I n'll not laine:
Now bethe all whole, no lengir ye ne plain. 168

But nathelisse this warne I you, (quod he)
A king's sonne although ye be iwis,
Yet ye shall no more have soverainte
Of me in love than right in that case is;
Ne n'll I forbere if ye doen amis
To wrathin you, and while that ye me serve
Cherishe you right afir that ye deserve. 173

And shortily, dere herte, and all my knight!
Beth glad, and drawith you to lustinesse,
And I shall truly, with all my full might,
Your bittir tourin all to swetinesse,
If I be she that maie do you gladnesse,
For every wo ye shall recovir blisse,
And him in armis toke, and gan him kisse. 181

Fill Pandarus on knees, and up his oyen
To hevin threwe, and helde his hondis hie;
Immortall god! (quod he) that maiest not dien,
Cupide, of this thou maist the glorifie,
And Venus, thou maist makin melodie:
Withoutin honde me semith that in tounce
For this miracle I here eche bell sounce. 189

But ho! no more now of this ilke matere;
 For why? this folke woll comin up anone
 That have the lestin redde; lo! I hem here;
 But I conjure the Cresseide anone,
 And thou to Troilus, when thou maist gone,
 That at mine house ye hen at my warning,
 For I full well shall shapin your comming: 196

And esch there your hertis right inough,
 And let se whiche of you shall bere the bell
 To speke of love, and right therewith he lough,
 For there have ye a leisir for to tell
 (Quod Troilus) How long shall I here dwell
 Er this be doen? Quod he, When thou maist rise
 This thing shall be right as you list devise. 203

With that Helen and also Deiphobus
 Tho comin uppward, right at the staire's ende,
 And, Lorde! so the gangronin Troilus,
 His brothir and his sustir for to blende,
 (Quod Pandarus) It time is that we wende;
 Take, neede mine, your leve at them all thre,
 And let hem speke, and comith forth with me. 210

She toke her leve at hem full thriftily,
 As she well could, and thei her reverence
 Unto the full ydiddin hertily,
 And wondir well spekin in her absence
 Of her, in praising of her excellence,
 Her govirnaunce, her wit, and her manere
 Commendidin, that it joie was to here. 217

Now let her wende unto her owne place,
And tournin we to Troilus againe,
That gan full lightly of the lettir pace
That Deiphobus had in the gardine saine,
And of Helen and of him he would feine
Delivirid hen, and saied that him lest
To slepe, and after this have a rest. 224

Helen him kist, and toke her leve as blive;
Deiphobus eke, and home went every wight,
And Pandarus as faste as he maie drive
To Troilus tho came as line right,
And on a paillet all that glade night
By Troilus he laie with merie chere,
And well was them that thei werin yfere. 231

Whan every wight was voidid but thei two,
And all the doris werin fast ishet,
To tell in short, withoutin wordis mo,
This Pandarus withoutin any let
Up rose, and on his bedd'is side him set,
And gan to spekin in a sobir wise
To Troilus as I shall you devise. 238

Mine aldirlevist Lorde, and brothir dere!
God wot and thou that it fete me so fore
Whan I the sawe so languishing to yere
For love, of whiche thy wo woxe alwaie more,
That I with all my might and all my lore
Have ever sithin doen my businesse
To bringin the to joie out of distresse; 245

And have it brought to soche plite as thou wost,
 So that through me thou stendist now in waie
 To farin well, I saie it for no bost;
 And wost thou why? but shame it is to saie,
 For the have I begon a game to plaie
 Whiche that I nevir doen shall est for other,
 Altho he were a thousande fold my brother; 254

That is to saie, for the am I become,
 Betwixin game and earnest, soche a mene
 As makin women unto men to come,
 All saie I nat, thou wost well what I mene,
 For the have I my nece, of viciis clene,
 So fully made thy gentillnesse to trien
 That all shall ben right as thy selfin list. 259

But God, that all wotteth, take I to witnesse
 That nevir this for covetise I wrought,
 But onely for to abredge that distresse
 For whiche well nie thou deydist, as me thought;
 But, gode brothir, doith now as the ought
 For Godd's love, and kepe her out of blame,
 Sins thou art wise, and save alwaie her name: 266

For wel thou woste the name as yet of her
 Emonges the peple as (who saith) halowed is,
 For that man is unbore, I dare well swere,
 That evir wist that she yet did amis;
 But wo is me that I that cause all this
 Maie thinkin that she is my necè dere,
 And I her eme, and traitour eke isere. 273

And wer it wist that I through mine engine
 Had in my nece iput this fantasie
 To doen thy lust, and wholly to be thine;
 Why, all the worlde wouldin upon it crie,
 And sayin that I the worst trecherie
 Did in this case that evir was begon;
 And she fordon, and thou right nought iwon. 286

Wherefore er I woll ferthir gone or paas
 Yet este I the besече and fully saie
 That privity go with us in this caase;
 That is to saine, that thou us nevir wraie;
 And be not wrothe though I the oftin prairie
 To holdin secre soche an high matter;
 For skilfull is (thou woste well) my praier. 287

And thinke what wo there hath betid er this
 For making of avauntis, as men rede,
 And what mischaunce in this worlde yet there is
 Fro daie to daie right for that wickid dede;
 For whiche these wise clerkis that ben dedewound
 Have evir this proverbiall to us young,
 That *The first vertue is to kepe the tounge*. 294

And n'ere it that I wilne as now abredge
 Diffusion of speche, I could almoste
 A thousande old stories the alledge
 Of women losse through false and fol'is boste;
 Proverbis canst thy self inow, and woste
 Ayeenist that vice for to ben a blabbe
 As saied men sothe, as oftin as thei gabbe. 301

O tongue, alas! so oft in here before
 Hast thou made many! a ladie bright of hewe
 Saied, Welawaie the daie that I was bore!
 And many! a maidins sorowe for to newe;
 And for the more parte all is but untrue
 That men of yelpe and it wer brought to preve;
 Of kinde none avauntour is to leve. 308

Avauntour and a lier all is one;
 As thus; I suppose a woman graunt me
 Her love, and saith that othir woll she none,
 And I am sworne to holdin it secre,
 And aftir I goe tell it two or thre;
 I wis I am a vauntour at the lest,
 And lier eke, for I breke my behest. 315

Now lokith than if thei be not to blame
 Soche manir folk, what shal I clepe hem, what?
 That hem avaunt of women, and by name,
 That yet behight hem nevir this ne that,
 Ne knowin hem no more than mine olde hat:
 No wondir is, so God me fendin hele,
 Though women dredin with us men to dele. 322

I saie nat this for no mistrust of you,
 Ne for no wise men, but for folis nice,
 And for the harme that in the worlde is now
 As well for folie oft as for malice,
 For well wote I that in wise folke that vice
 No woman drat, if she be well avised;
 For *Wise men ben by folis harme chastised.* 329

But now to purpose, leuē brothir dere!
Have all this thing that I have saied in minde,
And kepe the close, and be now of gode chere;
For all thy daies thou shalt me true yfinde;
I shall thy processe set in soche a kinde,
And God toforne, that it shall the suffise;
For it shall be right as thou wolt devise. 336

For well I wote thou menist well pardey,
Therefore I dare this fully undirtake;
Thou wost eke what thy ladie grauntid the,
And daie is set the charteris to make;
Have now gode night, I maie no lengir wake,
And bid for me, sith thou art now in blisse,
That God me sende deth or sonē liffe. 343

Who might ytellin halfe the joie or felle
Whiche that the soule of Troilus tho felte!
Hering the' effect of Pandarus behestē,
His oldē wo, that made his herte to swelt,
Gan tho for joie to waftin and to melt,
And all the reheting of his fikes fore
At onis fled, he felt of 'hem no more; 350

But right so as these holtes and these hayis
That han in wintir dedde yben and drie
Revestin' 'hem in grene whan that Maie is,
Whan every lustie beste listith to pleie,
Right in that selfin wise, sothe for to seie,
Woxe sodainly his hertē full of joie,
That gladdir was there nevir man in Troie; 357

And gan his loke on Pandarus up cast
 Full sobirly, and frendly on to se,
 And sayid, Frende, in Aprilis the last,
 As well thou wost, if it remembir the,
 How nigh the deth for wo thou founde me,
 And how thou diddist all thy businesse
 To knowe of me the cause of my distresse; 364

Thou wost how long I it forbare to saie
 To the that art the man that I best trust,
 And perill none was to the to bewraie,
 That wist I well; but tell me if the list,
 Sith I so lothe was that thy self it wist,
 How durst I mo tellin of this matere
 That quake now tho no wight maie us here? 371

But nathelesse, by that God I the swere,
 That as him list maie all this world governe,
 And if I lie Achilles with his spere
 Mine herte cleve, all were my life eterne,
 As I am mortall, if I late or yerne
 Would it bewraie, or durst, or should, or conne,
 For all the gode that God made undir sonne; 378

That rathir die I would and determine,
 As thinkith me now, stockid in prisoun,
 In wretchidnesse, in filthe, and in vermine,
 Captife to cruill King Agamemnoun;
 And this in all the templis of this toun,
 Upon the goddis all, I woll the swere,
 To morowe daie, if that the likith here. 385

And that thou hast so moche idoen for me
That I ne maie it nevirmore deserve.
This knowe I well, all might I now for the
A thousande timis on a morowe serve;
I can no more but that I woll the serve
Right as thine own slave, whithir so thou wende,
For evirmore unto my liv'is ende. 392

But here with al mine herte I the beseeche
That nevir in me thou deme soche folie,
As I shall saine, me thought by thy speche,
That this whiche thou me doest for companie
I should wenin it were a bauderie;
I am not wode all if I leude ybe:
It is nat so, that wote I well parde. 399

But he that goeth for gold or for richesse
On soche messagis, call him what ye list,
And this that thou doest, call it gentilhesse,
Compassion, and felowship, and trist,
Departin it so, for widewhere is wist
How that there is diversite requered
Betwixin thingis like, as I have lered. 406

And that thou knowe I ne thinke not ne wene
That this service a shame be or a jape,
I have my faire sustir Polyxene,
Cassandra, Helen, or any of the frape,
Be she nevir so faire or well ishape,
Tell me whiche thou wilt of everichone
To have for thine, and let me than alone. 413

But sith that thou hast doen me this service
 My life to save, and for non hope of mede,
 So for the love of God this gréte emprise
 Performe it out, for now is the moste nede;
 For high and lowe, withoutin any dréde,
 I woll alwaie thine hestis allè kepe:
 Have now gode night, and let us bothè slepe. 420

Thus helde 'hem eche of othir well apaied,
 That all the worlde ne might it bet amende,
 And on the morowe, when thei were araised
 Eche to his ownè nedis gan entende;
 But Troilus, though as the fire he brende
 For sharpe desire of hope and of plesaunce,
 He not forgate his gode wife govirnaunce; 427

But in himself with manhode gan restrain
 Eche rakill dede and eche unbridlid chere;
 That all tho that livin, sothe for to saine,
 Ne should have wisse by worde or by manere
 What that he ment as touching this matere,
 From every wight as ferre as is the cloud,
 He was so wise, and wel dissimu'len coud. 434

And all the while whiché that I now devise
 This was his life, with all his fullè might,
 By daie he was in Mart's high service,
 That is to sain, in armis as a knight,
 And fore the more part all the longè night
 He lay and thought how that he might yserve
 His ladie besté, her thanke for to deserve. 441

N'ill I not swerin, although he laie soft,
That in his thought he n'as somewhat disefed,
Ne that he tournid on his pillowes oft,
And would of that him missid have ben efed;
But in soche case men be nat alwaie plesed
For aught I wote, no more than was he,
That can I deme of possibilitie. 448

But certain is, to purpose for to go,
That in this while, as writtin is in geste,
He sawe his ladie somtime, and also
She with him spake whan that she durst and leste,
And by ther both avise, as was the beste,
Appointidin full warely in this nede,
So as thei durst, how thei wouldin proceden. 455

But it was spokin in so short a wise,
In soche awaite alwaie, and in soche fere,
Lest any wight devinin or devise
Would of 'hem two, or to it laie an ere,
That all this worlde so lese to 'hem ne were
As that Cupido would 'hem his grace sende
To makin of ther purpose right an ende. 462

But thilkè little that thei spake or wrought
His wise ghoste toke aie of all soche hede,
It semid her he wistè what she thought
Withoutin worde, so that it was no nede
To bid him aught to doen or aught forbede,
For which she thought that love, al come it late,
Of allè joie had openid her the yate. 469

And shortly to this processe for to pace,
 So well his werke and wordis he beset
 That he so full stode in his ladie's grace
 That twentie thousande timis er she let
 She thonkld God she evir with him met;
 So could he him governe in soche service
 That all the worlde ne might it bet devise: 476

For why? she founde him so discrete in all,
 So secrete, and eke of soche obeisaunce;
 That well she felt he was to her a wall
 Of steele, and shelde from every displeaunce,
 That to yben in his gode govirnaunce,
 So wise he was, she was no more asered;
 I mene as ferre as it ought ben required. 483

And Pandarus to quicke alwaie the fire
 Was evir ilike prest and diligent;
 To ese his frende was set al his desire;
 He shove aie on; he to and fro was sent;
 He lettirs bare whan Troilus was absent;
 That nevir man as in his frend's nede
 Ne bare him bet than he withoutin drede. 490

But now para'venture some man waitin wold
 That every worde or sonde, or loke or chere,
 Of Troilus that I rehercin shold,
 In al this while unto his lady dere,
 I trowe it were a long thing for to here,
 Or of what wight that stonte in suche distointe
 His wordis al or every loke to pointe. 497

Forsothe I have not herde it done er this
 In storie none, ne no man here I wene,
 And though I would yet I could not iwis,
 For there was some epistel 'hem betwene
 That would (as saith min auctor) wel contene
 Nie halfe this boke, of which him list not write;
 How should I than a line of it endite?

But to the gret effecte than saie I thus,
 That stonding in concorde and in quite
 This ilkè two, Crescide and Troilus,
 As I have tolde, and in this time swete,
 Save onely oftin mightin thei not mete,
 Ne leisir have then spechis to fulsell,
 That it befil right as I shal you tell,

That Pandarus, that evir did his might
 Right for the fine that I shal speke of here,
 As for to bringin to his housse some night
 His fairè nece and Troilus isere,
 Where as at leisir al this high matere
 Touching her love were at the ful up bounde,
 Had out of doute a time to it yfounde:

For he with grete deliberacion
 Had every thing that therto might availle
 Forne cast, and put in execution,
 And neithir leste for coste ne for travaile;
 Come if 'hem liste 'hem shouldè nothing faile,
 And for to ben in aught espyid there
 That wiste he wel an impossible were.

And dreddleffe it clere was in the winde
 Of every pie and evèry letgame,
 Now al is wel, for al the world is blinde
 In this matir bothè fremid and tame;
 This timbir is al redy up to frame;
 Us lackith naught but that we wetin wold
 A certaine houre in whiche she comin shold. 532

And Troilus, that al this purveiaunce
 Knew at the ful, and waitid on it aie,
 And hereupon eke made gret ordinaunce;
 And founde his cause and therwith his aray,
 Yf that he were ymissid night or day,
 There while he was aboutin this service,
 That he was gon to don his sacrifice, 539

And muste at fuche a temple alone wake,
 Answerid of Apollo for to be,
 And first to fene the holy laurir quake
 Er that Apollo spake out of the tre,
 To tellin him whan Grekis next should fle;
 And forthy let him no man, God forbède!
 But praie Apollo helpin in this nede. 546

Now is there litill more for to be done
 But Pandare up, and, shortly for to saine,
 Right sone upon the chaunging of the mone,
 Whan lightleffe is the world a night or twaine,
 And that the welkin shope him for to raine,
 He streight amorowe unto his nece went,
 Ye have wel herde the fine of his entente. 553

Whan he was comen' he gan anon to plaie;
As he was wont, and of himseife to jape,
And finally he swore, and gan her saie
By this and that, she should him not escape;
No lengir done him aftir her to cape,
But certainly that she must, by her leue,
Come soupin in his house with him at eve. 566

At which she lough, and gan her first excuse,
And said, It rainith, lo! how should I gone?
Let be, (quod he) ne stonde not thus to muse;
This mote be don, ye shal come there anone,
So at the last herof thei fel at one,
Or ellis soft he swore her in her ere
He n'olde nevir comin there she were. 567

Sone aftir this she unto him gan rowne,
And askid him if Troilus were there?
He swore her Nay, for he was out of towne,
And said, What, nece, I pose that he were there,
You durst nevir thereof have the more fere?
For rathir than men might him there aspie
Me levir were a thousande folde to die. 574

Naught list mine auctour fully to declare
What that she thought whan that he said her so,
That Troilus was out of toune ifare,
And if he saide therof soth or no,
But that without awaite with him to go
She grauntid him, si the he her that besought,
And as his nece obeyid as her ought. 581

But pathèlesse yet gan she him beseche,
 Although with him to gone it was no fere,
 For to beware of gonishe peplis speche,
 That dremin thingis which that nevir were,
 And well avisin him whom he brought there;
 And said him, Eme, sens I must on you trift
 Loke al be wel; I do now as you list. 588

He swore her this by stockis and by stones,
 And by the goddis that in hevin dwell,
 Or ellis were him levir foule and bones
 With Pluto King as depe ben in hell
 As Tantalus: what shouldin I more tell?
 Whan al was wel he rose and toke his leve,
 And she to soupir came whan it was eve, 593

With a certaine nombre of her owne men,
 And with her fayir nece Antigone,
 And othir of her women nine or ten;
 But who was glad nowe, who, as trowyin ye?
 But Troilus, that stode and might it se
 Throughout a litil window in a stewe,
 Ther he beshet till midnight was in mewe, 602

Unwilt of every wight but of Pandare.
 But to the point. Now whan that she was come
 With al joie, and al her frendis in fare,
 Her eme anone in armis hath her nome,
 And astir to the soupir al and some,
 Whan as time was, ful softe thei hem yset,
 God wot there was no deinte ferre to fet. 609

And astir soupir gonhin thei to rise,
 At ese wel, with hertis full fresh and glade,
 And wel was him that coude best devise
 To likin her, or that her laughin made:
 He songe, she plaide; he tolde a tale of Wade;
 But at the last, as every thing hath ende,
 She toke her leve, and nedis would thenswende. 616

But, o Fortune! executrice of wicdes,
 O influencis of these hevins hie!
 Soth is that undir God ye ben our hierdes,
 Though to us be this ben the causis wrie;
 This mene I now, for she gan homward hie;
 But execute was al beside her leve
 The goddis wil, for whiche she must bileve. 621

The bentè mone with hier hornis all pale,
 Saturn and Jove, in Cancro joynid were,
 That suche a raine from hevin gan availe
 That every manir woman that was there
 Had of that smoky raine a very fere,
 At the which Pandare tho lough, and said thenne,
 Now were it time a lady to gone henne. 630

But, godè nece, if that I might evir pleser
 You any thing, than pray I you (quod he)
 To don mine hert as now so gret an eser
 As for to dwell here al this night with me;
 For why? this is your ownè house parde,
 For by my trouthe, I say it nat in game,
 To wende as now it were to me a shame. 637

Creseidè, which that could as mokil gode
 As halfe a world, toke hede of his prayere,
 And sens it rained, and al was in a flode,
 She thought as gode chepe may I dwellin here,
 And graunt it gladly with a frend'is there,
 And have a thonke, as grutche and than abide,
 For home to gon it may nat well betide. 644

I wol, (quod she) mine uncle lefe and dere!
 Sens that you list; it skil is to be so;
 I am right glad with you to dwellin here;
 I seidè but in game that I wolde goe.
 I wis graunt mercy! necè, (quod he) tho;
 Were it a game or no, the sothe to tell,
 Now am I glad sens that you list to dwell. 651

Thus al is wel; but tho began aright
 The newè joy, and al the fest againe;
 But Pandarus, if godely had he might,
 He would have hyid her to bedde full faine,
 And said, O Lorde! this is an hugè raine,
 This were a wethir for to slepin in,
 And that I rede us sonè to begin: 658

And, necè, wote ye where I wol you laie?
 For that we shul nat liggin ferre asonder,
 And for ye neithir shullin, dare I saie,
 Herin the noife of rainis ne of thonder,
 By God right in my litil clofet yonder,
 And I wol in that uttir house alone
 Ben wardain of your women everichone; 665

And in this middle chamber that ye find
 Shal all your women slepe wel and softe,
 And there I sayd shal your seluin be,
 And if ye liggin wel to night come ofte,
 And carith not what wethir is alofte,
 Goth in anone, and whan so that ye lest
 Go we to slepe, I trowe it be the best.

There n'is no more, but here astir sone,
 Thei drapkt, voidid, and curtins drew anone;
 Can every wight that hadde nought to done
 More in the place out of the chambre gone;
 And evir more so sterneliche it rone,
 And blewe therwith so wonderliche loude,
 That wel nigh no man herin othir coude.

Tho Pandarus her enc, right as him ought,
 With women suche as were her most aboute,
 Ful glad unto her bedd'is side her brought,
 And toke his leve, and gan ful lowe to loute,
 And said, Here at this closet dore withoute
 Right ovrthwart your women liggin all,
 That whom ye list of hem ye maie sone call.

So whan that she was in the closet side,
 And al her women forth by ordinaunce
 A bedde werin, there as I have ysaide,
 There n'as no more to skippin nor to prauce,
 But bodin go to bedde with mischaunce,
 If any wight slering were any where,
 And let hem slepe that abedde ywere.

But Pandarus, that wel couthe eche adele
 The olde daunce, and every point therin,
 Whan that he wiste that all thing was wele,
 He thought he wolde upon his werke begin,
 And gan the stewe dore all soft unpin
 As still as stone, withoutin lengir lette;
 By Troilus adoun right he him sette.

And, shortly to the pointe right for to gone,
 Of al this werke he told him orde and ende,
 And sayid, Make the redy right anone,
 For thou shalt into hevin blisse ywende.
 Now blisful Venus! thou me grace ysende,
 (Quod Troilus) for nevyr yet no nede
 Had I er now, ne halfindele the drede.

(Quod Pandarus) Ne drede the ner a dele,
 For it shal be right as thou wolt desire;
 So thrive I this night shal I make it wele,
 Or castin all the gruil in the fire.
 Yet, blisful Venns! this night thou me' enspire,
 (Quod Troilus) as wis as I the serve,
 And evir bet and bet shal til I sterve,

And if I had, o Venus ful of mirthe!
 Aspectis hadde of Mars or of Saturne,
 Or thou Combuste, or let were in my birth,
 Thy father pray I al thilke harme disturne.
 Of grace, and that I glad aien maie turne,
 For love of him thou lovidest in the shawe,
 I mene Adon, that with the bore was slawe:

O Iove! eke for the love of faire Europe,
 The which in form of bulle awaie thou set;
 Now helpe, o Mars! that with thy bloody cope,
 For love of Cypria, thou me naught ne let;
 O Phœbus! think when Daphne her selve thet
 Undir the barke, and laurir woxe for drede,
 Yet for her love o helpe me at this nede! 728

O Mercurie! for the love of her eke
 For which Pallas was with Aglauros wrothe;
 Now helpe; and eke Diane! I the beseke
 That this viage ne be nat to the lothe;
 O Fatall Sustrin! whiche or any clothe
 Me shapin was my destine me sponne,
 So helpith to this werke that is begonne! 735

(Quod Pandarus) Thou wretchid mouc'is hert,
 Art thou agast so that she wol the bite?
 Why, do on this furred cloke upon thy sherte,
 And folowe me, for I wol have the wite,
 But bide, and let me gon before alite;
 And with that worde he gan undone a trappe,
 And Troilus he brought in by the lappe. 742

The sternè winde so loude began to route
 That no wight other'is noise might yhere,
 And thei that layin at the dore without
 Full sikirly thei sleptin all ifere;
 And Pandarus with a ful sobre chere
 Goth to the dore anon withoutin lette
 There as thei lay, and softly it shette; 749

And as he came aſenwarde privily
 His nece awoke, and askith, Who goeth there?
 Mine ownè dere nece! (quod he) it am I,
 Ne wondrith not, ne have of it no fere;
 And nere he came, and ſaid her in her ere,
 No worde for love of God I you beſeeche,
 Let no wight riſe and herin of our ſpecher

What! whiche waie be ye comen? *Benedicite!*
 (Quod ſhe) and how thus unwiſe of 'hem all?
 Here at this ſecret trappè dore (quod he.)
 (Quod tho Creſeide) Let me ſome wight call:
 Eigh! God forbid that it ſhould ſo befall
 (Quod Pandarus) that ye ſuche ſoly wrought!
 Thei might demin thing that thei never thought.

It is nat gode a ſleeping bounde to wake,
 Ne yeve a wight a cauſe for to devine:
 Your women ſlepin all undirtake,
 So that for them the houſe men mightin mine,
 And ſlepin wollin till the ſunnè ſhine,
 And when my tale ybrought is to an ende
 Unwiſt right as I came ſo wol I wende.

Now, nece mine, ye ſhul well undirſtonde,
 (Quod he) ſo as ye women demin all,
 That for to holde in love a man in honde,
 And him her leſe and her dere hert to call,
 And makin him an how above a call,
 I mene, as love an othir in mene while,
 She doth her ſelfe a ſhame and him a gile.

Now wherby that I tellin you al this,
Ye wote your selfe as wel as any wight,
How that your love al fully grauntid is
To Troilus, that is the worthiest wight
One of the world, and therto trouth iplight,
That but it were on him alonge ye n'olde
Him nevir falsin while ye livin sholde. 784

Now stente it thus, that sith I fro you went
This Troilus, right platly for to seine,
Is through a guttir by a privy went
Into my chambre come in al this reine,
Unwist of every manir wight certainer
Save of my selfe, as wisely have I joie,
And by the faith I owe Priam of Troie: 791

And he is come in suche paine and distressed
That but he be allfully wode by this
He sodainly mote fall into wodenesse
But if God helpe: and the cause why is this,
He saith him told is of a frende of his
How that ye should love one that hight Horast;
For sorow of which this night shal be his last. 798

Creseidè, whiche that al this wondir herde,
Can sodainly aboute her hert to colde,
And with a sigh she sorowfully answerd,
Alas! I wende whofoere talis tolde,
My dere hert, certis, eme, would me nat holde
So lightly faulfe: alas! conceitis wrong
What harme thei done! for now live I to long. 805

Horaste, alas! and falsin Troilus!
 I knowe him not, God helpe me so! (quod she.)
 Alas! what wickid spirite tolde him thus?
 Now certis, come, to morow' and I him se
 I shal therof as full excusin me
 As evir did woman, if that him like,
 And with that worde she gan full fore to fike. 812

O God! (quod she) so worldly felinesse,
 Whiche clerkis callin false felicite,
 Ymedlid is with many' a bittirnesse
 Ful anguifhous, that is, God wote, (quod she)
 Condicion of veine prosperite,
 For eithir joyis comin nat ifere,
 Or ellis no wight hath 'hem alwaie here. 819

O brotil wele of mann'is joie unstable!
 With what wight so thou be, or how thou playe,
 Eithir he wote that thou joie art mutable,
 Or wote it nate, it mote ben one of twaie:
 Now if he wote it nat how maie he saie
 That he hath very joie and silinesse
 That is of ignoraunce aie in derkenesse? 826

Now if he wote that joyis transitory,
 (As every joie of worldly thing mote fle)
 Than every time he that hath in memory
 The drede of lesing makith him that he
 May in no parsite sikirnesse ybe,
 And if to lese his joie he set a mite
 Than semith it that joy is worth ful lite. 833

Wherefore I wol define in this matere,
 That truly for aught I can espie
 There is no very wele in this world here;
 But o thou wickid serpent Jelousie!
 Thou misbelevid, envious folie,
 Why hast thou Troilus made me to untrist,
 That nevir yet agilte him that I wiste? 846

(Quod Pandarus) Thus fallin is this caas.
 Why, uncle mine, (quod she) who tolde him this?
 And why doth my dere hertè thus, alas!
 Ye wote, ye, nece min, (quod he) what it is;
 I hope al shal be wel that is amis,
 For ye maie quenche al this if that you list;
 And doeth right so; I holde it for the best. 847

So shal I do to morow', iwis, (quod she)
 And God toforne, so that it shal suffice.
 To morow, alas! that were faire (quod he.)
 Nay, nay, it maie nat stondin in this wise,
 For, necè mine, thus writin clerkis wise,
 That *Peril is with dretching in ydrawe*;
 Nay, suche abodis ben nat worthe an hawe. 848

Nece, allè thing hath time, I dare avowe,
 For whan a 'chambre' a fire is or an hall,
 Wel more nede is it sodainly rescowe
 Than to dispute and aske amongis all
 How is this candil in the strawe yfall?
 Ah, *benedicite!* for al among that fare
 The harme is done, and farwel feldèfare. 849

And, necè mine, ne take it nat agrese
 If that ye suffre' him al night in this wo;
 God helpe me so ye had him nevir lese;
 What dare I sain, now there is but we two,
 But wel I wote that ye wol nat so do,
 Ye ben to wise to don so gret folie,
 To put his life al night in jeopardie. 868.

Had I him nevir lese? by God I wene
 Ye ne had nevir thing so lese, (quod she.)
 Now by my thrifte (quod he) that shall be sene,
 For sithe ye make this ensample of me,
 If I al night would him in sorowe se
 For al the tresour in the toun of Troie,
 I bidde God that I nevir mote have joie. 875

Now lokè than if ye that ben his love
 Should put his life all night in jeopardy
 For thing of nought: now by that God above
 Nat onely this delaie cometh of folie
 But of malice, if that I should nat lie:
 What! platly and ye suffre' him in distresse
 Ye neithir bounte done ne gentilnesse. 882

(Quod tho Creseide) Wol ye done o thing,
 And ye therwith shal stinte al his disce,
 Have here and berith him this blewè ring,
 For there is nothing might him bettir plesen
 Save I my selfe, ne more his hert apese;
 And saie, my derè herte! that his sorowe
 Is causelesse, that shal he sene to morowe. 889

A ringe! (quod he) ye hasilwodis shaken!
 Ye, nece mine, that ring must have a stone,
 A stone which that might ded men alive maken,
 And suche a ring trowe I that ye have none:
 Discrecion out of your hed is gone,
 That fele I now, (quod he) and that is rounthe;
 O time ilost, wel maist thou curfin slouthel! 896

Wote ye not wel that noble' and hie corage
 Ne soroweth nat, ne stintith eke for lite,
 But if a sole were in a jelous rage
 I n'olde settin at his sorowe a mite,
 But fesse him with a fewè wordis white
 An othir daie, whan that I might him finde;
 But this thing stant al in anothir kinde; 903

This is so gentle' and so tendir of herte
 That with his deth he wol his sorowes wreke,
 For trust it wel how fore so that him sinerte
 He wol to you no jelous wordis speke;
 And forthy, nece, er that his hert to breke,
 So speke your selfe to him of this matere,
 For with a worde ye maie his hertè stere. 910

Now have I tolde what peril he is in,
 And his coming unwist to every wight,
 Ne parde harme maie there be none ne sin,
 I wol my self be with you al this night;
 Ye know eke how it is your ownè knight,
 And by that right ye must upon him triste,
 And I al prest to fetche him when you liste. 917

This accident so pitous was to here,
 And eke so like a sothe, at primè face,
 And Troilus her knight, to her so dere,
 His prive comming, and the fikir place,
 That though she thought she did him than a grace,
 Confidirid al thingis as thei stode,
 No wondir is, sens he did al for gode. 924

Creseide answerde, As wisely God at rest
 My soulè bring as me is for him wo,
 And, eme, iwis faine would I don the best,
 If that I a grace had for to do so;
 But whethir that ye dwel or for him go
 I am, til God me bettir mindè fende,
 At Dulcarnon, right at my witt'is ende. 931

(Quod Pandarus) Ye, necè, wol ye here,
 Dulcarnon clepid is fleming of wretches,
 It semith hard, for wretchis wol nought lere
 For very slouthe, or othir wilfull tetches,
 This said is by them that ben't worth two fetches;
 But ye ben wise, and that ye han on honde
 N'is neithir harde ne skilful to withstonde. 938

Than, eme, (quod she) doeth hereof as you list,
 But er he come I wol up first arise,
 And for the love of God, sens al my trift
 Is on you two, and ye beth bothè wise,
 So werkith now, in so discrete a wise,
 That I honour maie have and he plesaunce,
 For I am here al in your govirnaunce. 945

That is wel fayne (quod he) my necè derel
There gode thrifte on that wise gentill herte;
But liggith still, and takith him right here,
It nedith nat no ferthir for him sterre;
And eche of you ese othir sorowes smert,
For love of God and Venus I the herie,
For sone hope I that we shullin ben merie. 952

This Troilus full sone on knees him sette
Ful sobrelly right by her bedd'is hed,
And in his beste wise his lady grette;
But Lord! so she woxe sodainliche all red,
And thought anone how that she shulde be dedde;
She couldè nat o worde aright out bringe,
So sodainly for his sodaine cominge. 959

But Pandarus, that so wel couldè sele
In every thing, to plaie anon began,
And sayid, Nece, se how this lord gan knele,
Now for your trouthe se this gentil man;
And with that worde he for a quishin ran,
And said, Knelith now whilis that thou leste,
There God your hertis bring sone to reste. 966

Can I naught fain, for she bad him nat rise,
If sorowe it put out of her remembraunce,
Or ellis that she toke it in the wise
Of duetie as for his observaunce;
But well finde I she did him this plesaunce,
That she him kist, although she sikid fore,
And bad him sit adoun withoutin more. 973

(Quod Pandarus) Now wol ye well begin,
 Now doth him sittin doune, gode neede dere
 Upon your bedd'is side, al there within,
 That eche of you the bet maie othir here;
 And with that worde he drew him to the fere,
 And toke a light, and found his countinaunce
 As for to loke upon an old romaunce. 980

Creseide, that was Troilus lady right,
 And clere stode in a grounde of likirnesse,
 All thought she that her servaunt and her knight
 Ne shulde of trouthe none unright of her gesse,
 Yet nathelesse, confidrid his distresse,
 And that love is in cause of fuche folie,
 Thus to him spake she of his jelousie: 987

Lo, herte mine! as would the excellence
 Of love, aienst the whiche that no man maie,
 Ne ought eke godely makin resistence,
 And eke bicause I feltè wel and faie
 Your grete trouth and service every dale,
 And that your hert al mine was, soth to saine,
 This drove me for to rewe upon your paine; 994

And your godenes have I founden' alway yet,
 Of whiche my dere hert, and al my knight
 I thanke it you, as ferre as I have wit,
 Al can I nat as much as it were right;
 And I emforth my conning and my might
 Have, and aie shal, how sore so that me smert,
 Ben to you trewe and whole with all mine hert; 1001

And dredileffe that shal be founde at preve:
But, hertè mine! what al this is to saine
Shal well be told, so that ye nought you greve,
Though I to you right on your self complaine,
For therewith mene I finally the paine
That halt your hert and mine in hevinesse
Fully to slaine, and every wrong redresse.

My gode hert mine! n'ot I for whyne how
That Jelousy, alas! that wicked wivere,
Thus causèlesse is cropin into you,
The harme of whiche I would fain deliver:
Alas! that he all whole or of him slivere
Should have his refute in so digne a place!
Than Jove him sone out of your herte erace!

But o thou Jove! o auctour of nature!
Is this an honour to thy dignite
That folke ungilty suffrin here injure,
And who that gilty is al quite goeth he?
O were it lefull for to plaine of the,
That undeservid suffrist jelousie,
Of that I would upon the plaine and crie.

Eke al my wo is this, that folke now usen
To saine right thus; Ye, jelousie is love,
And would a bushii of venim excusen,
For that a grane of love is on it shove,
But that wote high Jove that sittin above
If it be likir love, or hate, or grame,
And aftir that it ought to bere his name.

But certaine is some manir' jelousie
 Is excusable more than some iwis,
 As whan cause is and some suche fantasie,
 With pite that so wel expressid is
 That it unnethis doeth or saith amis,
 But godely drinkith up al his distresse,
 And that excuse I for the gentilnesse. 1036

And some so ful of fury'is and dispite
 That it surmountith his repression;
 But, hertè mine! ye be nat in that plite,
 That thonke I God, for whiche your passion
 I wol nat cal it but illusion
 Of haboundaunce of love and besy cure,
 That doth your hertè this disese endure; 1043

Of which I am right fory but nat wrothe;
 But for my devoir and your hert'is reffe.
 Where so you list, by ordal or by othe,
 By sorte, or in what wise so that you lesse,
 For love of God let preve it for the beste,
 And if that I be gilty do me die;
 Alas! what might I more pr done or seie? 1050

And tho with that a fewe bright teris newe
 Out of her eyin fel, and thus she seide;
 Now God, thou wost in thought ne dede untrew
 To Troilus was nevir yet Creseide;
 With that her hed down in the bed she leide,
 And with the shete it wrie, and sighid fore,
 And held her pece; nat a word spake she more. 1057

But now helpe God to quench al this sorow;
So hope I that he shal, for he beste may,
For I have sene of a ful misty morow
Folowen ful oft a wery somer's day,
And Astir wintir foloweth grene May;
Men sene all day, and redin eke in stories,
That Astir sharpe flouris ben victories. 1064

This Troilus, when he her wordis herde,
Have ye no care him listè nat to slepe,
For it thought him no strokis of a yerde
To here or se Creseide his lady wepe,
But wel he fèlte about his hertè crepe,
For every tere whiche that Creseide asterte,
The crampe of deth to straine him by the herte. 1071

And in his minde he gan the time accurse
That he came there, and that he was yborne,
For now is wicke ytournid into worse,
And all that labour he hath doen beforne
He wende it lost, he thought it n'as but lorne:
O Pandarus! thought he, alas! thy wile
Servith of nought, so welawaie the while! 1078

And therewithall he hing adoune his hedde,
And fell on kneis, and sorowfully fight;
What might he sain? he felt he n'as but dedde,
For wroth was she that shoud his sorowes light;
But nathèlesse whan that he spekin might
Than said he thus; God wote that of this game
Whan all is wist than am I nat to blame. 1085

Therewith the sorowe in hert so shet
 That from his eyin fell there nat a tere,
 And every spirite his vigour in knet,
 So thei astonied and opprestid were;
 The feling of his sorowe or his fere,
 Or of aught ellis, fledde were out of toun;
 Adounne he fell all sodainly in swoone. 1092

This was no little sorowe for to se,
 But all was hush't, and Pandare up as fast;
 O necè, peccè! or we be lost (quod he;)
 Bethe nat agast; but certain at the last
 For this or that he into bedde him cast,
 And saied, O thefe! is this a mann'is herte?
 And of he rent all to his barè sherte, 1099

And sayid, Nece, but and ye helpe us now,
 Alas! your ownè Troilus is lorne.
 Iwis so would I, and I wistè how,
 Full fain, (quod she.) Alas that I was borne!
 Ye, necè, woll ye pullin out the thorne
 That stickith in his hertè (quod Pandare?)
 Saie all foryeve, and stint is all this fare. 1106

Ye, that to mè (quod she) full levir were
 Than all the gode the sunne about ygoeth;
 And therewithall she swore him in his ere,
 Iwis, my derè herte! I am not wrothe,
 Have here my trouth, and many' an othir othe.
 Now speke to me, for it am I Creseide:
 But all for naught; yet might he not abreide. 1113

Therwith his poulce and paumis of his hondes
 Thei gan to frote, and wete his templis twain,
 And to deliur him fro bittir bondes
 She oft him kist; and, shortly for to sain,
 Him to rewakin she did all her pain;
 And at the last he gan his breth to drawe,
 And of his swough sone astir that adawe, 1120

And gan bet minde and reson to him take;
 But wondir sore he was abashed iwis,
 And with a sigh whan he gan bet awake
 He saied, O mercie, God! what thing is this?
 Why doe ye with your selvin thus amis?
 (Quod tho Creseide) Is this a mann's game?
 What, Troilus! woll ye doe thus for shame? 1127

And therwithall her arme oure! him she laied,
 And all foryave, and oft in time him kest;
 He thonkid her, and to her spake and saied
 As fill to purpose for his hert's rest;
 And she to that answerde him as her lest,
 And with her godelic wordis him disport
 She gan, and oft his sorowes to comfort. 1134

(Quod Pandarus) For aught I can asprien
 This light nor I ne servin here of naught,
 Light is nat gode for likè folkis eyen;
 But for the love of God, sens ye ben brought
 In this gode plite, let now non hevy thoughts
 Ben hangid in the hertis of you twey;
 And bare the candle towardes the chimney. 1141

Sone after this, though it no nede ywere,
 Whan she soche othis as her list devise
 Had of him takin, her thought tho no fere
 Ne cause eke none to bid him thennis rise:
 Yet lesse thing than othis maie suffice
 In many' a case, for every wight I gesse
 That lovith well menith but gentilnesse. 1148

But in effect she would ywete anon
 Of what man, and eke where, and also why,
 He jelous was, sens there was cause non,
 And eke the signe whiche that he toke it by,
 She bade him that to tell her busily,
 Or ellis certain she bare him on honde
 That this was doen of malice, her to fonde. 1155

Withoutin more, shortly for to sain,
 He must obeie unto his ladie's hest,
 And for the lasse harme he must somewhat fain;
 He saied her, Whan she was at soche a fest
 She might on him have lokid at the lest;
 N'ot I nat what (all dere inough a rishe)
 As he that nedis must a cause out fishe. 1162

And she answerde, Swete hert! all were it so,
 What harme was that, since I non evill mene?
 For by that God that wrought us bothe two
 In all manir thing is mine entent clene;
 Soche argumentes ne be nat worthe a bene:
 Woll ye the childish jelous counterfete?
 Now were it worthy that ye were ibete. 1169

Tho Troilus gan sorowfully like,
Lest she be wrothe him thought his hertè deide,
And saied, Alas! upon my sorowe's like
Have mercie, o swete hertè mine, Creseide!
And if that in tho wordis that I seide
Be any wrong, I woll no more trespass:
Doeth what you list; I am all in your grace. 1176

And she answerde, Of gilt misericorde,
That is to faine, that I foryeve all this,
And evirmore on this night you recorde,
And bethe well ware ye doe no more amis.
Naie, dere hert mine! no more (quod he) iwis.
And now (quod she) that I have you doe smerte
Foryeve it to me, mine owne swetè herte! 1183

This Troilus with blisse of that supprised
Put all in Godd'is hande, as he that ment
Nothing but well, and sodainly avised
He her in his armis fast to him hent;
And Pandarus with a full gode entent
Laied him to slepe, and saied, If ye be wise
Sownith not now, lest morè folke arise. 1190

What might or maie the sely larkè saie
Whan that the sparhauke hath him in his fote?
I can no more but of these ilkè twaie,
(To whom this tale sugre be or fote)
Though I tary a yere, somtime I mote
After mine au8hour tellin ther gladnesse,
As well as I have tolde ther hevinesse. 1197

Creseidè, whiche that felt her thus itake,
 (As writin clerkis in ther bokis old)
 Right as an aspin lese she gan to quake
 Whan she him felt her in his armis fold;
 But Troilus all whole of caris cold
 Gan thankin tho the blisfull goddis seven.
 Thus *Sondry painis bringin folk to heven.* 1204

This Troilus in armis gan her straine,
 And sayid, Swete! as evir mote I gone
 Now be ye caught; now here is hut we twaine;
 Now yeldith you, for othir bote is none.
 To that Creseide answerid thus anone,
 Ne had I er now, my swete hertè dere!
 Ben yoldin, iwis I were now not here. 1211

O soth is saied, that helid for to be
 Of a fevir or othir grete siknesse
 Men must drinkin, as we may oftin se,
 Full bittir drinke, and for to have gladnesse.
 Men drinkin oft in pain and in distresse;
 I mene it here, as for this avinture,
 That through a pain hath foundin al his cure. 1218

And now swetnesse yfemith ferre more swete
 That bittirnesse assayid was biforne,
 For out of wo in blisse now thei flete;
 Non soche thei feltin sithins thei were borne;
 Now is this bettir than bothe two be lorne:
 For love of God take every woman hede
 To werkin thus if it come to the nede. 1225

Creseide all quite from every drede and tene,
 As she that iustle cause had him to trist;
 Made him soche fest it joie was for to sene,
 Whan she his trouth and clene entent ywist;
 And as about a tre with many' a twist
 Bitrent and writhin is the swete wodbinde
 Gan eche of 'hem in armis othir winde. 1232

And as the newe abashid nightingale,
 That stintith first, whan she beginnith sing,
 Whan that she herith any herd'is tale,
 Or in the hedgis any wight stering,
 And astir sikir doeth her voice out ring,
 Right so Creseide, whan that her drede slent,
 Opened her hert, and told him her entent. 1239

And right as he that seeth his deth ishapen,
 And dyin mote, in aught that he maie gesse,
 And sodainly rescous doeth him escapen,
 And from his deth is brought in sikirnesse,
 For al this worlde in soche present gladnesse
 Was Troilus, and hath his lady swete:
 With no worse hap God let us nevir mete! 1246

Her armis small, her back both streight and soft,
 Her sidis long, and fleshy, smothe, and white,
 He gan to stroke, and gode thrift bad full oft;
 Her snow-white throte, her brestis round and lite;
 Thus in this heven' he gan him to delite,
 And therwithall a thousande times her kist,
 That what to doen for joie unneth he wist. 1253

Than saied he thus, O Love! o Charite!
Thy mothir eke, Citherea the swete!
Aftir thy self next heryid be she,
Venus I mene, the wellwilly planete,
And next that Hymenzæus! I the grete,
For nevir man was to you goddis hold
As I, whiche ye have brought fro caris cold. 1260

Benignè Love! thou holy bond of thinges,
Who so woll grace, and list the not honoure,
Lo! his desire woll flie withoutin winges,
For n'oldist thou of bounte 'hem socoure
That servin best, and moste alwaie laboure,
Yet were all lost, that dare I well sain certes,
But if thy grace ypallid our desertes. 1267

And for thou me, that lest thonke coud deserve
Of them that nombrid ben unto thy grace,
Hast holpin there I likely was to sterve,
And me bestowid in so high a place
That thilkè boundis maie no blisse surpace,
I can no more, but laude and reverence
Be to thy bounte and thine excellence. 1274

And therewithall Cresseide anon he kist,
Of whiche certain she ne felt no disese,
And thus saied he, Now would to God I wist,
Mine hertè swete! how I you best might plesse.
What man (quod he) was evir thus at ese
As I, on whiche the fairist and the best
That er I seie deinit her hert to rest? 1281

Here maie ye sene that mercie passeth right;
 The' experience of that is felt in me,
 That am unworthy to so swete a wight;
 But harte mine! of your benigneite
 So thinkith, that though I unworthy be
 Yet mote I nede amending in some wise
 Right through the vertue of your hie service. 1288

And for the love of God, my lady dere!
 Sith he hath wrought me for I shal you serve,
 As thus I mene, that ye woll be my fere
 To doe me live, if that you list, or sterve;
 So techith me how that I maie deserve
 Your thonke, so that I through min ignoraunce
 Ne doe nothing that you be displeaunce: 1295

For certis, freshe and womanliche wife!
 This dare I saie, that trouth and diligence,
 That shall ye findin in me all my life,
 Ne I woll not certain breke your defence,
 And if I doe, present or in absence,
 For love of God let flea me with the dede,
 If that it like unto your womanhede. 1302

I wis, (quod she) mine ownè hert'is lust!
 My ground of ese, and al mine hertè dere!
 Graunt mercie! for on that is all my trust:
 But let us fall awaie fro this mattere,
 For it suffisith this that said is here,
 And at o worde, withoutin repentaunce,
 Welcome my knight, my pece, my suffisaunce! 1309

Of that delite or joies one of the lest
 Were impossible to my wit to saie,
 But judgith ye that have ben at the fest
 Of soche gladnesse, if that him list to plaie;
 I can no more but thus, these ilke twaie
 That night, betwixin drede and sikirnesse,
 Feltn in love the gretist worthinesse. 1316

O blisfull night! of them so long ifought,
 How blithe unto 'hem bothè two thou were!
 Why ne' had I soche fest with my soule ibought,
 Ye, or but the lest joie which that was there?
 Awaie thou foulè daungir and thou fere!
 And let 'hem in this hevin blisse ydwell,
 That is so high that all ne can I tell. 1323

But sothe is, though I can not tellin all,
 As can mine auethour of his excellence,
 Yet have I saied, and God tofornè shall,
 In every thing all wholly his sentence,
 And if that I at Lov'is reverence
 Have any worde in echid for the best
 Doeth therwithall right as your selvin lest; 1330

For all my wordis here, and every part,
 I speke 'hem all undir correction
 Of you that feling have in lov'is art,
 And put it all in your discrecion,
 To encrese or make diminicion
 Of my langage, and that I you besече:
 But now to purpose of my rathir speche. 1337

These ilke two, that ben in armis last,
So lothe to 'hem asondir gon it were,
That eche from othir wendin ben birast,
Or ellis, lo! this was ther moste fere,
That all this thing but nicè dremis were,
For whiche full oft eche of 'hem said, O swete!
Clippe I you thus, or els doe I it mete? 1344

And, Lorde! so he gan godelie on her se,
That nevir his loke ne blent from her face,
And saied, O my dere hertè! maie it be
That it be sothe that ye ben in this place?
Ye, hertè mine! God thanke I of his grace,
(Quod tho Creseide) and therwithall him kist,
That where here spirite was for joie she n'ist. 1351

This Troilus full oft her eyin two
Gan for to kisse, and saied, O eyin clere!
It werin ye that wrought me sochè wo,
Ye humble nettis of my lady dere,
Though there be mercie writtin in your chere,
God wote the text full harde is for to finde;
How couldin ye withoutin bonde me binde? 1358

Therwith he gan her fast in armis take,
And well an hundrid timis gan he fike,
Not soche sorowfull fighis as men make
For wo, or ellis whan that folke be fike,
But esie fighis, soche as ben to like,
That shewid his affection within;
Of soche manir fighis could he not blin. 1365

Sone aftir this thei spake of fondrie thinges,
 As fill to purpose of this avinture,
 And playin enterchaungidin ther ringes,
 Of whiche I can not tellin no scripture,
 But well wot a broche of gold and azure,
 In whiche a rubie set was like an hert,
 Creseide him yave, and stacke it on his sherte. 1372

Lorde! trowe ye that a covetous wretche
 That blamith love, and halte of it dispite,
 That of tho pens that he can muckre' and ketchen
 Was evir yet yeve to him soche delite,
 As is in love in o pinct in some plite?
 Naie, doubtlesse, for all so God me save
 So parfite joie ne maie no nigard have. 1379

Thei woll saie Yes, but Lorde that so thei lie!
 Tho busie wretchis full of wo and drede
 That callin love a wodenesse or folie;
 But it shall fall 'hem as I shall you rede,
 Thei shall forgon the white and eke the rede,
 And live in wo, there God yeve 'hem mischaunce,
 And every lovir in his trouthe avaanee. 1386

As would to God tho wretchis that dispise
 Service of love had eris all so long
 As had Midas, all full of covetise,
 And therto dronkin had as hotte and strong
 As Cyrus did for his affectis wrong,
 To techin 'hem that thei ben in the vice,
 And lovirs not, although thei hold 'hem nice. 1393

These ilke two of whom that I you saie,
Whan that ther hertis well affurid were,
Tho gonnin thei to spekin and to plaie,
And eke rehercin how, and whan, and where,
Thei knewin first, and every wo or fere
That passid was; but all soche hevinesse,
Ithpknid God, was tournid to gladnesse. 1400

And evirmore whan that 'hem fell to speke
Of any thing of soche a time agone
With kissing all that tale should ybreke,
And fallin into a newe joie anone,
And diddin all ther night, sens thei were one,
For to recoveren blisse and ben at ese,
And paifid wo with joyis counterpaife. 1407

Refon woll not that I spekin of slepe,
For it accordith not to mynny matere;
God wote thei toke of it full little kepe,
But lest this night that was to 'hem so dere
Ne should in vaine escape in no manere
It was bifet in joie and bufinesse
Of all that founith into gentilnesse. 1414

But whan the cocke, commune astrologer,
Gan on his brest to bete and afir crowe,
And Lucifer, the day's messanger,
Gan for to rise, and out his bemis throwe,
And estward rose, to him that could it know,
Fortuna Major, than anone Creseide
With herte sore to Troilus thus seide: 1421

Mine hert'is life, my trust, al my plessaunce!
 That I was borne, alas! that me is wo,
 That daie of us mote make disceveraunce,
 For time it is to rise and hennis go,
 Or ellis I am lost for evirmo.
 O Night! alas! why n'ilt thou ore us hove
 As long as whan Alcmena laie by Jove? 1428

O blackè Night! as folke in bokis rede,
 That shapin art by God this worlde to hide
 At certain timis with thy derkè wede,
 That undir that men might in rest abide,
 Wel oughtin bestes to plain and folke to chide,
 That thereas daie with labor would us brest,
 That thou us fliest and deinist us not rest. 1435

Thou doest, alas! so shortly thine office,
 Thou racle Night, that God makir of kinde
 The for thine hast, and thine unkindè vice
 So fast aie to our hemispherè binde,
 That nevirmore undir the ground thou winde,
 For through thy racle hying out of Troie
 Have I forgone thus hastily my joie. 1442

This Troilus, that with tho wordis felt,
 As thought him tho, for piteous distresse
 The blodie teris from his hertè melt,
 As he that yet nevir soche heviness
 Affayid had out of so grete gladnesse,
 Gan therewithall Creseide his lady dere
 In armis strain, and said in this manere: 1449

O cruill Daie! accuser of the joie
 That Night and Love hath stole and fast iwrie,
 Accurrid be thy comming into Troie!
 For every bowre hath one of thy bright eyen:
 Envious Daie! what list the so to spien?
 What hast thou lost? why sekist thou this place?
 There God thy light so quenche for his grace! 1456

Alas! what have these lovirs the agilt?
 Dispitous Daie! thine be the paine of hell;
 For many' a lovir hast thou slain and wilt;
 Thy poring in woll no where let 'hem dwell:
 What! profrist thou thy light here for to sel?
 Go, sell it them that smale selis grave;
 We woll the not; us nedith no daie have. 1463

And eke the sonnè Titan gan he chide,
 And said, O sole! well maie men the dispise,
 That hast all night the Dauning by thy side,
 And suffrist her so sone up fro the rise,
 For to disese us lovirs in this wise;
 What? hold your bed there thou and thy Morow;
 I biddè God so yeve you both forowe. 1470

Therwith full sore he fighed, and thus he seide:
 My lady bright, and of my wele or wo
 The well and rote! o godely mine, Creseide!
 And shall I rise, alas! and shall I goe?
 Now, sele I that mine hertè mote a two;
 And how should I my life an hourè save
 Sens that with you is all the life I have? 1477

What shall I doen? for certis I n'ot how,
 Ne whan, alas! I shall the timè se
 That in this plite I maie ben est with you,
 And of my life God wote how shall that be,
 Sens that desire right now so bitith me
 That I am dede anon but I retourne:
 How should I long, alas! fro you sojourne? 1484

But nathèlesse, mine ownè ladie bright!
 Yet were it so that I wist uttirly
 That I your humble seruaunt and your knight
 Were in your herte ifet so fermly
 As ye in mine, the whiche thing truely
 Me leuir were than have these worldis twain,
 Yet should I bet endurin all my pain. 1491

To that Creseide answerid right anon,
 And with a sigh she saied, O herte dere!
 The game iwis so ferforth now is gon
 That first shall Phœbus fallin from the sphere,
 And everiche egle ben the dov'is fere,
 And every rocke out of his place avertere,
 Er Troilus go out of Creseide's herte. 1498

Ye ben so depe within mine herte ygrave,
 That tho I would it turne out of my thought,
 As wisely very God my soule save,
 To dyin in the pain I couldè nought;
 And for the love of God, that us hath wrought,
 Let in your brain none othir fantasie
 So crepin, that it causè me to die. 1505

And that ye me would have as fast in minde
As I have you, that would I you beseeche,
And if I wist sothily that to finde,
God might not o point of my joyis eche.
But, hertè mine! withoutin more speche,
Bethe to me true, or ellis were it routhe,
For I am thine, by God and by my trouthe. 1512

Bethe glad forthy, and live in sikirnesse,
Thus saied I ner er this, ne shall to mo;
And if to you it were a grete gladnesse
To tourne ayen sone aftir that ye go,
As faine would I as ye that it were so,
As wisely God mine hertè bring to reste,
And him in armis toke, and ostè keste. 1519

Ayenst his will, sithe it mote nedis be,
This Troilus up rose, and fast him cled,
And in his armis toke his lady fre
An hundrid times, and on his waie him sped,
And with soche wordis as his herte ybled
He seide, Farith wel, my dere herte swete!
That God us grauntè soun and sone to mete. 1526

To whiche no worde for sorowe she answerd,
So fore gan his parting her to distrain,
And Troilus unto his paleis ferd,
As wo bigon as she was, sothe to faine,
So harde him wrong of sharpe desire the pain;
For to ben este there he was in plesaunce,
That it may nere out of his remembraunce. 1533

Retournid to his roiall paleis sone.
 He soft unto his bedde gan for to shrinke,
 To slepè long, as he was wont to doen;
 But all for naught; he maie wel ligge and winke,
 But slepe maie there none in his hertè sinke,
 Thinking how she, for whom desire him brende,
 A M. folde was worth more than he wende. 1540

And in his thought gan up and doune to wende
 Her wordis all, and every countinaunce,
 And fermly impressin in his minde
 The lestè poincte that to him was plesaunce,
 And verily of thilkè remembraunce
 Desire al newe him brende, and lust to brede
 Gan more than erst, and yet toke he non hede. 1547

Creseide also right in the samè wise
 Of Troilus gan in her hertè shet,
 His worthinesse, his lust, his dedis wise,
 His gentilnesse, and how she with him met,
 Thonking Love that he so well her beset,
 Desiring oft to have her hertè dere
 In soche a place as she durst make him chere. 1554

Pandare a morowe which that commin was
 Unto his necè gan her faire to grete,
 And saied, All this night so rained it alas!
 That all my drede is that ye, necè swete!
 Have little leisir had to slepe and mete:
 All night (quod he) hath rain so do me wake
 That some of us I trowe ther heddis ake. 1561

And nere he came, and said, How stant it now,
 This merie morowe? nece, how can ye fare?
 Creseide answerde, Nevir the bet for you,
 Foxe that ye ben, God yeve your hertè care;
 God helpe me so ye causid all this fare,
 Trowe I, (quod she) for all your wordis white:
 O who so seeth you knowith you full lite! 1368

With that she began her face for to wrie
 With the shetè, and woxe for shame all redde,
 And Pandarus gan undir for to prie,
 And sayid, Nece, if that I shall ben dedde
 Have here a swerde and smitith of my hedde:
 With that his arme all sodainly he thrifte
 Undir her necke, and at the last her kiste. 1373

I passe al that, which chargith naught to say:
 What! God foryave his deth, and she also
 Foryave; and with her uncle gan to plaie,
 For othir cause ne was there none than so:
 But of this thing right to th' effect to go,
 Whan time ywas home to her house she went,
 And Pandarus hath fully his entent. 1382

Now tournè we ayen to Troilus,
 That restèlesse full long a bedde ylaie,
 And privily sent astir Pandarus,
 To him to come in all the hast he maie:
 He come anon, not onis saied he naie,
 And Troilus full sobirly he grete,
 And doune upon the bedd'is side him sete. 1389

This Troilus with all th' affectioun
 Of frendly love that hertè maie devise
 To Pandarus on kneis fill adounne,
 And er that he would of the place arise
 He gan him thankin on his bestè wise;
 An hundrid time he gan the timè blesse
 That he was borne, to bring him fro distresse. 1596

He said, O frend of frendes! the aldir best
 That evir was, the sothe for to tell,
 Thou hast in heven ibrought my soule at rest
 Fro Phlegethon, the fire flode of hell,
 That though I might a thousande timis fel
 Upon a daie my life in thy service
 It ne might not a mote in that suffice. 1603

The sonne, whiche that al the worlde maie se,
 Sawe nevir yet (my life that dare I leie)
 So joily, faire, and godely, as is she
 Whose I am all, and shall till that I deie;
 And that I thus am her's, dare I wel seie,
 That thankid be the highè worthinesse
 Of Love, and eke thy kindè businesse. 1610

Thus hast thou me no little thing iyeve;
 For why? to the obligid be for aie
 My life; and why? for through thine helpe I live,
 Or els dedde had I ben many a daie:
 And with that worde down in his bed he laie,
 And Pandarus full sobirly him herde
 Till all was said, and than he him answerde: 1617

My derè frende! if I have doen for the
 In any case, God wote it is me lefe,
 And am as glad as man maie of it be,
 God helpe me so; but take now not agrefe
 That I shall saine; beware of this mischese,
 That there as now thou brought art to thy blisse
 That thou thy self ne cause it not to misse. 1624

For of Fortun's sharpe adversite
 The worstè kinde of infortune is this,
 A man to have ben in prosperite,
 And it remembir whan it passid is:
 Thou' art wise inough, forthy doe nat amis;
 Be not to rakill though thou sittè warme,
 For if thou be certain it woll the harme. 1631

Thou art at ese, and hold the well therein,
 For all so sure as redde is every fire
 As grete a crafte is to kepe well as winne:
 Bridle alwaie thy speob and thy desire,
 For *Worldly joie baldeth not but by a wire*,
 That previth well, it brest al daie so ofte,
 Forthy nede is to werkin with it softe. 1638

(Quod Troilus) I hope, and God toforne,
 My derè frende! that I shall so me bere
 That in my gilt ther shal nothing ben lorne,
 Ne I n'ill rale for to grevin her;
 It nedith not this mattir ofte to tere,
 For wistist thou mine hertè wel, Pandare,
 God wote of this thou wouldist litil care. 1645

Tho gan he tell him of his gladè night,
And whereof first his hert ydradde and how,
And sayid, Frende, as I am a true knight,
And by that faithe I owe to God and you,
I had it nevir halfe so hote as now,
And evir the more that desire me biteth
To love her best the more it me deliteth. 1652

I n'ot my self not wisely what it is,
But now I felin a newe qualite,
Ye, all anothir than I did er this.
Pandare answerid and saied thus, that he
That onis maie in hevin blisse ybe
He felith othir wayis, dare I laie,
Than thilkè time he first herd of it faire. 1659

This is a worde for al, that Troilus
Was nevir ful to speke of this matere,
And for to praisin unto Pandarus
The bounte of his bright lady so dere,
And Pandarus to thanke and makin chere:
This tale was aie span newe to beginne
Til that the night departid 'hem atwinne. 1666

Sone after this, for that Fortune it would,
Icomin was the blisful timè swete
That Troilus was warnid that he should
There he was erst Creseide his lady mete,
For whiche he felte his herte in joie flete,
And faithfully gan all the goddis hery;
And let se now if that he can be mery. 1673

And holdin was the forme and al the gife
Of her comming, and eke of his also,
As it was erst, whiche nedith nought devise;
But plainly to th' effecte right for to go,
In joie and surete Pandarus 'hem two
A bedde ybrought whan that 'hem bothè left,
And thus thei ben in quiete and in rest. 1680

Naught nedith it to you, si the thei ben met,
To aske at me if that thei blithe ywere?
For if it erst was well tho was it bet.
A thousande folde, this nedith not enquire;
Ago was every sorow' and every fere,
And bothe iwis thei had, and so thei wende,
As mochil joie as herte maie comprehend. 1687

This n'is no litil thing of for to sey,
This passith every wit for to devise,
For eche of 'hem gan othir's lust obey;
Felicite, whiche that these clerkis wise
Commendin so, ne may not here suffise;
This joye ne maie not writtin be with inke;
This passith al that any hert maie thinke. 1694

But cruil day, so welaway the stounde!
Gan for to' aproche, as thei by signis knewe,
For whiche 'hem thought thei felin deth 'is wounde:
So wo was 'hem that chaungin gan ther hewe,
And day thei gonnin to dispise al newe,
Calling it traitour, envious, and worse,
And bittirly the day 'is light thei corse. 1701

(Quod Troilus) Alas! now am I ware
 That Pyrois, and the swifte stedis thre
 Whiche that ydrawin forth the Sunn'is chare
 Han gon some bypathe in dispite of me,
 And makith it so sonè day to be,
 And for the Sunne him hastith thus to rise
 Ne shal I nevir don him sacrifice. 1708

But nedis daie departin' hem must sone;
 And whan ther spechè don was and ther chere
 Thei twin anon, as thei were wont to done,
 And settin time of meting este ifere,
 And many' a night thei wrought in this manere:
 And thus Fortune a time yladde in joie
 Creseide and eke this king'is son of Troie. 1715

In suffisaunce, in blisse, and in singinges,
 This Troilus gan al his life to lede;
 He spendith, justith, and makith festinges;
 He geuith frely ofte, and chaungith wede;
 He helde about him alwaie out of drede
 A world of folke, as come him well of kinde,
 The freshest and the best that he could finde. 1722

That suche a voice was of him and a steven
 Throughout the world of honour and largesse
 That it up ronge unto the yate of heven;
 And as in love he was in suche gladnesse
 That in his hert he demid as I gesse
 That there n'is lovur in this world at ese
 So wel as he, and thus gan love him plesse. 1729

The godelihede or beaute whiche that Kinde
 In any othir lady had isette
 Can not the mountenaunce of a gnat unbinde
 About his hert of al Creseid's nette;
 He was so narowe' imaskid and iknette
 That is undon in any manir side
 That n'il nat ben for aught that maie betide. 1736

And by the honde ful oft in he would take
 This Pandarus, and into gardin lede,
 And suche a fest and suche a processe make
 Him of Creseide, and of her womanhede,
 And of her beaute, that withoutin drede
 It was an heven his wordis for to here,
 And than he wouldè sing in this manere: 1743

Love, that of erthe and fe hath govirnaunce,
 Love, that his heftis hath in hevin hie,
 Love, that with a right wholsome aliaunce
 Halte peple joynid as him liste 'hem gie,
 Love, that yknittith lawe and companie,
 And couplis doth in vertue for to dwel,
 Binde this accorde that I have tolde and tel. 1750

That that the world with faith, whiche that is stable,
 Diversith so his stoundis according,
 That elementis that bethe discordable
 Holdin a bonde perpetually during,
 That Phœbus mote his rosy day forth bring,
 And that the mone hath lordship ore the nightes,
 Al this doeth Love; aie heried be his mightes! 1757

That that the fe, that gredy is to flowen,
Constrainith to a certaine ende so
His flodis, that so fierfly thei ne growen
To drenchin erthe and al for evirmo,
And if that Love aught let his bridil go
Al that now lovith asondir should lepè,
And lost were al that Love halt nowe to hepe. 1764

So would to God, that authour is of kinde,
That with his bonde Love of his vertue list
To serchin hertis al, and fast to binde,
That from his bonde no wight the wey out wist,
And hertis colde them wold I that he twist
To make 'hem love, and that list him aie rewe
On hertis fore, and kepe 'hem that ben trewe. 1771

In allè nedis for the toun'is werre
He was, and aie the first in armis dight,
And certainly, but if that bokis erre,
Save Hector most idradde of any wight;
And this encrese of hardinesse and might
Come him of love, his ladies thanke to win,
That altirid his spirite so within. 1778

In time of truce on hauking would he ride,
Or ellis hunt the bore, beare, or lioun,
The smalè bestis let he gon beside;
And whan that he come riding into' the toun
Ful oft his lady from her window down,
As fresh as faucon comin out of mue,
Ful redy was him godely to salue. 1785

And most of love and vertue was his speche,
And in dispite had he al wretchidnesse;
And doutlesse no nede was him to besече
To honourin them that had worthinesse,
And esin 'hem that werin in distresse;
And glad was he if any wight wel ferde
That lovir was whan he it wist or herde. 1792

For, sothe to saine, he lost helde every wight
But if he were in Lov'is high service,
I menè folke that aught it ben of right;
And ore al this so wel coulde he devise
Of sentiment, and in so uncouth wise
Al his array, that every lovir thought
That al was well what so he said or wrought. 1799

And though that he be come of blode royal
Him list of pride at no wight for to chace;
Benigne he was to eche in general,
For which he gate him thanke in every place:
Thus wouldè Love, iheried be his grace!
That pride and ire, envie and avarice,
He gan to flie, and every othir vice. 1806

Thou lady bright, the doughtir of Dione!
Thy blinde and wingid sonne eke, Dan Cupide!
Ye Sustrin Nine eke! that by Helicone
In hil Parnasso listin for to abide,
That ye thus ferre han deinid me to gide
I can no more, but sens that ye wol wende
Ye heried ben for aie withoutin ende! 1813

Through you have I said fully in my song
 Th' effecte and joie of Troilus service,
 Al be that there was some disese among,
 As mine auctour to listith to devise:
 My Thirde Boke now ende I in this wise,
 And Troilus in luste and in quiete
 Is with Creseide, his owne ladie swete. 1820

Explicit liber tertius.

PROCEMIUM LIBRI QUARTI.

But all to litill, welaway the while!
 Lastith suche joie, ithonkid be Fortune,
 That semith trewist whan she wol begile,
 And can to folis so her songe entune
 That she 'hem hent and blent, traitour commune,
 And whan a wight is from her whele ithrowe
 Than laughith she, and makith him the mowe. 7

From Troilus she gan her brighte face
 Away to writhe, and toke of hini non hede,
 And caste him clene out of his ladie's grace,
 And on her whele she set up Diomedé,
 For which min hert right now ginnith to blede;
 And now my pen, alas! with which I write,
 Quakith for drede of that I must endite: 14

For how Cresseide Troilus forsoke,
 Or at the lest how that she was unkinde,
 Mote hennisforthe ben matir of my Boke,
 As writin folke through which it is in minde:
 Alas! that thei should evir cause finde
 To speke her harme! and if thei on her lie
 I wis them selfe should have the vilanie. 21

O ye Erinnyes! Night's doughtirs thre,
 That endeleffe complaine evir in paine,
 Megæra, Alecto, and Typhrone,
 Thou cruil Marsæke! fathir of Quirine,
 This ilke Fourth Boke helpith me for to fine,
 So that the loos of love and life ifere
 Of Troilus be fully shewid here. 28

INCIPIT LIBER QUARTUS.

LYGGING in host, as I have saide er this,
 The Grekis strong aboutin Troiè toun,
 Bifell that whan that Phœbus shining is
 Upon the breste of Hercules Lioun
 That Hector with many a bold boroun
 Cast on a daie with Grekis for to fight,
 As he was wont, to greve 'hem what he might. 35

N'ot I how long or short it was bitwene
 This purpose and that day thei fightin mente;
 But on a daie wel armid bright and shene
 Hector and many' a worthy knight out wente
 With spere in honde, and with bigge bowis bente,
 And in the berde, withoutin lengir lette,
 Ther fomen in the felde anon 'hem mette. 42

The longè day with speris sharpe igrounde,
 With arowes, dartis, swerdes, and macis fel,
 Thei fight, and bringin horse and man to grounde,
 And with ther axis out the brainis quel;
 But in the last shoure, the sothe for to tel,
 The folke of Troie 'hem selvin so misleden 49
 That with the worse at night homeward thei fleden.

At whichè day was takin Antenor,
 Polydamas, and also Menestes,
 Xantippe, Sarpedon, Polystenor,
 Polite, or the Trojan, Dan Ruphes,
 And othir lesse folk, as Phebuses,
 So that for harme that daie the folke of Troie
 Dredin to lese a grete parte of ther joie. 56

Of Priamus was yeve, at Grekes request,
 A time of truce, and tho thei gonnin trete
 Ther prisoners to chaungin most and lest,
 And for the surplus yevin sommis grete;
 This thing anon was couthe in every strete,
 Bothe in th' assege, in toun, and every where,
 And with the first it came to Calchas ere. 63

When Calchas knew this tretise should yholde,
 In consistorie' amonge the Grekis sone
 He gan in thringe forthe with the lordis olde,
 And set him there as he was wont to done,
 And with a chaungid face 'hem bade a bone,
 For love of God, to done that reverence
 To stintin noise, and yeve him audience. 70

6 And to the barde withouten leue

Than said he thus, Lo! Lordis mine, I was
 Trojan, as it is knowin out of drede,
 And if that you remembre' I am Calchas,
 That aldirfirst yave comfort to your nede,
 And toldè wel howe that you shouldin spede,
 For dredelesse through you shal in a stounde
 Ben Troie ibrent, and betin down to grounde. 77

And in what forme or in what manir wise
 This toun to shende, and al your lust atcheve,
 Ye have er this wel herde me you devise;
 This knowin ye, my Lordis, as I leve,
 And for the Grekis werin me so leve,
 I came my seife in my propir persone
 To teche in this how you was best to done. 84

Having unto my trefour ne my rent
 Right no regarde in respecte of your ese,
 Thus al my gode I lefte and to you went,
 Wening in this you, Lordis, for to plesse;
 But al that losse ne doth me no disese;
 I vouchsafe do, as wisely have I joie,
 For you to lese al that I have in Troie, 91

Save of a doughtir that I lefte, alas!
 Sleping at home when out of Troie I flect:
 O sterne, o cruil, fathir that I was!
 Howe might I have in that so hard an hert?
 Alas that I ne' had brought her in my shert!
 For sorow' of which, I wol nat live to morow
 But if ye, Lordis, rewe upon my sorow. 98

For bicaufe that I sawe no time er now
 Her to delivre' I holdin have my pees,
 But now or nevir, if that it like you,
 I may her have right sonè nowe doutlees:
 O helpe and grace amongis al this prees!
 Rewe on this oldè catife in distresse,
 Sith I through you have all this heviness. 105

Ye have now caught and fettrid in prison
 Troyans inowe, and if your willis be
 My childe with one may have redemption;
 Now for the love of God and of bounte
 One of so fele, alas! so yese him me:
 What nede were it this prayir for to werne,
 Sith ye shul have both folke and toun as yern? 112

On peril of my life I shal nat lie,
 Apollo hath me tolde ful faithfully;
 I have eke foundin by astronomy,
 By sort, and eke by augury, trewely,
 And dare wel saie the time is fastè by
 That fire and flambe on all the toun shal sprede,
 And thus shal Troie yturne to ashin dede. 119

For certaine Phæbus and Neptunus bothe,
 That makidin the wallis of the toun,
 Ben with the folke of Troie alwaie so wroth
 That thei wol bring it to confusioun;
 Right in dispire of King Laomedoun,
 Bicaufe he n'oldè payin 'hem ther hire,
 The toun of Troie shal ben set on fire. 126

Telling his tale alway this oldè grey,
Humble in speche and in his loking eke,
The saltè teris from his eyin twey
Ful fast yronnin down by eithir cheke;
So long he gan of focour 'hem beseke
That for to hele him of his sorowes fore
Thei gave him Antenor withoutin more. 133

But who was glad inough but Calchas tho?
And of this thing ful sone his nedis leide
On them that shouldin for the tretise go,
And them for Antenor ful oftè preide
To bringin home King Thoas and Creseide;
And whan Priam his safe conduct sent,
Th' embassadours to Troie streight thei went. 140

The cause i-tolde of ther comming, the olde
Priam the King ful sone in generall
Gan hereupon his parlyment to holde,
Of whiche th' effecte rehercin you I shall:
Th' embassadours ben answerde for finall
The eschaunge of prisoners and al this nede
'Hem likith wel, and forth in thei procede. 147

This Troilus was present in the place
Whan askid was for Antenor Creseide,
For whiche ful sone to chaungin gan his face;
As he that with tho wordis wel nigh deide;
But nathelesse he no worde to it seide,
Lest men should his affection espie;
With mann'is hert he gan his sorowes drie. 154

And ful of anguish and of gresly drede
 Abode what othir lordes would to it sey,
 And if that thei would graunt, as God forbede!
 Th' eschaunge of her; then thought he thingis twey,
 First how to save her honor, and what wey
 He mighte best th' eschaunge of her withstonde;
 Ful fast he cast how allè this might stonde. 161

Love him made allè prest to done her bide,
 And rathir dyin than that she should go,
 But Reason said him on that othir side
 Withoutin assent of her do nat so,
 Lest for thy werke she would be thy foe,
 And sain, that through thy medling is iblowe
 Your bothè love ther it was erst not knowe. 168

For whiche he gan deliberen for the beste,
 And though the lordis wouldin that she went
 He wouldè suffir them graunt what 'hem lest,
 And tel his lady first what that thei ment;
 And when that she had said him her entent,
 Theraftir would he werkin all so blive
 Tho al the world ayen it would ystrive. 175

Hector with that full wel the Grekis herde
 For Antenor how thei would have Creseide,
 Gan it withstonde; and sobirly answerde;
 Sirs, she ne is no prisoner (he seide;)
 I n'ot on you who that this chargè leide,
 But on my parte ye maie estones 'hem tell
 We usin here no women for to sell. 182

The noise of peple upstert then atones
As brimme as blase of strawe iset on fire,
For infortune it wouldè for the nones
Thei should in ther confusion desire.
Hector, (quod thei) what gost may you enspire
This woman thus to shilde, and done us lese
Dan Antenor? a wrong waie now ye chese 189

That is so wise, and eke so bolde baroun,
And we have nede of folke, as men may se;
He is one of the gretist of this toun:
O Hector! lette suche thy fantasies be;
O King Priam! (quod thei) thus seggè we,
That all our voice is to forgone Creseide,
And to delivir Antenor thei preide. 196

O Juvenal, Lorde! trewe is thy sentence,
That litil wenin folke what is to yerne,
That thei ne findin' in ther desire offence,
For cloude of errour ne lette 'hem discerne
What best is; and lo! here ensample' as yerne;
These folke desirin now deliviraunce
Of Antenor, that brought 'hem to mischaunce: 203

For he was astir traitour to the toun
Of Troy, alas! thei quitte him out to rathe:
O nicè world, lo thy discrecion!
Creseidè, which that nevir did 'hem scathe,
Shal nowe no lengir in her blisse bathe,
But Antenor he shal come home to toun,
And she shal out: thus said both heere and houn. 210

For which delibered was by parliament
For Antenor to yeldin out Creseide,
And it pronouncid by the President,
Although that Hector nay ful oftē praide;
And finally, what wight that it withsaide
It was for naught; it must yben and should,
For substance of the parliament it would. 217

Departid out o' th' parliament echone;
This Troilus, withoutin wordis mo,
Unto his chambre spedde him fast alone,
But if it were a man of his or two,
The whiche he had out fastē for to go,
Bicause that he would slepin, as he saide,
And hastily upon his bedde him laide. 224

And as in wintir levis ben biraſte
Eche aſtir othir til the trees be bare,
So that there n'is but barke and braunche ilaſte,
Lithe Troilus biraſt of eche welfare,
Iboundin in the blacke barke of care,
Diſpoſid wode out of his witte to breide,
So ſore him ſate the chaunging of Creſeide. 231

He riſt him up and every dore he ſhette
And window eke, and tho this woſfull man
Upon his bedd'is ſide adoune him ſette,
Ful like a ded image, both pale and wan,
And in his breſt the hepid wo began
Out bruſt, and he to workin in this wiſe,
In his wodeneſſe, as I ſhal you deviſe. 238

Right as the wilde bulle beginneth spring
 Now here now there, idartid to the herte,
 And of his deth rorith in complaining,
 Right so gan he about the chambre sterre,
 Smiting his brest aie with his fistis smerte;
 His hed to the wall, his body to the grounde,
 Ful ofte he swapte, him selvin to confounde. 245

His eyin two for pite of his herte
 Out stremidin as swifte as wellis twey;
 The highd fobbis of his sorowes smerte
 His speche him reste; unnethis might he sey
 O Deth, alas! why n'ilt thou do me dey?
 Acurfid be that day which that Nature
 Yshope me to ben a liv'is cecture! 252

But aftir, whan the fury' and al the rage
 Whiche that his herte twist and faste threst
 By length of time somewhat gan aswage,
 Upon his bedde he laide him down to rest;
 But tho begon his teres more out to brest,
 That wondir is the body maie suffise
 To halfe this wo whiche that I you devise. 259

Than saide he thus; Fortune, alas the while!
 What have I done? what have I the agilt?
 How mightist thou for routhe thus me begile?
 Is there no grace? and shal I thus be spilt?
 Shal thus Cresseide away for that thou wilt?
 Alas! how mightist thou in thine hert finde
 To ben to me thus cruil and unkinde? 266

Have I the nat honourid al my live,
 As thou well wotest, above the goddis all?
 Why wilt thou then of this joie me deprive?
 O Troilus! what may men now the call
 But wretche of wretchis, out of honour fall
 Into mis'e'ry? in whiche I wol bewaile
 Creseide, alas! til that the brethe me faile. 273

Alas, Fortune! if that my life in joie
 Displefid had unto thy foule envie,
 Why ne' haddist thou my fathir King of Troy
 Birafte the life, or done my brethrin die,
 Or flaine my selfe, that thus complaine and crie?
 I combre world that maie of nothing serve,
 But evir die and nevir fully sterve. 280

If that Creseide alone werin me laste
 Naught raught I whidir thou woldist me stere,
 And her, alas! than hast thou me birafte:
 But evirmore, lo! this is thy manere,
 To reve a wight that moste is to him dere,
 To preve in that thy gierfull violence;
 Thus am I lost, there helpith no defence. 287

O very Lorde! o Love, o god! alas!
 That knowist best min hert and al my thought,
 What shal my soroufull life done in this caas
 If I forgo that I so dere have bought?
 Sens ye Creseide and me have fully brought
 Into your grace, and both our hertis seled,
 How maie ye suffre', alas! it be repeled? 294

What I may done I shal, while I may dure
 On live, in turment and in cruill paine;
 This infortune and this disavinture
 Alone as I was borne I wol complaine,
 Ne nevyr wol I sene it shine or raine,
 But ende I wol as Edippe in derknesse
 My wofull life, and dyin in disfreffe. 301

O wery goft! that errist to and fro,
 Why n'ilt thou flien out of the wofullest
 Body that evyr might on grounde ygo?
 O soule! lurking in this woful neste,
 Flee forth anon, and do mine herte to breste,
 And folowe Creseide thy lady dere;
 Thy right place is no lengir to ben here. 302

O woful eyin two! sens your disporte
 Was al to sene Creseid's eyin bright,
 What shal ye done, but for my discomforte
 Stondin for naught and wepin out your sight,
 Sens she is queint that wont was you to light?
 In veine from this forth have I eyin twey
 Iformid, sens your vertue is away. 315

O my Creseide! o lady soveraine!
 Of this sorowfull soule that thus crieth
 Who shal now yevin comfort to thy paine?
 Alas! no wight; but whan mine hert ydieth
 My spirite, whiche that so unto you hieth,
 Receve in gre, for that shall aie you serve;
 Forthy no force is though the body sterve. 322

O ye lovirs! that high upon the whele
 Ben sette of Fortune, in gode avinture
 God lene that ye aie findin love of stele,
 And longè mote your life in joy endure,
 But when ye comin by my sepulture
 Remembrith that your selowe restith there,
 For I loved eke, though I unworthy were. 329

O olde unwholsome and mislivid man,
 Calchas I mene! alas! what eilid the
 To ben a Greke sens thou art borne Trojan?
 O Calchas! whiche that wolt my banè be,
 In curfid timè was thou borne for me;
 As wouldè blisfull Jovè for his joye
 That I the had where that I would in Troie! 336

A thousande sighis hottir than the gleden
 Out of his brest eche aftir othir wente,
 Medlid with plaintis newe, his wo to fede,
 For whiche his woful teris nevir stente;
 And, shortly, so his sorowes him to rente,
 He woxe so mate that ne joy nor penaunce
 He felith none, but lyith in a traunce. 343

Pandarus, whiche that in the parliment
 Had herde what every lord and burgeis seid,
 And how ful grauntid was by one assent
 For Antenor to yeldin out Creseide,
 Gan wel nigh wode out of his wit to breide,
 So that for wo he ne wist what he mente,
 But in a rage to Troilus he wente. 350

A certaine knight that for the timè kepte
The chambre dore undid it him anone,
And Pandarus, that ful tendirly wepte,
Into the derke chambre as stil as stone
Towarde the bedde gan softly for to gone,
So confuse that he ne wist what to say;
For very wo his witte was nigh away. 357

And with his chere and loking al to torne
For wo of this, and with his armis folden,
He stode this woful Troilus beforne,
And on his pitous face he gan beholden;
But Lord! so oftin gan his hert to colden,
Seyng his frende in wo, whose heviness
His hertè slough, as thought him, for distresse. 364

This woful wight, this Troilus, that felte
His frende Pandare icomin him to se,
Gan as the snow ayenst the sunne to melte,
For whiche this woful Pandare of pite
Gan for to wepe as tendirly as he;
And spechèlesse thus ben these ilkè twey,
That neithir might for sorow o worde sey. 371

But at the last this wofull Troilus,
Nigh ded for smert, gan bressin out to rore,
And with a sorowful noise he said thus
Amonges his sobbis and his sighis fore;
Lo! Pandare, I am ded, withoutin more;
Hast thou nat herde at parliment, he seide,
For Antenor how loske is my Creseide? 378

This Pandarus, ful ded and pale of hewe,
 Ful pitoufly answerid, and saide Yes,
 As wisely were it false as it is trewe
 That I have herde, and wote al how it is!
 O mercy, God! who would have trowid this?
 Who would have wende that in so lite a throw
 Fortune our joye would havin ovirthrow? 385

For o! in this world there is no creture,
 As to my dome, that evir sawe ruine
 Straungir then this through case or avinture;
 But who may al eschue or al devine?
 Suche is this world. Forthy I thus define,
 Ne trussliþ no wight to finde in Fortune
 Aic propertie; her yestis ben commune. 392

But tel me this, why thou art now so mad,
 To sorowen thus why liste thou in this wise,
 Sens thy desire al wholly hast thou had,
 So that by right it ought inough suffice?
 But I, that nevir felte in my service
 A frendly chere or loking of an eye,
 Let me thus wepe and wailin til I dye. 399

And ore al this, as thou wel wost thy selve,
 This toune is ful of ladies al aboute,
 And to my dome fairir than suchè twelve
 As er she was shall I finde in a route,
 Ye, one or twey, withoutin any doute:
 Forthy be glade, mine ownè derè brother!
 If she be lost we shal recovre' an other. 406

What! God forbid alway that eche plesauce
In o thing were, and in non othir wight;
If one can singe anothir can wel daunce,
If this be godely she is glad and light,
And this is faire and that can gode aright;
Eche for his vertue holdin is full dere
Bothe heroner and faucon for riverse. 413

And eke, as writ Zanis, that was full wise,
The newè love out chafith oft the old,
And upon newe case lyith newe avise;
Thinke eke thy self to savin thou art hold;
Soche fire by processe shall of kindè cold,
For sens it is but casuell plesauce
Some case shal put it out of remembraunce. 420

For all so sure as daie cometh aftir night
The newè love, labour, or othir wo,
Or ellis seldè feing of a wight,
Doen old affections all ovir go;
And for thy part thou shalt have one of tho
To abredge with thy bittir painis smerte;
Absence of her shall drive her out of herte. 427

These wordis saied he for the nonis alle
To helpe his frende, lest he for sorowe deide,
For doubtèlesse to doen his wo to fall
He ne raught nat what unthrift that he seide;
But Troilus, that nigh for sorowe deide,
Toke little hede of all that ere he ment;
One ere it herd, at the' othir out it went. 434

But at the last he answerde, and said, Frend,
 This lechcraft, or yhelid thus to be,
 Were well sitting if that I were a fend,
 To traifin her that true is unto me;
 I praie God let this counsaile nevir the,
 But doe me rathir sterue anon right here
 Er I thus doen as thou me wouldist lere. 441

She that I serue iwis, what so thou seie,
 To whom mine herte enhabite is by right,
 Shall have me wholly her's till that I deie;
 For, Pandarus, sens I have trowth her hight
 I woll nat ben untrue for any wight,
 But as her man I woll aie live and sterue,
 And nevir wolle non othir creture serue. 448

And there thou saiest thou shalt as faire yfind
 As she, let be; make no comparifon
 To a creture iformid here by Kinde;
 O leue, Pandarus! thy conclusion;
 I woll nat ben of thine opinion
 Touching all this, for whiche I the besече
 So holde thypece; thou shalt me with thy speche. 455

Thou biddist me that I should love another
 All freshly newe, and let Crescidè go;
 It lithe nat in my powir, leuè brother,
 And though I might yet would I nat doe so:
 But canst thou playin raket to and fro,
 Nettle' in Docke out, now this now that, Pandare?
 Now fould fall her for thy wo that care! 462

Thou farist eke by me, thou Pandarus,
 As he that whan a wight is wo bigon
 He cometh to him apace and saith right thus,
 Thinke not on smert and thou shalt felè none.
 Thou maieft me first transmewin in a stone,
 And reve me of my passionis all;
 Or thou so lightly do my wo to fall. 469

The deth maie well out of my brest depart
 The life, so long maie last this sorowe mine,
 But fro my soulè shall Creseid'is dart
 Out nevirmore, but doune with Proserpine,
 Whan I am dedde, I woll go won in pine,
 And there I woll eternally complain
 My wo, and how that twinnid be we twain. 476

Thou hast here made an argument full fine,
 How that it shouldin lassè pain ybe
 Creseidè to forgon, for she was mine,
 And lived in ese and in felicite:
 Why gabbist thou, that saidist erst to me
 That him is wors that is fro wele ithrowe
 Than he had erst none of that wele iknowe? 483

But tel me now, sens that the thinketh so light
 To chaungin so in love aie to and fro,
 Why hast thou nat doen busily thy might
 To chaungin her that doeth the al thy wo?
 Why n'ilt thou let her fro thine hertè go?
 Why n'ilt thou love anothir lady swete,
 That maie thine hertè settin in quiete? 490

If thou hast had in love aie yet mischaunce,
 And canst it not out of thine hertè drive,
 I that have lived in lust and in plesaunce
 With her, as moche as any wight on live,
 How should I that foryet, and that so blive?
 O! where hast thou ben hid so long in mewe
 That canst so well and formèliche argewe? 497

Naie, Pandarus, naught worth is all thy rede,
 But douteless for ought that may befall,
 Withoutin wordis mo, I woll ben dede.
 O Deth! that endir art of sorowes all,
 Come now, sens I so oft aftir the call,
 For sely is that deth, soth for to sain,
 That oft iclepid cometh and endith pain. 504

Well wote I, while my life was in quiete,
 Er thou me slue I would have yevin hire,
 But now thy comming is to me so swete
 That in this worlde I nothing so desire:
 O Deth! sens with this sorowe I' am afire
 Thou eithir doe me' anon in teris drenche
 Or with thy coldè stroke mine hertè quenche. 511

Sens that thou flæst so sele in sondry wise
 Ayenst ther will, unprayid, daie and night,
 Doe me at my requestè this service,
 Deliver now the worlde, so doest thou right,
 Of me, that am the sorowfullist wight
 That evir was, for time is that I sterue
 Sens in this world of right naught do I serve. 518

This Troilus in teris gan distill,
As licour out of a limbeck full fast,
And Pandarus gan hold his tonge still,
And to the ground his eyin doune he cast,
But nathèlesse thus thought he at the last;
What! parde rathir than my felowe deie
Yet shall I somwhat more unto him seie. 525

And sayid, Frend, sens thou hast soche distresse,
And sens the list mine argumentis blame,
Why n'ilt thou thy selvin helpe doen redresse,
And with thy manhede lettin all this game?
Go ravishe her, ne canst thou not for shame?
And eithir let her out of tounè fare
Or hold her still, and leve thy nicè fare. 532

Art thou in Troie and hast non hardiment
To take a woman whiche that lovith the,
And would her selvin ben of thine assent?
Now is nat this a nicè vanite?
Rise up anon and let this weping be,
And kith thou art a man, for in this hour
I woll ben dedde or she shall bein our. 539

To this answerde him Troilus full soft,
And saied, Iwis, my leve brothir dere!
All this have I my self yet thought full oft,
And more thingis than thou devisist here,
But why this thing is laft thou shalt well here,
And whan thou hast me yevin audience
Theraftir maiest thou tell all thy sentence. 546

First, sin thou wost this toun hath al this werre
 For ravishing of women so by might,
 It should not ben yfollrid me to erre,
 As it stont now, ne doen so grete unright;
 I should have also blame of every wight
 My fathir's graupt if that I so withstode,
 Sens she is chaungid for the toun's gode. 553

I have eke thought, so it were her assent,
 To aske her of my fathir of his grace,
 'Than thinke I this were her accusèment,
 Sens well I wot I maie her not purchase;
 For sens my fathir in so high a place
 As parlyment hath her eschaunge enseled
 He n'ill for me his lettir be repeled. 560

Yet drede I mosse her hertè to perturbe
 With violence, if I doe soche a game,
 For if I would it opynly disturbe
 It must be disclaundre unto her name,
 And me were levir die than her diffame,
 As n'oldè God, but if that I should have
 Her honour levir than my life to save. 567

Thus am I lost, for aught that I can se,
 For certain is that sith I am her knight
 I must her honour levir have than me
 In every case, as lovir ought of right:
 Thus am I with desire and reson twight,
 Desire for to distourbin her me redeth,
 And reson n'ill not, so mine hertè dredeth. 574

Thus weping, that he ne could nevyr cese;
He saied, Alas! how shall I wretchè fare?
For well fele I alwaie my love encrese,
And hope is lasse and lasse alway, Pandare;
Encrefin eke the causis of my care;
So welawaie! why n'ill mine hertè brest?
For why? in love there is but little rest. 581

Pandare answerid, Frend, thou maigest for me
Doen as the list, but had I it so hote,
And thine estate, she should ygo with me;
Tho all this toun cried on this thing by note,
I n'oldè set all that noise at a grote,
For whan men have well cried than woll thei roun,
Eke wondir last but ix daies nere in toun. 588

Devinith not in reson aie so depe,
Ne curtisly, but helpe thy self anon;
Bet is that othir than thy selvin wepe,
And namily sens ye two ben all one:
Rise up, for by mine hedde she shall not gone,
And rathir ben in blame a little found
Than sterve here as a gnat withoutin wound. 595

It is no shame unto you ne no vice
Her to withholdin that the lovith moste;
Paravinture she might holde the for nice
To lette her go thus to the Grekis hoste:
Thinke eke *Fortune*, as well thy selvin wofte,
Helpith the bardie man to his emprise,
And weivith wretchis for ther cowardise. 602

And though thy lady would alite her greve,
 Thou shalt thy self thy pece hereaftir make;
 But as to me certain I can not leue
 That she would it as now for evill take,
 Why shouldè than for fere thine hertè quake?
 Thinke how that Paris hath, that is thy brother,
 A love, and why shal thou not have another? 609

And, Troilus, o thing I dare the swere,
 That if Creseidè, whiche that is thy lefe,
 Now lovith the as well as thou doest here,
 God helpe me so, she n'ill not take agrese;
 Though thou do bote anon in this mischese;
 And if she wilnith fro the for to passe
 Than is she false, so love her well the lasse. 616

Forthy take hert, and thinke right as a knight,
 Through love is brokin al daie every lawe;
 Kith now somwhat thy corage and thy might;
 Have mercie on thy self; for any awe
 Let not this wretchid wo thine hert ygnawe,
 But manly set the worlde on fixe and seven,
 And if thou die a martyr go to heaven. 623

I woll my self ben with the at this dede,
 Though I and all my kin upon a stound
 Should in a strete as doggis liggin dede,
 Through-girt with many a wide blodie wound;
 In every case I woll a frend be found;
 And if the liste here stervin as a wretche
 Adieu, the devill spedè him that retche! 630

This Troilus gan with tho wordis quicke,
And sayid, Frend, graunt mercie! I assent,
But certainly thou maiest nat so me pricke,
Ne paine none ne maie me so tourment,
That for no case, it is not mine entent,
At short wordis, though that I dyin should,
To ravish her but if her self it would. 637

Why, so mene I (quod Pandare) al this day;
But tell me than, hast thou her well assaied
That sorowest thus? and he answerde him Naie.
Whereof art thou (quod Pandare) than dismaied,
That n'oste not that she wol ben il apaied
To ravishe her, fens thou hast not ben there,
But if that Jove the tolde it in thine ere? 644

Forthy rise up, as naught ne were, anon,
And washe thy face, and to the king thou wend,
Or he maie wondrin whidir thou art gon;
Thou must with wisedome him and othir blend,
Or upon case he maie astir the fend
Or thou be ware: and, shortly, brothir dere!
Be glad, and let me werke in this matter; 651

For I shall shape it so that fikiranly
Thou shalt this night somtime in some manere
Come spekin with thy ladie privily,
And by her wordis, eke as by her chere,
Thou shalt fall sone aperceve and well here
Of her entent, and in this case the best;
And fare now well, for in this poinct I rest. 658

The swiftè Famè, whiche that fals thingis
Equall reportith like the thingis true,
Was throughout Troie isled with prest wingis
Fro man to man, and made his tale all newe,
How Calchas doughtir with her brightè hewe
At parliment, withoutin wordis more,
Igrauntid was in chaunge of Antenore. 665

The whichè tale anon right as Creseide
Had herd, she, whiche that of her fathir rought
(As in this case) right naught, ne whan he deide,
Full busily to Jupiter besought
Yeve him mischauncè that this tretis brought:
But, shortly, lest these talis sothè were
She durst at no wight askin it for fere. 672

As she that had her hert and all her minde
On Troilus iset so wondir fast
That all this world ne might her love unbind
Ne Troilus out of her hertè cast,
She would ben his while that her life maie last;
And she thus brennith bothe in love and drede
So that she ne wist what was best to rede. 679

But as men sene in toun and all about,
That women use ther frendis to visite,
So to Creseide of women came a rout
For pitous joie, and wendin her delite,
And with ther talis, dere inough a mite,
These women, whiche that in the cite dwell,
Thei set 'hem doune, and saied as I shall tell. 686

(Quod first that one) I am glad truilly
 Bicause of you, that shall your fathir se.
 Anothir saied, Iwis so am not I,
 For all to little hath she with us be.
 (Quod tho the thirde) I hope iwis that she
 Shall bringin us the pece on every side,
 That whan she goth Almightye God her gide! 693

Tho wordis and tho womannishe thingis
 She herd 'hem right asthough she thennis were;
 For God it wote her herte on othir thing is;
 Although the body sat emong 'hem there
 Her advertence is alwaie ellis where;
 For Troilus full fast her foulè sought;
 Withoutin worde on him alwaie she thought. 700

These women that thus wendin her to plesse
 Aboutin naught gon all ther talis spende;
 Soche vanite ne can doen her none ese,
 As she that all this menè while brende
 Of othir passion than thei ywende,
 So that she felte almoste her hertè die
 For wo, and werie of that companie. 707

For whichè might she no lengir restrain
 Her teris, thei ganin so up to well,
 That gavin signis of her bittir pain
 In whiche her spirite was and must ydwell,
 Remembring her from heven unto which hel
 She fallin was sens she forgo the fight
 Of Troilus, and sorowfully she fight. 714

And thilkè folis sitting her about
Wendin that she had wept and sighid fore
Bicause that she shouldin out of the rout
Departin, and nevir plaie with 'hem more;
And thei that haddin knowin her of yore
Se her so wepe, and thought it was kindnesse,
And eche of 'hem wept eke for her distresse. 727

And busilie thei gonnin her comferte
On thing God wot on which she little thought,
And with ther talis wendin her disporte,
And to be glad thei oftin her besought;
But soche an ese therwith thei in her wrought
Right as a man is esid for to fele
For ache of hedde to clawen' him on his hele. 728

But after all this nicè vanite
Thei toke ther leve, and home thei wentin all;
Creseidè, full of sorowfull pite,
Into her chambre' up went out of the hall,
And on her bedde she gan for dedde to fall;
In purpose nevir thennis for to rise,
And thus she wrought, as I shall you devise. 735

Her owndid heer, that sonnyshe was of hewe,
She rent, and eke her fingirs long and smale
She wrong ful oft, and bade God on her rue,
And with the death to doe bote on her bale;
Her hewè, whilom bright, that tho was pale,
Bare witnesse of her wo and her constreint,
And thus she spake, sobbing in her compleint: 742

Alas! (quod she) out of this region
 I, wofull wretche and infortunid wight,
 And borne in curfid constellacioun,
 Mote gon, and thus departin fro my knight!
 Wo worthe, alas! that ilke day is light
 On which I sawe him first with eyin twain
 That causith me and I him all this pain! 749

Therwith the teris from her eyin two
 Doune fell as shouris full in Aprill swithe,
 Her whitè brest she bet, and for the wo
 Astir the deth she cried a thousande sithes,
 Sens he that wont her wo was for to lith
 She mote forgon, for whiche disavinture
 She helde her selfin a forlost creture. 756

She saied, How shall he doen and I also!
 How should I live if that I from him twyn!
 O derè herte eke, that I lovè so,
 Who shall that sorowe slaen that ye ben in!
 O Calchas, fathir! thine be all this sin!
 O mothir mine, that clepid wer Argive,
 Wo worth that daie that thou me bare on live! 763

To what fine should I live and sorowen thus?
 How should a fishe withoutin watir dure?
 What is Creseidè worth from Troilus?
 How should a plant or any othir creture
 Livin withoute his kindly noriture?
 For whiche full oft a byword here I seie,
 That erthèless mote grene medis sone deye. 770

I shall doen thus, fens neither swerd ne dart
 Dare I none handle for the cruilte,
 That ilkè daie that I fro you depart,
 If sorowe of that n'ill nat my bane be,
 Than shall no mete ne drinke ycome in me
 Till I my soule out of my brest unsheth,
 And thus my selvin woll I doen to deth. 777

And, Troilus, my clothis everichone
 Shall blackè ben, in tokining, herte swete!
 That I am as out of this worlde agone
 That wont ywas you to set in quiete,
 And of mine ordir aie, till deth me mete,
 The observaunce evir in your absence
 Shall sorowe ben, complaint and abstinence. 784

Mine herte, and eke the wofull ghost therein,
 Biqueth I with your spirite to complain
 Eternally, for thei shall never twin;
 For though in yerth ytwinnid be we twain,
 Yet in the felde of pite, out of pain,
 That hight Elysium, we shall ben yfere,
 As Orpheus and Eurydice his fere. 791

Thus, hertè mine! for Antenor, alas!
 If one shall be ychaangid, as I wane;
 But how shall ye doen in this wofull caas?
 How shall your tendir hertè thus sustein?
 But, hertè mine! foryet this sorowe and tene,
 And me also; for, sothly for to seie,
 So ye well fare I retche not for to deie. 798

How might it euer redde ben or fong
 The plaintis that ſhe made in her diftreſſe?
 I n'ot, but as for me, my little tong,
 If I diſcrivin would her hevinelle,
 It ſhould ymake her ſorowe ſeme leſſe
 Than that it was, and childiſhly deſace
 Her hie complaint, and therefore I it pace. 805

Pandarus, whiche that ſent from Troilus
 Was to Creſeide, as ye have herd deviſe,
 That for the beſt it was accordid thus,
 And he full glad to doen him that ſervice
 Unto Creſeide in a full ſecrete wiſe,
 There as ſhe laie in tourment and in rage,
 Came her to tell all wholly his meſſage; 812

And ſonde that ſhe her ſelvin gan to trette
 Full pitouſly, for with her ſaltè teeres
 Her breſt and face ibathid was full wete,
 Her mightie trefſis of her ſonniffe heres
 Unbroidin hangin all about her eres,
 Whiche yavin him very ſignall mattire
 Of deth, whiche that her hertè gan deſire. 819

Whan ſhe him ſawe ſhe gan for ſorowe anon
 Her tery face atwixt her armis hide,
 For whiche this Pandare is ſo wo bigon
 That in the hous he might unneth abide,
 As he that felt ſorowe on every ſide,
 For if Creſeide had erſt complainid fore
 Tho gan ſhe plain a thouſande timis more, 826

And in her aspre plainte thus she seide;
 Pandare, my eme, of joy is mo than two
 Was cause, causing first to me Creseide,
 That now transmutid bin in cruil wo,
 Wher' shall I saie to you welcome or no,
 That aldirfirst me brought unto serfise
 Of love, alas! that endith in soche wise? 833

Endith than love in wo? ye, or men lieth,
 And every worldly blisse, as thinkith me;
 The ende of blisse aie sorowe occupieth;
 And who so trowith not that it so be
 Let him upon me wofull wretchè se,
 That my self hate, and aie my birthè curse,
 Feling alwaie fro wicke I go to worse. 840

Whoso me seeth seeth sorowe all atonis,
 Paine, turment, wo, and plaint, and eke distress;
 Out of my wofull bodie harme there none is,
 As langour, anguise, cruill bittirnesse,
 Annoie, smarte, drede, furie, and eke siknesse:
 I trowe iwis from hevin teris rain
 For pite of my aspre' and cruill pain. 847

O thou my sustir! full of discomfort,
 (Quod Pandarus) what thinkist thou to doe?
 Why ne' hast thou to thy selvin some resport?
 Why wilt thou thus thy self, alas! fordo?
 Leve all this werke, and take now hede to
 That I shall saie, and herken' of gode entent
 This that by me thy Troilus the sent. 854

Tournaid her tho Creseide a wo making
 So grete, that it a deth was for to fe!
 Alas! (quod she) what wordis maie ye bring,
 What woll my dere herte fendin unto me,
 Whiche that I dredde nevir more to fe?
 Woll he have plaint or teris er I wende?
 I have inough if he theraftir sende. 861

She was right soche to sene in her vilage
 As is that wight that men on bere ybinde,
 Her face, like of paradys the image,
 Was all ichaungid in anothir kinde;
 The plaie, the laughtir, men wer wont to find
 In her, and eke her joyis everichone,
 Ben fledde; and thus lieth Creseide alone. 868

About her eyin two a purple ring
 Bitrent, in sothfast tokening of her pain,
 That to behold it was a dedly thing,
 For whiche Pandarus ne might nat restrain
 The teris from his eyin for to rain;
 But nathelleffe as he best might he seide
 From Troilus these wordis to Creseide: 875

Lo! nece, I trowe well ye han herd all how
 The King, with othir lordis, for the best
 Hath made eschaunge of Antenor and you,
 That cause is of this sorowe and unrest,
 But how this case doth Troilus molen
 This maie none yerthly mann'is tong ysaie;
 For very wo his wit is all awaie: 882

For whiche we have so sorowed he and I,
 That into little it had bothe us flawe,
 But through my counsaile this daie, finally,
 He somewhat hath fro weping him withdrawe,
 And semith me that he desirith sawe
 With you to ben all night, for to devise
 Remedie' of this, if there were any wise. 889

This, short and plain, th' effect of my message,
 As ferforthe as my wit can comprehend,
 For ye that ben of tourment in soche rage
 Maie to no long prologue as now entende,
 And hereupon ye maie answere him sende;
 And for the love of God, my necè dere!
 So leve this wo or Troilus be here. 896

Grete is my wo, (quod she) and fighid sore,
 As she that felith dedly sharpe distresse,
 But yet to me his sorowe' is mokill more,
 That love him bet than he himself I gesse.
 Alas! for me hath he soche hevinesse?
 Can he for me so pitously complain?
 Iwis this sorowe doublith all my pain. 903

Grevous to me, God wot, it is to twin,
 (Quod she) but yet it hardir is to me
 To sene that sorowe which that he is in,
 For well wot I it woll my banè be,
 And die I woll in certain tho (quod she:)
 But bid him come er Deth that thus me threteth
 Drive out that ghost which in min hert ybeteth. 910

These wordis saied, she on her armis two
 Fill gruffe, and gan to wepin pitoufly.
 (Quod Pandarus) Alas! why doe ye so,
 Sens ye well wote the time is faste by
 That he shall come? arise up hastily,
 That he you nat biwopin thus yfinde,
 But ye wol have him wode out of his minde: 917

For wist he that ye farde in this manere
 He would himselfin flea; and if I wende
 To have this fare he should not comin here
 For all the gode that Priam maie dispende,
 For to what fine he would anon pretende,
 That know I well; and forthy yet I seie
 So leve this sorowe, or, plainly, he woll deie: 924

And shapith you his sorowe for to abredge
 And nat encresin, lese necè swete!
 Bethe rathir to him cause of plat than edge,
 And with some wisdom ye his sorowes bete:
 What helpith it to wepin full a strete,
 Or though ye bothe in saltè teris dreint?
But is a time of cure aie than of pleint. 931

I menè thus, whan I him hithir bring,
 Sens ye be wise, and bothe of one assent,
 So shapith how to distourbe your going,
 Or come ayen sone astir ye be went:
 Women ben wise in short avisement;
 And let sene how your wit shall now avale,
 And what that I maie help it shall nat failer: 938

Go, (quod Creseide) and, uncle, truly
 I shall doen all my might me to restrain
 From weping in his sight, and busily
 Him for to glad I shall doen all my pain,
 And in my hertè sekin every vain:
 If to this fore there maie ben foundin salve
 It shall not lacke certain on mine behalve. 945

Goth Pandarus, and Troilus he sought,
 Till in a temple he found him all alone;
 As he that of his life no lengir rought,
 But to the pitous goddis everichone
 Full tendirly he praied and made his mone,
 To doen him sone out of this worlde to pace,
 For wel he thought there was non othir grace. 952

And, shortly, all the sothè for to seie,
 He was so fallin in dispaire that daie
 That uttirly he shope him for to deie;
 For right thus was his argument alwaie,
 He saied he n'as but lornè, welawaie!
 For all that cometh cometh by necessite,
 Thus to ben lorne it is my destine: 959

For certainly this wote I well, he saide
 That foresight of the divine purveiaunce
 Had sene alwaie me to forgon Creseide,
 Sens God seeth every thing out of dountaunce,
 And them disposith through his ordinaunce
 In his meritis sothly for to be
 As thei shall comin by predestine. 966

But nathèlesse, alas! whom shall I leue
 For there ben gretè clerkis many one
 That desline through argumentis preve,
 And some ysain that nedely there is none,
 But that fre choice is yeven' us everichone.
 O welawaie! so slich arne clerkis old
 That I n'ot whose opinion I maie hold. 973

For some men sain that God seeth al biforne,
 Ne God maie nat decevid ben parde;
 Than mote it fallin, though men had it sworne;
 That purveiaunce hath sene beforne to be;
 Wherefore I saie that from eterne if he
 Hath wist befor our thought eke as our dede
 We have no fre choice, as these clerkis rede. 980

For othir thought nor othir dede also
 Might nevir ben but soche as purveiaunce;
 Whiche maie not ben discevid nevir mo,
 Hath feled biforne withoutin ignoraunce;
 For if there might yben a variaunce
 To writhin out fro Godd'is purveying
 There n'ere no prescience of thing comming; 987

But it were rathir an opinion
 Uncertain, and no stedfast foreseeing;
 And certis that were an abuson
 That God should have no perfect clere wetting;
 More than we men, that have doutous wening;
 But soche an error upon God to gesse
 Were false and soule, and wickid cursidnesse. 994

Eke this is an opinion of some
 That have ther top ful high and smoth isshore,
 Thei sain right thus, that thing is nat to come
 For that the prescience hath sene before
 That it shal come, but thei sain that therefore
 That it shall come, therefore the purveiaunce
 Wote it beforne withoutin ignoraunce. IOCI

And in this manir this necessite
 Retournith in his place contrary' againe,
 For nedefully behovith it nat be
 That thilke thingis fallin in certaine
 That ben purveyed, but nedefully', as thei saine,
 Behovith it that thingis which that fall
 That thei in certaine ben purveyid all: IOCI8

I mene as though I laboured me in this
 To enquire which thing cause of which thing be,
 As whethir that the prescience of God is
 The certaine cause of the necessite
 Of thingis that to comin be parde,
 Or if necessite of thing coming
 Be the cause certaine of the purveying. IOCI5

But nowe ne' enforce I me not in shewing
 How the' ordir of the causis stant, but wot I
 That it behovith that the befalling
 Of thingis wistè before certainly
 Be necessarie, al seme it not therby
 That prescience put falling necessaryre
 To thing to come, al fal it soule or faire: IOCI2

For if there sit a man yonde on a fe,
Than by necessity behovith it
That certis thine opinion sothe be
That wenist or conjectist that he sit;
And furthirowir now ayenwarde hit,
Lo! right so is it on the part contrarie;
As thus; now herkin, for I wol nat tarie:

I say that if the opinion of the
Be sothe for that he sit, than say I this,
That he mote sittin by necessity,
And thus necessity in either is;
For in him nede of sitting is iwis,
And in the nede of sothe; and thus forsothe
There mote necessity ben in you bothe.

But thou maist saine, the man sit nat therfore
That thine opinion of his sitting soth is,
But rathir for the man fate there before,
Therefore is thine opinion sothe iwis;
And I say, though the cause of sothe is this
Cometh of his sitting, yet necessity
Is enterchaungid bothe in him and the.

Thus in the same wise out of doutaunce
I maie wel makin, as it semith me,
My resoning of Godd's purveyaunce,
And of the thingis that to comin be,
By whichè reson men maie wel life
That thilkè thingis that in erthe befallè
That by necessity thei comin all:

For although that this thing shall come iwis,
 Therefore is it purveyid certainly,
 Nat that it cometh for it purveyid is;
 Yet nathèlesse behoveth it nedefully
 That thing to come be purveyid trewely,
 Or ellis thingis that purveyid be
 That thei betidin by necessite. 1057

And thus suffisith right inough certaine
 For to distroie our fre choise everydell;
 But now is this abusion to saine
 That falling of the thingis temporell
 Is cause of Godd's prescience eternell;
 Now trewely that is a false sentence
 That thing to come should cause his prescience. 1064

What might I wene and I had suche a thought;
 But that God purveicth thing that is to come
 For that it is to come, and ellis nought?
 So might I wene that thingis all and some
 That whilom ben bifall and ovrcome
 Ben cause of thilkè soveraine purveiaunce
 That forwote al withoutin ignorance. 1071

And ore al this yet say I more therto,
 That right as whan I wote there is a thing
 Iwis that thing mote nedefully be so,
 Eke right so whan I wote a thing coming,
 So mote it come; and thus the befalling
 Of thingis that ben wisse before the tide
 Themote not ben eschewid on no side. 1078

Than said he thus, Almighty Iove in troth
That wotest of all this thing the sothfastnesse,
Rewe on my sorowe, and do me diem's sake,
Or bring Cresseide and me fro this distresse.
And while he was in all this heviness;
Disputing with himselfe in this matere,
Came Pandarus in, and saide as ye maie here:

O mighty God (quod Pandarus) in troth!
Eigh! who saw or a wise man farin so?
Why, Troilus! what thinkist thou to doe?
Hast thou such lust to be thine owne foe?
What! parde yet is not Cresseide ago?
Why list the so thy selfe fardon for drede
That in thine heft thine eyin semin dede!

Hast thou not livid many a yere before
Withoutin her, and farde ful wel at ease?
Art thou for her and for nohe othin borne?
Hath Kinde the wrought al only her to please?
Let be, and thinke right thus in thy disese;
That in the dice right as there fallin channes,
Right so in love there come and gon plesaunces.

And yet this is a wondir most of al
Why thou thus forwest, feth thou wost nat yit
Touching her goyng how that it shal fall
Ne if she can herselfe distourbin it;
Thou hast not yet assayid al her wit;
A man maie al betime his necke bedede
Whan it shal of, and forowen at the nede.

Forthy take hede of al that I shall say:
 I have with her ispoke and longe tibe,
 So as accordid was betwixe us twey,
 And evirmore me thinkith thus, that she
 Hath somwhat in her hert is privity,
 Wherwith she can, if I shal a right rede,
 Disturbe al this of whiche thou art in drede. 1113

For which my counsel is, whan it is night
 Thou to her go, and make of this an ende,
 And blisful Julo, through her grete might,
 Shal (as I hope) her grace unto us sende;
 Mine hert seith certaine that she shal nat wende:
 And forthy put thine hert a while in rest,
 And holde thy purpose, for it is the best. 1120

This Troilus answerde, and sighid sore,
 Thou saist right wel, and I wil do right so,
 And what him list he said unto him more;
 And whan that it was time for to go
 Ful privily him selfe without in mood
 Unto her came, as he was wont to done,
 And how thei wrought I shal you tellin sone. 1127

Soth is, that when thei gonnin first to mete
 So gan the paine ther hertis for to twiste
 That neithir of 'hem othir mighte grete,
 But 'hem in armis toke and after kiste;
 The laste wofull of 'hem bothe he wiste
 Wher that he was, ne might o word out bring,
 As I said erst, for wo and for fobbing. 1134

The wofull teris that thei letin fall
 As bittir werin, out of teriskinde,
 For paine, as is ligne alowd gal;
 So bittir teris wept nat, as I finde,
 The wofull Myrrha through the bark and rinde;
 That in this world ther n'is so hard an hert
 That n'old have rewid on ther painis smert.

But whan ther wofull wery gollis twaine
 Returnid ben there as hem ought to dwell;
 And that somwhat to wekin gan the paine
 By length of plainte, and ebbin gan the wel;
 Of ther salt teris, and the hert unswel,
 With brokin voice, all horse for shright, Creseyde
 To Troilus thes ilke wordis seide:

O Jove! I die, and mercy the besече;
 Helpe, Troilus: and therewithal her face
 Upon his brest she laid, and lost her speche;
 Her wofull spirite from his propir place
 Right with the worde away in point to pace;
 And thus she lith with hewis pale and grene
 That whilom fresh and fairist was to sene.

This Troilus that on her gan beholde,
 Cleping her name, and she lay as for dede,
 Withoutin answer, and felte her limmes colde;
 Her eyin throwin upwarde to her liedde
 This sorowful man can now non othir rede;
 But oft in tyme her colde mouthe he kiste:
 Where him was wo God and himself it wiste.

He riseth up, and long strait he her leide,
 For signe of life for aught he can or may
 Can he none finde in nothing of Cresseide,
 For whiche his longe ful oft is Welaway!
 But when he sawe that speche lisse the lay,
 With sorowful voice, and hert of blisse al bare,
 He said how she was fro this world ifared.

1169

So after that he long had her complained,
 His hond is wronge, and said that was to sey,
 And with his teris salt her brest berained,
 He gan the teris wipin of full drey,
 And pitously gan for the soule prey,
 And said, O Lord! that set art in thy trone,
 Rewe eke on me, for I shal folow her sone.

1176

She colde was, and withoutin sentement,
 For ought he wote, for brethe yet felte he none,
 And this was him a preignant argument
 That she was forth out of this worlde agone;
 And when he saw there was non othir wonne
 He gan her limmis dresse in suche manere
 As men don them that shall ben laide on bere.

1183

And after this with sterne and cruill herte
 His swerd anon out of his sheeth he twight,
 Himselfe to sleen; how sore so that him smerte,
 So that his soule her soule folowin might
 There as the dome of Minos would it dight,
 Sith Love and cruill Fortune it ne would
 That in this world he lengir livin should.

1190

Than said he thus, fulfild of high disdain; o T
O cruil Jove! and thou Fortune adverse!
This al and some is, falsely have ye slaine
Cresseide, and sith ye may do me no werse,
Fie on your might and werkis so diverse!
Thus cowardely ye shal me nevir winne;
There shal no deth me fro my lady twinne!

For I this world, sith ye have slain her thus,
Wol let, and folow' her spirit lowe or hie;
Shal nevir lovir saine that Troilus
Dare nat for fere with his lady die;
For certaine I wol bere her companie;
But sithe ye wol nat suffre' us livin here,
Yet suffrith that our soulis ben ifere.

And thou, Cite! in whiche I live in wo,
And thou, Priam! and brethrin al ifere;
And thou, my mothir! farwel, for I go,
And Atropos! make redy thou my bere;
And thou, Cresseide! o swete herte dere,
Receve thou now my spirite, would he sey,
With swerde at hert, al redy for to dey.

But as God would of swough she tho abraide,
And gan to figne, and Troilus! she cride;
And he answerid, Lady mine, Cresseide!
Livin ye yet? and let his swerde doune glide.
Ye, herte mine! that thankid be Cupide,
(Quod she) and therewithal she fore sight,
And he began to glade her as he might.

Toke her in armis two, and kiste her ofte, and T
 And her to glad he did al his entent, O
 For whiche her goft, that flickered aie alofte, T
 Into her wofull hert aien it went, C
 But at the laste, as that her eyin glent F
 Aside, anon she gan his swerde aspie I
 As it lay bare, and gan for fore to drie, 1225

And askid him why he had it out drawe
 And Troilus anon the cause her tolde,
 And how himself therwith he would have slawe;
 For whiche Creseide upon him gan beholde,
 And gan him in her armis fast to folde,
 And saide, O mercy, God! lo! whiche a dede!
 Alas! how nighe we werin bothè dede! 1234

Than if I ne haddè spokin, as grace was,
 Ye would have slaine your selfe anon? quod she.
 Ye, doutlesse. And she answerde, Alas!
 For by that ilke Lorde that made me
 I n'olde a forlong waie on live have be,
 Astir your deth, to have hen trownid quene
 Of al the londe the sunne on shinith shene; 1239

But with this selfe swerde which that here is
 My selfin I would have slaine (quod she) thou.
 But ho! for we have right inough of this,
 And let us rise and straite to beddè go,
 And there let us yspekyn of our wo,
 For by that morter whiche that I se brenne
 Know I ful well that day is nat far henne. 1246

Whan thei wer in ther bedde in armis folde
 Naught was it like the nightis here before,
 For petously ech othir gan beholde,
 As thei that haddin al ther blisse ilorne,
 Bewailing al the daie that thei were borne,
 Till at the last this wofull wight Creseide
 To Froilus these ilike wordis seide: *1153*

Lo, herte mine! wel wote ye this, (quod she)
 That if a wight alwaie his wo complaine,
 And sekith nat how holpin for to be,
 It n'is but folie and encrece of paine,
 And sens that here assembled be we twaine
 To findin bote of wo that we ben in,
 It were all time right sone for to begin. *1160*

I am a woman, as ful wel ye wotte,
 And as I am avifid sodainly,
 So wol I tel it you while it is hotte:
 Me thinkith thus, that neiþir ye nor I
 Ought halfe this wo to makin skilfully,
 For there is art inough for to redresse
 That yet is misse, and fleen this hevynesse. *1167*

Soth is, the wo the whiche that we ben inne,
 For aught I wote, for nothing ellis is
 But for the cause that we should ytwinne;
 Confidrid al there n'is no more amis:
 And what is than a remedy unto this
 But that we shape us sone for to mete?
 This al and some is, my dere herte swete! *1174*

Now that I shal wel bringin it aboute;
 To comen' ayen sone aftr that I go;
 Therof am I no manir thing in doute;
 For dreddelesse within a weke or two
 I shal ben here; and that it may be so
 By allè right, and that in wordis few;
 I shal you wel an hepe of wayis shewe;

For whiche I woll nat makin longe sermon,
 For time ilqste may not recovered be;
 But I wol go to my conclusion,
 And to the beste in aught that I can se;
 And for the love of God forgive it me;
 If I speke aught aienst your hert's reste;
 For trewily I speke it for the beste;

Making alway a protestacion,
 That in effect this thing that I shall say
 N'is but to shewin you my mocion
 To find unto our helpe the beste way,
 And takith it none othirwise I pray;
 For, finally, what so ye me commaunde
 That wol I done; for that is no demaunde;

Now herkenith this: Ye have well understood
 My goyng grauntid is by parlyment,
 So ferforth that it may not ben withstond
 For al this world, as by my jugement;
 And sithe there helpith none avisement
 To lettin it, lette it passe out of mind;
 And let us shape a bettir waie to finde;

The sothe is this; the twinning of us twaine
 Wol us disese and cruilly anole;
 But him behovith sometime havin paine
 That servith Love, if that he wol have joie;
 And sith I shal no farthir out of Troie
 Than I maie ride aien on halfe a morowe
 It ought the lasse causin us for to sorowe;

So as I shal nat now ben hid in mewes,
 That day by day, min owne herte dere!
 Sens wel ye wote that it is now a trewe,
 Ye shal ful wel al mine estate yhere,
 And er that truce is done I shal ben here;
 And thus have ye both Antenor iwonne
 And me also. Bethe glad now if ye connecte

And thinke right thus, Cresseide is now agon,
 But what? she shal come hastily ayen;
 And whan? alas! by God, lo, right anon;
 Er dayis ten, this dare I safely faine,
 And than as erste shall we be bothe faine;
 So as we shall togethers ever dwell,
 That al this worlde ne might our blisse tell.

I se that oft tyme, there as we ben now;
 That for the beste, our counsaile for to hide,
 Ye speke nat with me nor I with you
 In fourtènight, ne se you go ne ride;
 And may ye nat ten dayis than abide,
 For mine honour, in suche an avinture?
 Twisye mowe, or ellis lite endure.

Ye knowe eke howe that all my kin is here
 But if that onely it my fathir be,
 And eke mine othir thing is al ifere,
 And namly my derè hertè ye,
 Whom that I n'olde levin for to se,
 For al this worlde, as wide as it hath space,
 Or ellis se I nevir Jov'is face. 1337

Why trowin ye my fathir in this wise
 Covetith so to se me, but for drede
 Leste in this toun that folkis me dispise
 Bicause of him for his unhappy dede?
 What wote my fathir what life that I lede?
 For if he wist in Troie how wel I fare
 Us nedid for my wending nat to care. 1344

Ye sene that every day eke more and more
 Men trete of pece, and it supposid is
 That men the Quene Helena shal restore,
 And Grekis us restore that is amis;
 So though there ne were comfort none but this,
 That men purposin pece on every side,
 Ye may the bett at ese of herte abide: 1351

For if that it be pece, mine hertè derè
 The nature of the pece mote nedis drive
 That men must entrecommun in ifere,
 And to and fro eke ride and gone as blive
 Al day as thicke as been flien from an hive,
 And every wight have liberty to bleve
 Where as him list the bet withoutin leve. 1358

And though so be that pece ther maie be none,
 Yet hither, though ther nevyn pece he were,
 I must ycome, for whidir should I gone?
 Or how, mischaunce! should I dwellin there
 Among the men of armes evre in fere?
 For whiche, as wisely God my soule rede,
 I can nat sene wherof ye shouldin drede. 1365

Have here anothis way, if it so be
 That al this thing ne maie you not suffice?
 My fathir, as ye knowin well parde,
 Is holdin olde and ful of covitise,
 And I right nowe have foundin al the gife
 Withoutin nette wherwith I shal him hent,
 And herkenith now if that ye wol assent. 1372

Lo! Troilus, men saine full harde it is
 The wolfe ful and the wedir whole to have;
 This is to saine, that men full oft iwis
 Mote spendin parte the remnant for to save;
 For aie with golde men maie the hert ygrave
 Of him that is set upon covitise;
 And how I mene I shal it you devise. 1379

The movable whiche I have in this toun
 Unto my fathir shal I take, and saie,
 That right for trust and for salvacioun
 It sent is from a frende of his or twaie;
 The which frendis do fervently him praie
 To sendin afir more, and that in hie,
 While that this toun stapt thus in jeppardie. 1386

And that shal be of golde huge quantite;
 Thus shal I saie, but lest folke it aspie;
 This maie be sent by no wight but by me;
 I shal eke shewin him, if pece betide,
 What frendis that I have on every side
 To doe the wrathe of Priamus to pace
 Towardis him, and don him stand in grace.

So what for o thing and for othir, swete!
 I shal him so enchauntin with my sawes
 That right in hevin his soule shal he mete;
 For al Apollo or his clerkis lawes,
 Or calculing, availith nat thre hawes;
 Desire of golde shal so his soule blende
 That as me liste I shall wel make an ende.

And if he would aught by his fort it prove
 If that I lie, in certaine I shal fonde
 Disturbin him, and plucke him by the sleeve;
 Makin his sorte, and berin him on hope;
 He hath nat wel the goddis undirstonde,
 For goddis speke in amphibologies;
 And for o sothe thei tellin twenty lies.

Eke dredè send first goddis, I suppose;
 Thus shal I saie, and that his cowarde hette
 Made him amis the goddis text to glose;
 Whan he for ferde out of Troie sterre;
 And but I makin him sone to converte,
 And done my rede within a day or twey,
 I wol to you oblige me to day.

And trewily, as writtin wel I finde,
 That al this thing was said of gode entent,
 And that her herte trewe was and kinge
 Towardis him, and spake right as she ment,
 And that she starfe for wo nigh when she went,
 And was in purpose evir to be trewe,
 This writin thei that of her werkis knewe.

This Troilus, with hert and eris sprad,
 Herde al this thing devisid to and fro,
 And verily it semid that he had
 The selvin witte, but yet to let her go
 His herte misforyave him evir mo;
 But finally he gan his herte wrest
 To trustin her, and toke it for the best;

For whiche the grete fury of his penaunce
 Was queint with hope, and therwith 'hem bitwene
 Began for joye the amorous daunce;
 And as the birdis when the sunne shene
 Delitin in ther songe in levis grene,
 Right so the wordis that thei spake ifere
 Delitin them, and made ther hertis chere.

But nathelke the wending of Creseide
 For al this world may nat out of his minde,
 For whiche ful oft he petously her preide
 That of her heste he might her trewe yfinde,
 And saide her, Certis if ye be unkinde,
 And but ye come at daie set into Trole,
 Ne shal I nere have hele, honor, ne jole.

For all so sothe as sunne uprist to morow;
 And God so wisely thou me wofull wretche
 To rest ybring out of this cruil sorow,
 I wol my selvin fle if that ye dretche;
 But of my deth though litil be to retche,
 Yet er that ye me causin so to smerte
 Dwel rathir here mine ownè dere swete herte! 1449

For trewily, mine ownè lady dere!
 The sleightis yet that I have herd you sterc
 Ful shapely ben to fallin al ifere;
 For thus men saith, *That one thinkith the bere,*
But al anothir thinkith the ledere:
 Your fire is wise, and said is out of drede
Men may the wise outrenne and nat outrede. 1456

It is full harde to haltin unespied
 Before a crepil, for he can the crafte;
 Your fathir is in sleight as Argus cied,
 For al be' it that his movble' is him birafte
 His oldè sleight is yet so with him laste
 Ye shal not blende him for your womanhede,
 Ne faine aright, and that is al my drede. 1463

I n'ot if pece shall evirmo betide,
 But pece or no, for earnest ne for game,
 I wote sith Calchas on the Grekis side
 Hath onjs ben, and lost so foule his name,
 He dare no more come here ayen for shame,
 For whiche that we, for ought I can espy,
 To trustin on n'is but a fantasie. 1470

Ye shal eke sene your fathir shall you glose to I
 To ben a wife, and, as he can wel preche, *husbands A*
 He shal some Greke so prefe and wel alofe, *diuener of*
 That ravishin he shal you with his speche, *deceitfull bnd*
 Or do you done by force, as he shal teche, *as he shal bnd*
 And Troilus, on whom you n'il have routh, *but bnd*
 Shal causelesse so stervin in his trouthe. *and bnd* 1477

And ore al this your fathir shal dispise it *but bnd*
 Us al, and faine this cite is but lorne, *as he shal bnd*
 And that th' aslegè never shal arise; *as he shal bnd*
 For why? the Grekis have it allè sworne, *as he shal bnd*
 Til we ben slaine and down our wallis torne; *as he shal bnd*
 And thus he shal you with his wordis fere, *as he shal bnd*
 That aie drede I that ye wol blevin there. *as he shal bnd* 1484

Ye shall eke sene so many' a lusty knight *but bnd*
 Among the Grekis, ful of worthinesse, *as he shal bnd*
 And eche of hem with herte, wit, and might, *as he shal bnd*
 To plesin you done al his businesse, *as he shal bnd*
 That ye shall dullin of the rudinesse *as he shal bnd*
 Of us the sely Trojans, but if routh *as he shal bnd*
 Remordin you or vertue of your trouthe. *as he shal bnd* 1491

And this to me so grevousè is to thinke *as he shal bnd*
 That fro my brest it wol my soulè rende, *as he shal bnd*
 Ne dredèlesse in me there may nat sinke *as he shal bnd*
 O gode opinion if that ye wende; *as he shal bnd*
 For why? your fathir's sleightis wol us shende; *as he shal bnd*
 And if ye gone, as I have tolde you yore, *as he shal bnd*
 So thinke I n'am but ded withoutin more. *as he shal bnd* 1498

For which with humble, true, and pitous, hert
 A thousande times mercie I you prais,
 So rewith on mine aspre painis Imert,
 And doth somewhat as that I shal you saie,
 And let us stele away betwixt us twaie,
 And thinke that foly is whan a man maie chese
 For accident his substaunce for to lese. 1305

I mene thus, that sens we mowe or daie
 Well stele awaie, and ben together so,
 What wit were it to puttin in affaie
 (In case ye shouldin to your fathir go)
 If that ye mightin come aien or no
 Thus mene I, that it were a grette folie
 To put that fikiranesse in jeopardie. 1312

And, vulgarly to spekin of substaunce,
 Of trefour may we bothè with us lede
 Ynough to live in honour and plesauce
 Untill the timè that we shall ben dede,
 And thus we may eschewin all this drede;
 For every othir waie ye can recorde
 Mine hert iwis maie therewith nat acorde. 1319

And hardily ne dredith no povertè,
 For I have kin and frendis ellis whère
 That though welcomin in our bare sherte
 Us shuldè nevir lacke ne golde ne gere,
 Bnt ben honourid while we dweltn there:
 And go we anone, for as in mine entent
 This is the best, if that ye wol assent. 1326

Creseide with a sigh right in this wise thus saith
 Answerid him; I wis; my dere hert trewe himsel be
 We maie well stele away as ye devise, now you say
 And findin suche unthristy wayis newe, ylligen be
 But astirwarde ful sore it wol us rewe; as he sayeth
 And helpe me God so at my moste nede; now wold I
 As causelesse ye sufferin al this drede: 1533

For thilkè day that I for cherishing of my self
 Or drede of fathir, or for othir wight, now wold I
 Or for estate, delite, or for weding, now wold I
 Be false to you, my Troilus, my knight! now wold I
 Saturnus doughtir Juno, through her might, now wold I
 As wode as Atalanta do me dwell; now wold I
 Eternally in Styx, the pit of hell. 1540

And this on every god celestiall now wold I
 I swere it you, and eke on eche goddesse, now wold I
 On every nymph and deite infernall, now wold I
 On Satyrus and Faunys more and lesse, now wold I
 That halvè goddis ben of wildirnesse; now wold I
 And Atropos my thred of life to brest; now wold I
 If I be false. Now trowe me if you lest. 1547

And thou, Simois, that as an arowe cleere
 Through Troie rennist aie downward to the se, now wold I
 Be witnesse of this worde that said is here, now wold I
 That thilkè day that I untrewè be; now wold I
 To Troilus, mine owne hertè fre; now wold I
 That thou returne backewarde unto thy well, now wold I
 And I with body and soule sinke to hell. 1554

But that ye speke awaie thus for to go,
And lettin al your frendis, God forbede
For any woman that ye shouldin fol
And namily fens Troie hath now such nede
Of helpe; and eke of o thing takith hede,
If this were wiste, my life laie in balaunce
And your honor, God shilde us fro mischaunce! 1561

And if so be that pece hereafter take,
As al daie happith after angre game,
Why, Lorde! the sorow' and wo ye woldin make
That ye ne durst comin ayen for shame!
And er that ye jeopardin so your name,
Beth nat to hasty in this hottè fare,
For hasty man ne wantith nevir care. 1568

What trowe ye the peple eke al aboute
Would of it say? it is ful light to arede;
Thei woldin say, and swere it out of doute,
That love ne drave you nat to don this dede;
But luste voluptuous and cowarde drede;
Thus were al losse iwis, mine hertè dere!
Your honour, whiche that now so shinith clere. 1575

And also thinkith on mine honeste,
That flourish yet, how foule I should it shende,
And with what filth it spotted should be
If in this forme I should with you wende:
Ne though I lived unto the worldis ende,
My name should I nevir ayenward winne: 1581
Thus were I lost, and that were routh and sinne.

And forthy fle with reson al this herte;
 Men saine, *The suffraunt overcometh pards*,
 Eke *Who so wol have lefe be lefe mote lete*
 Thus makith vertue of necessite
 By pacience, and thinke that lorde is he
 Of Fortune aie that naught woll of her retch,
 And she ne dauntith no wight but a wretch. 1589

And trustith this, that certis, hertè swete!
 Or Phœbus sustir, Lucina the shene,
 The Lion passith out of this Arite
 I woll ben here withoutin any wene;
 I mene, as helpe me Juno, hevin's quene,
 The tenth daie, but if that deth me assaile,
 I woll you sene withoutin any faile. 1596

And now, so this be sothe (quod Troilus)
 I shall well suffre unto the tenth daie,
 Sens that I so that nede it mote ben thus;
 But for the love of God, if it be maie,
 So let us stelin privily awaie,
 For evre' in one as for to live in rest;
 Mine hertè saith that it woll be the best. 1603

O mercie, God! what life is this? (quod she)
 Alas! ye flea me thus for very tene;
 I se well now that ye mistrustin me,
 For by your wordis it is well ifene:
 Now for the love of Cynthia the shene
 Mistrust me nat thus causelesse for routh,
 Sens to be true I have you plight my trowth. 1610

And thinkith wel that sometime it is wit of best,
 To spendin a time a time for to win; Ne parde lorne am I nat fro you yet,
 Though that we ben a daie or two atwin; Drive out the fantasies you have within,
 And trustith me, and leuith eke your sorow; Or here my trouthe, I wol nat live til morow: 1617

For if ye wist how fore it doeth me smerte
 Ye wouldè cesse of this; for God thou wost
 The pure spirite ywepith in mine herte
 To sene you wepin whiche that I love most,
 And that I mote gon to the Grekis host;
 Ye, n'ere it that I wist a remedie
 To come ayen right here I wouldè die: 1624

But certis I am not so nice a wight
 That I ne can imaginin a waie
 To come ayen that daie that I have hight,
 For who maie holden' a thing that wol awaie?
 My fathir naught, for all his queinte plaie;
 And by my thrift my wending out of Troie
 Anothir daie shall tourne us all to ioie. 1631

Forthy with all mine herte I you beseke,
 If that you list doen aught for my praier,
 And for the love whiche that I love you che,
 That er that I departin fro you here
 That of so gode a comfort and a chere
 I maie you sene that ye maie bring at rest
 Mine herte, whiche is at the point to brest. 1638

And ore al this I praie you, quod she tho,
 Mine owne hert is sothfast suffisaunce;
 Sith I am thine all whole without in mo,
 That while that I am absent no plesaunce
 Of othir doe me fro your remembraunce,
 For I am enlagast; for why? men rede
 That love is thing aie full of busie drede. 1615

For in this worlde there livith ladie none,
 If that ye were untrue, as God defende!
 That so betrayid were or wo begon
 As I, that alle trouthe in you entende;
 And douteless if that I othir wende
 I n'ere but dedde, and er ye cause yfnde
 For Godd's love so beth me naught unkinde. 1652

To this answerid Troilus, and seide,
 Now God, to whom there n'is no cause ivrie;
 Me glad, as wis I never to Creseide,
 Sithe thilkè daie I sawe her first with eye,
 Was false, ne never shall till that I die:
 At short wordis, well ye maie me bileve;
 I can no more; it shall be founde at preve. 1669

Graunt mercy, gode hert mine! iwis, (quod she)
 And, blisful Venus! let me never sterve
 Er I maie stonde of plesaunce in degre
 To quite him well that so well can deserve,
 And while that God my wit will me conserve
 I shall so doen, so true I have you found,
 That aie honour to me ward shall rebounde. 1666

For truſtith well that your eſtate roiall,
Ne veine delite, nor onely worthineſſe
Of you in werre or turnaie marciall,
Ne pompe, arraie, nobley, or eke richeſſe,
Ne madin me to rue on your diſtreſſe,
But morall vertue, groundid upon trowth,
That was the cauſe I firſt had on you routh: 1673

Eke gentle hert, and manhode that ye had,
And that ye had (as me thought) in diſpite
Every thing that ſownid into bad,
As rudeneſſe, and pepliſhe appetite,
And that your reſon bridlid your delite;
This made abovyn every creature
That I was yours, and ſhall while I maie dure. 1680

And this may length of yeris nat fordoe,
Ne remuiable Fortune deſace,
But Jupiter, that of his might maie doe
The ſorowfull be glad, ſo yeve us grace
Er nightis tenne to metin in this place,
So that it maie your herte and mine ſuffiſe:
And fare now well, for time is that ye riſe: 1687

And aſtir that thei long iplainid had,
And oft ikiſt, and ſtraite in armis folde,
The daie gan riſe, and Troilus him clad,
And ruſully his ladie gan behold,
As he that felt of deth's caris cold,
And to her grace he gan him recommaunde;
Where he was wo this holde I no demaunde: 1694

For mann'is hedde imaginin ne can,
 Ne' entendement confidin, ne tongue tell,
 The cruell painis of this wofull man,
 That passin every tourment doine in hell;
 For whan he sawe that she ne might ydwell,
 Whiche that his soule out of his body rent,
 Withoutin more out of the chambre' he went. 1701

Explicit liber quartus.

INCIPIT LIBER QUINTUS.

APROCHIN gan the fatall destine,
 That Jovis hath in disposicioun,
 And to you angrie Parca, sustin thre,
 Committith to doen execucioun,
 For whiche Cresseide must out of the town,
 And Troilus shall dwellin forth in pine
 Till Lachesis his threde no lengin twine.
 The goldin tressid Phœbus high on lost,
 Thryis had allè with his bemis clere
 The snowis molte, and Zephirus as oft
 Ibrought ayen the tendin levis grene,
 Sens that the sonne of Hecuba the Quene
 Began to love her first, for whom his sorowe
 Was all that she departin should amorowe.

Full redy was at primè Diomède
 Creseide unto the Grekis hoste to lede,
 For sorowe of whiche she felt her hertè blede;
 As she that ne wist what was best to rede;
 And truly, as men in bokis rede,
 Men wisse nevir woman have the care,
 Ne was so lothe out of a tounè to fare.

This Troilus withoutin rede or lore,
 As man that hath his joyis eke forlore,
 Was waiting on his ladie evirmore,
 As she that was the sothfast croppe and more
 Of all his lust or joyis heretofore;
 But Troilus, now farwell all thy joie!
 For shalt thou nevir sene her est in Troie.

Soth is, that while he bode in this manere
 He gan his wo full manly for to hide,
 That well unneth it sene was in his chere;
 But at the yatè there she should out ride
 With certain folke he hovid her to abide,
 So wo bigon, all would he not him plain,
 That on his hors unneth he sate for pain.

For ire he quoke, so gan his hertè gnawe,
 Whan Diomède on hors gan him to dresse,
 And saied unto himself this ilkè sawe;
 Alas! (quod he) this foule a wretchidnesse
 Why suffice I it? why n'ill I it redresse?
 Were it nat bet at onis for to die
 Than evirmore in langour thus to drie?

Why n'ill I make at onis riche and pore
 To have enough to doen er that she go?
 Why n'ill I bring all Troie upon a rore?
 Why n'ill I slaen this Diomede also?
 Why n'ill I rathir with a man or two
 Stele her awaie? Why woll I this endure?
 Why n'ill I helpin to mine ownè cure? 49

But why he n'oldè doen so fell a dede
 That shall I sain, and why him list it spare:
 He had in herte alwaie a manir drede
 Lest that Creseide, in rumour of this fare,
 Should have ben slain: lo! this was al his care,
 And ellis certain, as I sayid yore,
 He had it doen withoutin wordis more. 56

Creseidè, whan she redy was to ride,
 Full sorowfully fighed, and saied Alas!
 But forthe she mote for aught that maie betide,
 And forthe she ritte a full sobirly pafe;
 There is none othir remedy' in this case:
 What wondir is though that her fore smert
 Whan she forgoith her owne swetè herte? 63

This Troilus in gife of curtisie,
 With hauke on hond, and with an hugè rout
 Of knightis, rode and did her companie,
 Ypassing all the valey ferre without,
 And ferthir would have riddin out of doubt
 Full faine, and wo was him to gone so sone,
 But tourne he must, and it was eke so doen. 70

And right with that was Antenor icome
Out of the Grekis hoste, and every wight
Was of him glad, and saied he was welcome;
And Troilus, all n'ere his hertè light,
He painid him with all his fullè might
Him to withholde of weping at the left,
And Antenor he kist, and made grete fest. 77

And therwithall he must his leue ytake,
And cast his eye upon her pitoufly,
And nere he rode, his causè for to make,
To take her by the honde all fobirlye;
And Lorde! so she gan wepin tendirlye,
And he full soft and slyghly gan her seie,
Now holde your daie, and doe me not to deie. 84

With that his courfir tournid he about
With face full pale, and unto Diomede
No worde he spake, ne none of all his rout,
Of whiche the sonne of Tydeus toke hede,
As he that kouthe more than the crede
In soche a craft, and by the rain her hent,
And Troilus to Troie homwardis went. 91

This Diomede, that lad her by the bridell,
Whan that he sawe the folke of Troie awaie,
Thought all my labor shall not ben on idell
If that I maie, for somewhat shall I saie,
For at the worst it shortin maie our waie;
I have herd saie eke timis twisè twelve
He is a sole that woll foryete him selve. 98

But nathelesse this thought he well inough,
That certainly I am aboutin naught
If that I speke of love or make it tought,
For doutlefs if she have in her thought
Him that I gesse he maie not ben ibrought
So sone awaie; but I shall finde a mene
That she nat yet wete shall what that I mene. 105

This Diomedes, as he that could his gode,
Whan this was doen gan fallin forth in speche
Of this and that, and askin why she stode
In soche disese? and gan her eke beseeche,
That if that he encrefin might or eche
With any thing her ese that she should
Commaunde it him, and saide he doen it would: 112

For truily he swore her as a knight
That ther n'as thing with which he might her plesse
That he n'olde doen his pain and al his might
To doen it, for to doen her herte an ese,
And prayid her she would her sorowe' apese,
And saied, I wis we Grekis can have joie
To honour you as well as folke of Troie. 119

He saide eke thus, I wot you thinkith straunge,
No wondir is, for it is to you newe,
Th'acquaintaunce of these Trojans for to chaunge
For folke of Grece, which that ye nevir knewe;
But woulde nevir God but if as true
A Greke ye should emong us all yfinde
As any Trojan is, and eke as kinde. 126

And by the cause I swore you, lo! right now
To ben your frende, and help you to my might,
And for that more acquaintance eke of you
Have I had than anothir straungir wight,
So fro this forth I praie you daie and night
Commaundith me, how fore so that me smerte,
To doen all that maie like unto your herte: 133

And that ye me wold as your brothir trete,
And takith not my frendship in dispite;
And though your sorowes ben for thingis grete,
N'ot I nat why, but out of more respite
Mine hert hath for to' amende it grete delite,
And if I maie your harmis nat redresse
I am right forie for your hevinesse: 140

For though ye Trojans with us Grekis wroth
Have many' a daie ben, alwaie yet parde
O god of Love in sothe we servin bothe:
And for the love of God, my ladie fre,
Whom so ye hate as beth not wroth with me,
For truily there can no wight you serve
That halfe so loth your wrathè would deserve. 147

And n'ere it that we ben so nere the tent
Of Calchas, whiche that sene us bothè maie,
I would of this you tell all mine entent;
But this enfeldid till anothir daie:
Yeve me your honde; I am and shall be aie,
God help me so, while that my life maie dure,
Your owne abovin evèry cature. 154

Thus said I nere er now to woman borne,
For God mine herte as wisely gladde so
I lovid nevir woman here beforne
As paramours, ne nevir shall no mo;
And for the love of God be not my fo,
All can I not to you, my ladie dere!
Complain aright, for I am yet to lere. 161

And wondrith nought, mine ownè lady bright!
Though that I speke of love to you thus blive,
For I have herd or this of many' a wight
That lovid thing he nere saw in his live;
Eke I am not of powir for to strive
Ayenst the god of Love, but him obaie
I woll alwaie, and mercie I you praie. 168

There beth so worthy knightis in this place,
And ye so faire, that everiche of 'hem all
Woll painin him to stondin in your grace;
But might to me so faire a grace befall
That ye me for your servaunt wouldè call,
So lowly ne so truily you serve
N'ill none of 'hem as I shall till I serve. 175

Creseide unto that purpose lite answerde,
As she that was with forowe' oppressid so
That in effect she naught his talis herde,
But here and there now here a worde or two;
Her thought her sorowfull herte brast atwo,
For whan she gan her fathir ferre espie
Well nigh doune of her hots she gan to fie. 182

But nathèlesse she thonkith Diomedè
Of all his travaile and his godè chere,
And that him list his frendship to her bede,
And she acceptith it in gode manere,
And woll do fain that is him lefe and dere,
And trustin him she would, and well she might,
As sayid she, and from her hors she' alight. 189

Her fathir hath her in his armis nome,
And twentie times he kist his doughtir swete,
And saied, O derè doughtir mine ! welcome.
She saied eke she was fain with him to mete,
And stode forth still, mild, muet, and mansuete.
But here I leve her with her fathir dwell,
And forthe I woll of Troilus you tell. 196

To Troie is come this wofull Troilus
In sorowe abovin all sorowes smert,
With felon loke and with face dispitous,
Tho sodainly doune from his hors he stert,
And through his paleyse with a swollin hert
To chambir went ; of nothing toke he hede,
Ne none to him dare speke o worde for drede. 203

And there his sorowes that he sparid had
He yave an issue large, and Deth he cride,
And in his throwis frenetike and mad
He cursith Jove, Apollo, and Cupide,
He cursith Bachus, Ceres, and Cypride,
His birthe, himself, his fate, and eke Nature,
And save his ladie evèry cature. 210

To bed he goth, and weilith there and turneth
 In furie as doeth Ixion in hell,
 And in this wise he nigh till daie sojourneth,
 But tho began his herte alite unswell
 Through teris which that gonnin up to wel,
 And pitously he cried upon Creseide,
 And to himself right thus he spake and seide: 217

Where is mine ownè ladie lefe and dere?
 Where is her whitè brest? where is it? where?
 Where ben her armis and her eyin clere
 That yesterdaie this timè with me were?
 Now maie I wepe alone many a tere,
 And graspe about I maie, but in this place
 Save a pilowe I find naught to embrace. 224

How shall I doen? whan shall she come again?
 I n'ot, alas! Why let I her so go?
 As wouldè God I had as tho be slain!
 O herte mine, Creseidè! o swetè so!
 O ladie mine! that I love and no mo,
 To whom for evirmore mine herte I vowe,
 Se how I die; ye n'ill me not rescowe! 231

Who seith you now, my right lodèsterre?
 Who sittith now or stant in your presence?
 Who can comfortin now your hert'is wèrre,
 Now I am gon whom ye yeve audience?
 Who spekith for me now in my absence?
 Alas! no wight, and that is all my care,
 For well wote I as ill as I ye fare. 238

How should I thus ten dayis full endure
 When I the first night havin all this tene?
 And how shall she eke, sorowfull cecture,
 For tendirnesse how shall she this fulene
 Soche wo for me? o! pitous, pale, and grene,
 Shall woxin ben her freshe womanly face
 For langour er she tourne unto this place. 245

And whan he fill in any slombringis
 Anon begin he shouldè for to grone,
 And dremin of the dredfullist thingis
 That might yben, as mete he were alone
 In place horrible, making aie his mone,
 Or metin that he was emongis all
 His enemies, and in their hondis fall. 252

And therewithall his bodie shouldè ferte,
 And with the starte all sodainly awake,
 And soche a tremour fele about his herte,
 That of the fere his bodie shouldè quake,
 And therewithall he should a noise ymake,
 And semin as though he should fallin depe,
 From high aloft, and than he wouldè wepe, 259

And rewin on himself so pitously
 That wondir was to here his fantasie;
 Anothir time he shouldè mightily
 Comfort himself, and fain it was folie
 So causelesse soche drede and wo to drie,
 And eft begin his aspre sorowes newe,
 That every man might on his painis rewe. 266

Who could tell all aright, or full discriue
 His wo, his plaint, his langour, and his pine?
 Nat all the men that han or ben on live:
 Thou, Redir, maigest thy self full well devine
 That soche a wo my wit can not define;
 On idell for to write it should I swinke
 Whan that my wit is werie it to thinke. 273

On hevin yet the steris werin sene,
 Although full pale iwoxin was the mone,
 And whitin began the horizon shene
 All estwardis, as it is wont to doen,
 And Phœbus with his rosie cartè sone
 Gan astir that to dresse him up to fare
 Whan Troilus hath sent after Pandare. 280

This Pandare, that of all the daie before
 Ne might have comin Troilus to se,
 Although that he on his hedde it had sworne,
 For with the King Priam al daie was he,
 So that it laie nat in his liberte
 No where to gon, but on the morowe he went
 To Troilus, whan that he for him sent; 287

For in his herte he couldè well devine
 That Troilus all night for sorowe woke,
 And that he wouldè tell him of his pine;
 This knewe he well inough withoutin boke;
 For which to chambir streight the way he toke,
 And Troilus tho sobirly he grette,
 And on the bedde full sone he gan him sette. 294

My Pandarus! (quod Troilus) the sorowe
Whiche that I drie I maie not long endure;
I trowe I shall not livin till to morowe;
For whiche I would alwaies on avinture
To the devisin of my sepulture
The forme, and of my movble thou dispone
Right as the femith best is for to doen: 301

But of the fire and flambè funèrall
In whiche my body brennin shall to glede,
And of the fest and playis Palestrall
At my vigile I praie the take gode hede
That that be well, and offir Mars my stede,
My swerde, mine helme, and, levè brothir dere!
My shelde to Pallas yeve that shinith clere; 308

The poudre' in which min hert ibrend shal turn
That praie I the thou take, and it conserve
In a vessell that men clepith an Urne,
Of golde, and to my lady that I serve,
For love of whom thus pitously I sterve,
So yeve it her, and doe me this plesauce
To praie her kepe it for a remembraunce: 315

For well I felin by my maladie,
And by my dremis now and yore ago,
All certainly that I mote nedis die;
The oule eke whiche that hight Ascalapho
Hath astir me shright all these nightis two:
And god Merc'urie, now of me woful wretch
The soule guide, and whan the list it fetch. 322

Pandare answerid and saied, Troilus,
 My derè frende! as I have told the yore
 That it is folie for to forewen thus,
 And causèlesse, for whiche I can no more,
 But who so woll not trowin rede ne lore
 I can not sene in him no remedie,
 But let him worchin with his fantasie. 339

But, Troilus, I praie the tell me now
 If that thou trowe er this that any wight
 Hath lovid paramours as well as thou?
 Ye, God wot, and fro many' a worthie knight
 Hath his ladie forgon a fourtènight
 And he nat yet made halvindele the fare;
 What nede is the to makin all this care? 346

Sens daie by daie thou maiest thy selvin see
 That from his love or ellis from his wife
 A man mote twinnin of necessite,
 Ye, though he love her as his ownè life,
 Yet n'ill he with himself thus makin strife;
 For well thou wost, my levè brothir dere!
 That alwaie frendis maie not ben ifere. 353

How doen this folke that sene ther lovis wedded
 By frendis might, as it betidith oft,
 And sene 'hem in ther spousis bedde ibedded?
 God wote thei take it wisely faire and soft;
 For why? gode hope halt up ther herte aloft,
 And for thei can a time of sorowe' endure;
 As time 'hem hurtith a time doeth 'hem cure. 359

So shouldist thou endure, and lettin slide
 The time, and fondè to ben glad and light;
 Tenne dayis n'is not so long to abide;
 And sens she to comin the hath behight
 She n'ill her hest brekin for any wight,
 For drede the nat that she n'ill finde a waie
 To come ayen, my life that durst I laie. 357

Thy swevines eke, and all soche fantasie,
 Drive out, and let 'hem farin to mischaunce,
 For thei procede of thy melancolie,
 That doeth the fele in slepe all this penaunce:
 A strawe for all swevenis signifaunce!
 God helpe me so! I coumpt 'hem not a bene;
 There wot no man aright what dremis mene. 364

For preftis of the temple tellin this,
 That dremis ben the revelacions
 Of goddis, and als well thei tell iwis
 That thei ben infernalle illusions,
 And lechis faine that of complections
 Procedin thei, of fast or glotonie:
 Who wot in sothe thus what thei signifie? 371

Eke othir sain that through impressiouns,
 As if a wight hath fast a thing in minde,
 That thereof comith soche avisiouns;
 And othir sain, as thei in bokis finde,
 That astir timis of the yere by kinde
 Men dreme, and that th' effect goth by the mone:
 But leve no dreme, for it is nat to doen. 378

Well worth of dremis aie these olde wives;
 And truly eke augurie of these foulis,
 For fere of which men wenin lese ther lives,
 As ravin's qualm, or schriching of these outis,
 To trowin on it bothe false and foule is:
 Alas! alas! that so noble a cature
 As is a man should dreedin soche ordure! 385

For whiche with all mine hert I the beseeche
 Unto thy self that all this thou foryeve;
 Andrise now up, withoutin more speche,
 And let us cast how forth maie best be drive
 The time, and eke how freshly we maie live
 Whan she comith, the which shall be right sone;
 God helpe me so the best is thus to doen. 392

Rise, let us speke of lustie life in Troie
 That we have lad, and forth the timè drive,
 And eke of timè coming us rejoie,
 That bringin shall our blisse now so blive,
 And langour of these twise dayis five
 We shall therwith so foryet or oppresse
 That well unpeth it doen shall us duresse. 399

This tounè is full of lordis all about,
 And truis lastith all this mene while;
 Go we playin us in some lustie rout,
 To Sarpedon, not hennis but a mile;
 And thus thou shalt the timè well begile,
 And drive it forth unto that blisfull morowe
 That thou her se that cause is of thy sorowe. 406

Now rise, my derè brothir Troilus!
 For certis it non honour is to the
 To wepe, and in thy bedde to roukin thus,
 For truly of o thing trust to me,
 If thou thus ligge a daie, or two, or thre,
 The folke wol wene that thou for cowardise
 The fainist sick, and that thou darst not rise. 413

This Troilus answerde, O brothir dere!
 This knowin folke that have isuffrid pain,
 That though he wepe and make sorowfull chere
 That felith harme and smerte in every vain
 No wondir is; and though I evir plain
 Or alwaie wepe I am nothing to blame,
 Sens I have lost the cause of al my game. 420

But fithins of fine force I mote arise
 I shall arise as sone as er I maie,
 And God, to whom mine herte I sacrifice,
 So sende us hastily the tennith daie,
 For was there nevir foule so faine of Maie
 As I shall ben whan she comith in Troie
 That cause is of my tourment and my joie. 427

But whidir is thy rede, (quod Troilus)
 That we maie plaie us best in all in this toun?
 By God my counsaile is (quod Pandarus)
 To ride and plaie us with King Sarpedoun.
 So long of this thei spekin up and down
 Till Troilus gan at the last assent
 To rise, and forth to Sarpedon thei went. 434

This Sarpedon, as he that honourable
 Was all his live, and full of hie prowesse,
 With all that might iservid ben on table
 That deinte was, all coste it grete richesse,
 He fedde 'hem daie by daie, that soche noblesse,
 As saidin bothe the moste and eke the lest,
 Was nere er that daie wiste at any fest:

Nor in this worlde there is none instrument
 Delicious through winde or touch on corde,
 As ferre as any wight hath er iwent,
 That tonge tell or hertè maie recorde
 But at that fest it was well herd acorde,
 Ne' of ladies eke so faire a companie
 On daunce er tho was never fene with eyc.

But what availith this to Troilus,
 That for his sorowe nothing of it rought,
 But evir in one his hertè pitous
 Full busily Cresseide his ladie fought?
 On her was evir all that his herte thought,
 Now this now that so fast imagining
 That gladin iwis can him no festing.

These ladies eke that at this festè bene,
 Sens that he sawe his ladie was awaie,
 It was his sorowe on 'hem for to fene,
 Or for to here on instrumentis plaie;
 For she that of his hert berith the kaie
 Was absent, lo! this was his fantasie,
 That no wight shouldè makin melodie:

Nor there n'as hour in all the daie or night,
Whan he was there as no man might him here,
That he ne saied, O lovesome ladie bright!
How have ye farin fins that ye were there?
Welcome iwis, mine ownè ladie dere!
But welawaie! all this n'as but a mase;
Fortune his love entendid but to glase. 469

The lettirs eke that she of oldè time
Had him isent he would alone irede
An hundrid fith atwixtin none and prime,
Refiguring her shape and womanhede
Within his hert, and every worde and dede
That passid was; and thus he drove to' an ende
The ferthè day, and thennis wolde he wende; 476

And saide, Levè brothir Pandarus!
Intendist thou that we shall here byleve
Til Sarpedon wol forth conveyin us?
Yet were it fairir that we toke our leve;
For Godd'is love let us now sone at eve
Our levè take, and homwarde let us tourne,
For trewely I n'il nat thus sojourne. 483

Pandare answerid, Be we comin hither
To fetchin fire and rennin home again?
God helpe me so I can nat tellin whither
We mightin gone, if I shal sothly faine,
There any wight is of us morè faine
Than Sarpedon; and if we hennis hie
Thus sodainly I holde it vilanie; 490

Sith that we seydin we wouldin byleve
 With him a weke, and now thus sodainly
 The ferthè day to take of him our leve;
 He wouldè wondrin on it trewely:
 Let us holde forth our purpose fermely,
 And sens that ye behightin him to' abide
 Holde forwarde now, and astir let us ride. 497

This Pandarus with mochil pine and wo
 Made him to dwel; and at the wek's ende
 Of Sarpedon thei toke ther leve to go,
 And on ther way they spedin 'hem to wende.
 (Quod Troilus) Now, Lorde, me gracc sende
 That I maie findin at mine home-comming
 Creseide comin, and therwith gan he sing. 504

Ye halif wodè thought ywis Pandare,
 And to him selfe ful softly he seide,
 God wote refroidin may this hottè fare:
 Er Calcas sendè Troilus Creseide:
 But nathèlesse he japid thus, and seide,
 And swore iwis, his hert him wel behight
 She wouldin come as sone as er she might. 511

Whan thei unto the paleis were icomen
 Of Troilus thei doun of horse alight,
 And to the chambre ther waie have thei nommen,
 And unto timè that it gan to night
 Thei spekin of Creseide the lady bright,
 And astir this, whan that 'hem bothe leste,
 Thei spede 'hem fro the suppir unto rest. 518

On morow' as fone as day began to clere
This Troilus gan of his flepe to' abreide,
And to Pandarus his owne brothir dere,
For love of God, ful pitoufly he seide,
As go we sene the paleis of Creseide,
For sens we yet maie have none othir fest
So let us sene her paleis at the lest! 525

And therwithall his meinə for to blende
A cause he fonde into the toun to go,
And to Creseid'is paleis thei gon wende;
But Lorde! this felȝ Troilus was wo,
Him thought his sorouful hert brast atwo,
For when he saw her doris sperrid all
Wel nigh for sorow' adoun he gan to fall. 532

Therwith when he was ware, and gan behold
How shet was every window of the place,
As frost him thought his hert began to cold,
For whiche with chaungid dedly palè faee
Withoutin worde he forth by gan to pace,
And as God would he gan so fast to ride
That no wight of his countinaunce aspide. 539

Than saide he thus; O paleis desolate!
O house of housis whilom best ydight!
O paleis empty and disconsolate!
O thou lanterne, of which queint is the light!
O paleis whilom day, that now art night!
Wel oughtist thou to fal and I to die
Sens she is went that wont was us to gie. 546

O paleis whilom crowne of housis all!
Enluminid with sunne of allè blisse,
O ring, of whiche the rubie is out fall!
O cause of wo that cause hast ben of blisse!
Yet sens I may no bet faine would I kisse
Thy coldè doris, durst I for this route;
And farwel shrine of whiche the faint is out ! 553

Therwith he cast on Pandarus his eie
With chaungid face, and pitous to beholde,
And whan he might his time aright aspie
Aie as he rode to Pandarus he tolde
His newe sorow, and eke his joyis olde,
So pitoufly, and with so ded an hewe,
That every wight might on his sorow rewe. 560

Fro thinnis forth he ridith up and doune,
And every thing came him to remembraunce
As he rode forth by placis of the tounne
In whiche he whilom had all his plefaunce;
Lo! yondir saw I mine owne lady daunce,
And in that temple with her eyin clere
Me captive caught first my right lady dere: 567

And yondir have I herde ful lustily
My dere hert Cresseide laugh, and yondir plaie
Sawe I her onis eke ful blisfully,
And yondir onis to me gan she saie,
Now, gode swete! lovith me wel I you praye;
And yonde so godely gan she me beholde
That to the deth mine hert is to her holde: 574

And at the cornir in the yondir house
Herde I mine aldirlevist lady dere
So womanly with voice melodious
Singin so wel, so godely and so clere,
That in my soule yet me thinkith I here
The blisful sowne, and in that yondir place
My lady first me toke unto her grace. 581

Than thought he thus, O blisfull Lorde Cupide!
Whan I the processe have in memorie
How thou me hast wried on every side
Men might a boke make of it like a storie;
What nede is the to seke on me victorie
Sens I am thine and wholly at thy will?
What joy hast thou thine ownè folke to spill? 588

Wel hast thou, Lorde, iwroke on me thine ire,
Thou mighty God, and dredful for to greve;
Now mercy, Lorde! thou wost wel I desire
Thy grace moste of allè lustis leve,
And live and die I wol in thy beleve,
For whiche I ne' aske in guerdon but a bone,
That thou Crescide aien me sendè sone. 595

Distrainin her hert as fast to returne
As thou doest mine to longin her to se,
Than wote I wel that she n'il nat sojourne;
Now blisful Lorde! so cruil thou ne be
Unto the blode of Troie, I praie the,
As Juno was unto the blode Thebane,
For whiche the folke of Thebis caught ther bane. 602

And after this he to the yatis wente
Ther as Creseide out rode a full gode paas,
And up and down there made he many a wente,
And to him selfe ful oft he said, Alas!
Fro hennis rode my blisse and my solas :
As wouldè blisful God now for his joie
I might her sene ayen comin to Troie! 609

And to the yondir hil I gan her gide,
Alas! and there I toke of her my leve,
And yonde I sawe her to her fathir ride,
For sorow of whiche mine hert shal to cleve,
And hithir home I came whan it was eve,
And here I dwel, out cast from allè joie,
And shal, til I maie sene her este in Troie. 616

And of him selfe imaginid he ofte
To ben defaitid, pale, and woxin lesse
Than he was wontè, and that men saidin softe
What may it be? who can the sothè gesse
Why Troilus hath al this hevinesse?
And al this n'as but his melancolie,
That he had of him selfe fuche fantasie. 623

Another time imaginin he would
That evèry wight that went by the wey
Had of him routhe, and that thei fainè should
I am right fory Troilus wol dey :
And thus he drove a daie yet forth or twey,
As ye have herde: fuche life gan he to lede
As he that stode betwixin hope and drede: 630

For which him likid in his songis shewe
Th' encheson of his wo as he best might,
And made a songe of wordis but a few,
Somwhat his wofull hertè for to light,
And whan he was from every mann'is sight
With softè voice he of his lady dere,
That absent was, gan sing as ye maie here: 637

O sterre! of whiche I lost have all the light,
With hertè fore wel ought I to bewaile
That evir derke in turment, night by night,
Towarde my deth with winde I stere and faile,
For whiche the tennith night if that I faile
The giding of thy bemis bright an houre
My ship and me Carybdis woll devour. 644

This songè when he thus songin had sone
He fil aien into his sighis olde,
And every night, as was his wont to done,
He stodè the bright monè to beholde,
And al his sorowe he to the mone tolde,
And said, Iwis whan thou art hornid newe
I shal be glad if al the world be trewe. 651

I saw thine hornis olde eke by that morow
Whan hennis rode my bright lady dere,
That cause is of my turment and my sorow,
For whichè, o bright Lucina the clere!
For love of God ren fast about thy sphere,
For whan thine hornis newe ginnin to spring
Than shal she come that maie my blisse ybring. 658

The daie is more and lengir every night;
Than thei ben wont to be, him thoughtè tho,
And that the sunnè went his course unright
By lengir waie than it was wonte to go,
And said, I wis I drede me evirmore
The sunn'is sonne Phaeton be on live,
And that his fathir's carre amisse he drive. 665

Upon the wallis fast eke would he walke,
And on the Grekis host he would yse,
And to him selfe right thus he would ytalke;
Lo! yondir is mine ownè lady fre,
Or ellis yondir there the tentis be,
And thence comith this ayre that is so fote,
That in my soule I fele it doth me bote. 672

And hardily this winde that more and more
Thus stoundèmele encrefith in my face
Is of my ladies depè sighis fore;
I preve it thus, for in none othir space
Of al this toun, save onely in this place,
Fele I no winde that founith so like paine,
It saith Alas! why twinid be we twaine? 679

This longè time he drivith forth right thus,
Til fully passid was the ninthè night,
And aie beside him was this Pandarus,
That besily did allè his full might
Him to comfort and make his hertè light,
Yeving him hope alway the tenthè morow
That she shal comen and stintin al his sorow. 686

Upon that othir side eke was Cresseide
 With women fewe among the Grekis strong,
 For whiche ful oft a day Alas! she seide,
 That I was borne! wel maie mine herte long
 Astir my deth, for now live I to long;
 Alas! and I ne may it not amende,
 For now is worse than evir yet I wende. 693

My father n'il for nothing do me grace
 To gone ayen for aught I can him quene,
 And if so be that I my termè pace
 My Troilus, alas! shal in his hert deme
 That I am false, and so it maie wel seme;
 Thus shal I have unthonke on every side:
 That I was borne so wel away the tide! 700

And if that I me put in jeopardie
 To stele awaie by night, and it befall
 That I be caught I shal be holde a spie,
 Or ellis, lo! this drede I most of al,
 If in the hondis of some wretche I fall
 I n'am but lost, al be mine herte trewe;
 Now mighty God thou on my sorow rewe! 707

Ful pale iwoxin was her brightè face,
 Her limmis lene, as she that al the daie
 Stode whan she durst, and lokid on the place
 There she was borne, and she had dwellid aye;
 And al the night weping, alas! she laie;
 And thus disperid out of allè cure
 She lad her life this sorowfull cature. 714

Ful oft a daie she sighed eke for distresse;
 And in her selfe she went aie purtraying
 Of Troilus the grette worthinesse,
 And al his godely wordis recording
 Sens first that daie her love began to spring;
 And thus she sette her wofull hert afire
 Through remembraunce of that she gan desire.

In all this world there n'is so cruil hert
 That her had herd complainin in her sorow
 That n'old haue wepin for her painis Intert;
 So tendirly she wept both eve and morow
 Her nedid not no tere for to borow;
 And this was yet the worst of all her paine,
 Ther was no wight to whom she durst complaine.

Ful rewfully she lokid upon Troie;
 Behelde the touris high and eke the hallis;
 Alas! (quod she) the plesauice and the joie;
 'The whiche that now al turnid into gal is;
 Have I had oftin within yondir wallis!
 O Troilus! what doest thou now? she seide;
 Lord, whethir thou yet think upon Creseide!

Alas! that I ne' had trowid on your lore,
 And went with you, as ye me redde in this;
 Than had I now not sighid halfe so fore;
 Who might have said that I had don amis
 To stele awaie with suche one as he is?
 But al to late comith the lecluarie
 Whan men the corse unto the grave carie.

To late is now to speke of that matere;
 Prudence, alas! one of thine eyin thre
 Me lackid alway er that I came here,
 For on time passid wel remembrid me,
 And present time eke coulede I wel yse,
 But future time, er I was in the snare,
 Could I not sene, that causith now my care. 749

But nathèlesse, betide what may betide,
 I shal to morow' at night, by est or west,
 Out of this hoste stele on some manir side,
 And gon with Troilus where as him lest;
 This purpose wol I holde, and this is best;
 No force of wickid tongis jonglerie,
 For er on love have wretchis had enyie: 756

For who so wol of every worde take hede,
 Or rulin him by every wight's wit,
 Ne shal he nevir thrivin out of drede,
 For that that some men blamin ever yet.
 Lo othir manir folke commendin it;
 And as for me, for al suche variaunce
 Felicite clepe I my suffisaunce. 763

For whiche, withoutin any wordis mo,
 To Troie I wol, as for conclusioun.
 But God it wote er fully monthis two
 She was ful ferre fro that entencioun,
 For bothè Troilus and Troiè toun
 Shall knotèlesse throughout her hertè slide,
 For she wol take a purpose for to' abide. 770

This Diomede of whom I you tel gan,
 Goth now within himfelfe aie arguing,
 With al the sleight and al that er he can,
 How he maie best with shortift taryng
 Into his nette Creseid'is hertè bring;
 To this entent he couthè nevir fine;
 To fishin her he laide out hoke and line. 777

But nathèlesse wel in his hert he thought
 That she n'as nat without a love in Troie;
 For nevir sithin he her thennis brought
 Ne couthe he sene her laugh or makin joie;
 He n'ist how best her hert for to acoie,
 But for t' assey he said nought it ne greveth,
 For *He that naught assayith naught atcheveth.* 784

Yet said he to him selfe upon a night,
 Now am I nat a sole that wote wel howe
 Her woe is for love of anothir wight
 And herupon to gon assaie her nowe?
 I maie well wete it n'il nat ben my prowé,
 For wisè folke in bokis it expresse,
Men shal nat worwe a wight in bevineffe. 791

But who so might ywinnin suche a flouré
 Fro him for whom she mournith night and daie
 He might wel saine he were a conqueroure;
 And right anone, as he that bold was aie,
 Thought in his hert, happin what happin may,
 Al should I die I wol her hertè seche,
 I shal no morè lesin but my speche. 798

This Diomedes, as bokis us declare,
 Was in his nedis prest and corageous,
 With sternè voice, and mighty limonis square,
 Hardy and testife, strong and chevalrous,
 Of dedis like his fathir Tydëus;
 And some men saine he was of tonge large,
 And heire he was of Calydon and Arge. 805

Creseide mene ywas of her stature,
 Therto of shape, of face, and eke of chere,
 There ne mightin ben no fairir creature;
 And ostin timis this was her manere
 To gone itressid with her heris clere
 Doune by her colere, at her backe behinde,
 Which with a threde of gold she woulde binde. 812

And save her browis joynedin isere
 There n'as no lacke in aught I can espie;
 But for to spekin of her eyin clere,
 Lo! truilly thei writtin that her seien
 That paradis stode formid in her eien,
 And with her richè beaute evirmore
 Streve love in her aie which of hem was more. 819

She sobre was, simple, and wise withall,
 The best inonifid eke that might be,
 And godely of her speche in generall,
 Charitable, estatey, luffy, and fre,
 Ne nevirmore ne lackid her pite,
 Tendrehertid, and sliding of corage,
 But truilly I can nat tel her age. 826

And Troilus wel woxin was in hight,
And complete, formid by proporcioun
So wel, that Kinde it naught amending might,
Yong, fresh, and strong, and hardy as lioun,
And trewe as stele in eche condicioun,
One of the best entetchid creature
That is or shal while that the world maie dure. 833

And certainly in story it is fonde
That Troilus was nevir to no wight,
As in his time, in no degre seconde
In daring do that longith to a knight;
Al might a giaunt passin him of might
His hert aie with the first and with the best
Stode peregall to dare done what him left. 840

But for to tellin-forthe of Diomede
It fil, that astir on the tennith daie
Sens that Creseide out of the cite yede
This Diomede, as fresh as braunche in Maie,
Came to the tentè there as Calchas laie,
And fainid him with Calchas have to done,
But what he mente I shal you tellin sone. 847

Creseidè, at shorte wordis for to tel,
Welcomid him, and doun him by her sette,
And he was ethe inough to makin dwel;
And astir this, withoutin longè lette,
The spicis and the wine men forth 'hem sette,
And forthe thei speke of this and that ifere,
As frendis done, of whiche some shal ye here. 854

He gan first fallin of the warre in speche
 Betwixin them and the folke of Troie roun,
 And of th' assiege he gan eke her beseche
 To tellin him what was her opinioun;
 Fro that demaunde he so discendith down
 To askin her if that her straunge thought
 The Greke gife and werkis that thei wrought, 861

And why her fathir taryith so long
 To weddin her unto some worthy wight?
 Creseide, that was in her painis strong
 For love of Troilus her owne knight,
 So ferforth as she conning had or might
 Answerde him tho, but as of his entente
 He seid that she ne wist what he mente. 868

But nathelesse this ilke Diomedes
 Gan on him selfe assure, and thus he seide;
 If I aright have takin on you hede
 Me thinkith thus, o lady mine Creseide!
 That sens I first hond on your bridil leide,
 When I out came of Troie by the morow,
 No might I sevir sene you but in forow. 875

I can nat saine what make the cause be,
 But if for love of some Trojan it were,
 The whiche right sore wouldin athinkin me,
 That ye for any wight that dwellith there
 Shuldin yfyll a quartir of a tere,
 Or pitoufly your selvin so begile,
 For dreddelesse it is nat werthe the while. 882

The folke of Troie, as who faith al and some;
In prision ben, as ye your seluin se,
Fro thennis shal nat one on liue come
For al the golde atwixin sunne and se;
Trustith wel this, and understondith me,
There shal nat one to mercy gone on liue,
Al were he lord of worldis twise fife. 889

Such wrech on them for fetching of Heleine
There shal be take, er that we hennis wende,
That Manes, whiche that goddis ben of Peine,
Shal ben agast that Grekis wol'hem shende;
And men shal drede unto the world's ende
From hennis forthe to ravishe any quene,
So cruil shal our wreche on them be sene. 896

And but if Calchas led us with ambages,
That is to saine, with double wordis flie,
Suche as men clepen a word with two visages,
Ye shal wel knowin that I do nat lie,
And al this thing right sene it with your eie,
And that anon, ye n'il nat trowe how sone;
Now takith hede, for it is for to done. 903

What! wenin ye that your wise fathir would
Have yevin Antenor for you anon
If he ne wiste that the cite should
Distroyid ben? Why, nay: so mote I gone
He knew ful wel there shal nat scapin one
That Trojan is, and for the gretè fere
He durst nat that ye dwellid lengir there. 910

What wol ye more, o lovesome lady dere!
Let Troie and Trojans fro your hertè passe;
Drive out the bittir hope, and make gode chere,
And clepe ayen the beaute of your face,
That ye with saltè teris so deface,
For Troie is brought in suche a jeopardie
That it to save is now no remedie. 917

And thinkith wel ye shal in Grekis finde
A love more parfite, er that it be night,
Than any Trojan is, and more kinde;
And bet to servin you wol don his might;
And if that ye vouchsafe, my lady bright!
I wol ben he to servin you my selve,
Ye, levir than be lorde of Grecis twelve. 924

And with that word he gan to waxin red,
And in his speche a litil while he quoke,
And cast aside a litil with his hed,
And stinte a while, and aftirwarde he woke,
And sobrelly on her he threwe his loke,
And said, I am, al be' it to you no joie,
As gentle' a man as any wight in Troie: 931

For if my fathir Tydeus, he seide,
Ilivid had, tho I had ben er this
Of Calidony' and Arge a king, Creseide,
And so hope I that I shal yet iwis,
But he was flaine, alas! the more harm is,
Unhappily at Thebis al to rathe,
Polynices and many' a man to scathe. 938

But, hertè mine! sithe that I am your man,
 And ye be the first of whom I seche grace,
 To servin you as hertely as I can,
 And evir shal while I to live have space,
 So that er I depart out of this place
 Ye wol me grauntin that I maie to morow
 At bettir laisir tel you of my sorow.

What should I tell his wordis that he seide?
 He spake inough for o daie at the meste;
 It previth wel he spake so that Creseide
 Grauntid on the morow at his request
 Forthy to spekin with him at the leste,
 So that he n'olde spekin of suche matere,
 And thus she to him said, as ye mowe here,

As she that had her hert on Troilus
 So fast yset that none might it arace,
 And straungely she spake, and seide thus:
 O Diomedè! I love that ilkè place
 There I was borne, and Jovis of thy grace
 Delivre' it sone of al that doth it care:
 God for thy might so leve it wel to fare.

That Grekis wold ther wrath on Troyè wreke,
 If that thei might, I know it wel iwis;
 But it shal naught befallin as ye speke,
 And God toforne; and farthir ovir this
 I wote, my fathir wife and redylis,
 And that he me hath bought, as ye me tolde,
 So dere I am to him the more yholde.

That Grekis ben of high condicioun
I wote eke well, but certaine men shall finde
As worthy folkè within Troiè toun,
As conning, as parfite, and eke as kinde,
As ben betwixtin Orcades and Inde;
And that ye couldin wel your lady serve
I trowe eke wel, her thonke for to deserve. 973

But as to speke of love, iwis, she seide,
I had a lorde to whom I weddid was,
The whose mine hert was al til that he deide,
And othir love, as helpe me now Pallas,
There in mine hert ne is ne nevir was;
And that ye ben of noble' and high kinrede
I have wel herde it tellin out of drede. 980

And that doth me to have so gret a wonder
That ye wol scornin any woman so;
Eke God wote love and I ben fer asonder;
I am disposid bet, so mote I go,
Unto my deth to plaine and makin wo:
What I shal aftir done I can nat saie,
But truily as yet me liste nat plaie. 987

Mine hert is now in tribulacioun,
And ye in armis besy daie by daie;
Hereaftir when ye wonnin have the toun
Paravintur than so it happin maie
That whan I se that I nevir ere saie
Than wol I werke that I nevir ere wrought;
This word to you inough suffisin ought. 994

To morow eke wol I speke with you faine,
 So that ye touchin nought of this matere,
 And whan you list ye maie come here againe;
 And er ye gon thus muche I saie you here,
 As helpe me Pallas with her heris clere,
 Yf that I should of any Greke have routhe
 It should ybe your selvin by my trouthe. 1001

I saie nat therfore that I wol you love,
 Ne saie nat naie, but, in conclusioun,
 I menè wel, by God that sit above;
 And therwithal she cast her eyin down,
 And gan to sigh, and saide, O Troyè toune!
 Yet bidde I God in quiet and in rest
 I maie the fene, or do mine hertè brest. 1008

But in effecte, and shortely for to saie,
 This Diomedè al freshly newe againe
 Gan preasin on, and fast her mercy praie;
 And aftir this, the sothè for to faine,
 Her glove he toke, of which he was ful faine,
 And, finally, whan it was woxin eve,
 And al was wel, he rose and toke his leve. 1013

The bright Venus folowid and aie taught
 The waie there brodè Phœbus doune alight;
 And Cytherea her chare-horse o'r raught
 To whirle into the Lioun if she might,
 And Signifer his candils shewith bright,
 Whan that Cresseidè unto her bed wente
 Within her fathir's faire brightè tente, 1023

Retourning in her soule aie up and down
 The wordis of this sodaine Diomedé;
 His gret estate, and peril of the town,
 And that she was alone, and haddè nedé
 Of frendis helpe, and thus began to drede
 The causis why, the sothè for to tell,
 That she toke fully purpose for to dwell. 1029

The morow came, and, gossly for to speke,
 This Diomedé is come unto Creseide;
 And, shortly, lest that ye my talè breke,
 So wel he for himselfin spake and seide
 That al her sighis sore adoun he leide;
 And, finally, the sothè for to faine,
 He rest her of the grete of alle her pain. 1036

And afir this the story tellith us
 That she unto him yave the faire baic stede
 The whiche she onis wan of Troilus,
 And eke a broche (and that was litil nedé)
 That Troilus was she yave this Diomedé,
 And eke the bet from sorowe' him to releve
 She made him were a pencell of her sleve. 1043

I finde eke in the story ellis where,
 Whan through the body hurt was Diomedé
 Of Troilus tho wepte she many' a tere
 Whan that she saw his widè woundis blede,
 And that she toke to kepin him gode hede,
 And for to helin him of his woundes smerte:
 Men faine, I n'ot, that she yeve him her herte. 1050

But truly the story tellith us
 There maide nevir woman more wo
 Than she whan that she falsid Troilus;
 She saide Alas! for now is clene agone
 My name in trouthe of love for evir mo,
 For I have falsid one the gentillest
 That ever was, and one the worthiest.

Alas! of me unto the world's ende
 Shall neithir ben i writtin or isong
 No gode worde, for these bokis woll me shende;
 Irollid shall I ben on many'a cong,
 Throughout the world my bell shall be yrong,
 And women moste woll hatin me of all;
 Alas that soche a caas me should befall!

Thei woll sain, in as muche as in me is
 I have 'hem doen dishonour, welawaie!
 All be I not the first that did amis,
 What helpith that to doen my blame awaie?
 But sens I se there is no bettir waie,
 And that to late is now for me to rue,
 To Diomedes I woll algate be true.

But, Troilus, sens I no bettir maie,
 And sens that thus departin ye and I,
 Yet praie I God so yeve you right gode daie,
 As for the gentillist knight truly
 That er I sawe to servin faithfully,
 And best can aie his ladie's honour kepe,
 (And with that worde she brass anon to wepe.)

And certis you ne hatin shall I never,
 And frend'is love that shall ye have of me,
 And my gode worde, all should I livin ever;
 And truily I would right sorie be
 For to sein you in adversite;
 And giltileffe I wot well I you leve;
 And all shall passe, and thus take I my leve. 1083

But truily how long it was bitwene
 That she forfok him for this Diomede
 There is none aucthour tellith it I wene,
 Take every man now to his bokis hede
 He shall no termè findin out of drede,
 For though that he began to wowe her sone,
 Er he her wan yet was there more to done. 1092

Ne me ne list this felie woman chide
 Ferthir than that the storie wold devise;
 Her name, alas! is publihid so wide
 That for her gilt it ought inough suffise;
 And if I might excuse her in some wise,
 For she so sorie was for her uptrouthe,
 I wis I would excuse her yet for southe. 1099

This Troilus, as I before have told,
 Thus drivith forth as wel as he hath might,
 But oftin was his herte hote and cold,
 And namily that ilke ninithe night
 Whiche on the morowe she had him behight
 To come ayen; God wote foll little rest
 Had he that night; nothing to slepe him left. 1106

The laurie-crownid Phœbus with his hete
 Gan in his course aie upward as he went
 To warme of the est se the wavis wet,
 And Circe's doughtir song with freshe intent,
 Whan Troilus his Pandare astir sent,
 And on the wallis of the toune thei pleide,
 To loke if thei can fene aught of Cresseide;

Till it was none thei stodin for to se
 Who that there came, and every manir wight
 That came fro ferre thei saidin it was she,
 Till that thei couldin knowin him aight:
 Now was his hertè dull, now was it light;
 And thus bejapid stodin for to stare
 About naught this Troilus and Pandare;

To Pandarus this Troilus tho seide;
 For aught I wot before none sikirly
 Into this toune ne comith not Cresseide,
 She hath inough to doin hardily
 To twinnin from her fathir, so trowe I;
 Her oldè fathir woll yet make her dine
 Er that she go; God yeve his hertè pine!

Pandare answerd, It maie well ben certain;
 And forthy let us dine, I the besече,
 And astir none than maist thou come again:
 And home thei go without in morè speche,
 And comin ayen; but long maie thei seche
 Er that thei findin that thei astir gape;
 Fortune 'hem bothe ythinkith for to jape;

(Quod Troilus) I se well now that she
 Is taryid with her old fathir so
 That er she come it woll nigh evin be;
 Come forth, I woll unto the yate go,
 These portirs ben unkonning evir mo,
 And I woll doen 'hem holdin up the yate
 As naught ne were, although she comin late. II41

The daie goth fast, and aftir that came eve,
 And yet came nat to Troilus Creseide:
 He lokith forth by hedge, by tre, by greve,
 And ferre his hedde ovir the wall he leide,
 And at the last he tournid him, and seide,
 By God I wote her mening now, Pandare;
 Almosse iwis all newe was all my care. II48

Now doutiless this ladie can her gode;
 I wote she comith riding privily;
 I commendin her wisedome by mine hode;
 She woll nat makin peple nicily
 Gaure on her whan she cometh, but softly
 By night into the toune she thinkith ride,
 And, dere brothir! thinke nat long to abide. II55

We have naught ellis for to doen iwis;
 And Pandarus, now wilt thou trowin me,
 Have here my trouth I se her; yond she is:
 Heve up thine eyin man; maicst thou nat se?
 Pandare answerid, Naie, so mote I the;
 All wrong by God: what faist thou man? wher art?
 That I se yonde asarre n'is but a carte. II62

Alas! thou saiest right sothe, (quod Troilus)
 But hardily it is not all for nought
 That in mine herte I now reioicè thus;
 It is ayenst some gode: I have a thought,
 N'ot I nat how, but sens that I was wrought
 Ne felt I soche a comfort dare I saie;
 She cometh to night, my life that durst I lay. 169

Pandare answerde, It maie be well inough;
 And helde with him of all that er he saied,
 But in his herte he thought, and soft he lough,
 And to himself full sobirly he saied,
 From hasilwodde, there Joly Robin plaied,
 Shall come all that that thou abidist here;
 Ye, farwell all the snowe of fernè yere. 176

The wardein of the yatis gan to call
 The folke which that without the yatis were,
 And badde 'hem drivin in ther bestis all,
 Or all the night thei must bylevin there;
 And ferre within the night, with many a tere,
 This Troilus gan homward for to ride,
 For well he seeth it helpith nat to abide. 183

But nathèlèsse he gladdid him in this,
 He thought he misaccomptid had his daie,
 And saied, I understande have all amys,
 For thilkè night I last Creseidè saie
 She saied I shall ben here, if that I maie,
 Er that the mone, o my dere hertè swete!
 The Lion passe out of this Ariete: 190

For which she maie yet hold all her behest; 1192
 And on the morowe to the yate he went,
 And up and donne, by west and eke by est,
 Upon the wallis made he many'a went;
 But al for naught; his hope alway him blent,
 For which at night in sorow and fighes fore,
 He went him home withoutin any more. 1197

This hope all clene out of his hertè fledde,
 He ne' hath wheron now lengir for to hong,
 But for the pain him thought his hertè bledd,
 So wer his throwis sharp, and wondir strong,
 For whan he sawe that she abode so long
 He ne wist what he judgin of it might,
 Sens she hath brokin that she him behight. 1204

The thirde, the fourth, the fiftè, and the sixt, daie
 Astir the dayis tenne of whiche I told;
 Betwixin hope and drede his hertè laie,
 Yet somewhat trusting on her hestis old;
 But whan he sawe she n'olde her termis hold
 He can now sene none othir remedie
 But for to shapin him sone for to die. 1211

Therwith the wickid spirit, God us bleffe!
 Whiche that men clepin the wode Jalousie,
 Gan in him crepe in all this hevinesse,
 For whiche bicause he wouldin sone die
 He ne' ete ne dronke for his melancolie,
 And eke from every companie he fledde;
 This was the life that all this time he ledde. 1218

He so defaite was that no manir man
 Unnethis him might knowin there he went,
 So was he leue and therto pale and wan,
 And feble, that he walkith by potent,
 And with his ire he thus himselfin shent;
 But whofo askid him wherof him smerte,
 He saied his harme was all about his herte. 1225

Priam full oft, and eke his mothir dero,
 Hir bretherne and his sustrin, gan him frain
 Why he so wofull was in all his chere,
 And what thing was the cause of al his pain?
 But all for naught; he n'olde his cause plain,
 But saied he felt a grevous maladie
 About his herte, and fain he would die. 1232

So on a daie he laie him doune to slepe,
 And so bifell it that in slepe him thought
 That in a forest fast he walked to wepe
 For love of her that him these painis wrought,
 And up and doune as he that forest sought
 He met he sawe a bore with tuskis grete
 That slept ayenist the bright sunn'is hete; 1239

And by this bore, fast in her armis fold,
 Laie kissing aie his ladie bright Creseide,
 For sorowe of whiche, whan he it gan behold,
 And for dispite, out of his slepe he breide,
 And loude he cried on Pandarus, and seide,
 O Pandarus! now knowe I crop and rote
 I n'am but dedde; there n'is none othir bote. 1246

My ladie bright, Creseide, hath me betraide,
 In whom I truſtid moſte of any wight;
 She ellifwhere hath now her hert apaied;
 The blisfull goddis thorough ther grete might
 Have in my dreame iſhewid it full right;
 Thus in my dreame Creseide have I beholde,
 And all this thing to Pandarus he tolde. 1253

O my Creseide! alas! what subtilte,
 What newe lust, what beaute, what science,
 What wrathe of iuſte cauſe have ye unto me?
 What guilt of me, what fell experience,
 Hath from me raſte, alas! thine aduertence?
 O truſt! o faithe! quod he', o depe affuraunce!
 Who hath me raſte Creseide, all my pleaſaunce? 1260

Alas! why let I her from hennis go?
 For whiche well nigh out of my wit I breide;
 Who ſhall now trowe on any othis mo?
 God wote I wende, o ladie bright Creseide!
 That every worde was goſpell that ye ſeide:
 But who maie bet begile if that him liſt,
 Than he on whom men wenin beſt to triſt? 1267

What ſhall I doen, my Pandarus? alas!
 I ſelin now ſo ſharpe a newe pain,
 Sens that there is no remedy' in this caas,
 That bet were it I with mine hondis twain
 My ſelvin ſlowe than alwaie thus to plain,
 For through the deth my wo ſhuld have an ende,
 There every daie with life my ſelf I ſhende. 1274

Pandare answerde and said, Alas the while
 That I was borne! Have I nat saied er this
 That dremis many a manir man begile?
 And why? for folke expoundin' hem amis
 How darst thou fain that false thy ladie is
 For any dreme? right for thine owne drede
 Let be this thought; thou canst no dremis rede. 1287

Paravinture there thou dremest of this bore
 It maie so be that it maie signifie
 Her fathir, whiche that old is and eke hore,
 Aven the sunne lyith on point to die,
 And she for sorowe ginnith wepe and crie,
 And kissith him, there he lieth on the ground;
 Thus shuldift thou thy dreme aright expound. 1288

How might I than doin (quod Troilus)
 To knowe of this, yea, were never so lite?
 Now saiest thou wisely, (quod this Pandarus.)
 My redy is this, sens thou canst well endite,
 That hastily a lettir thou her write,
 Thorough which thou shalt wel bringin about
 To knowe a soth of that thou art in dout. 1293

And se now why; for this I dare well say,
 That if so is that she untrue ybe
 I can not trowe that she woll write again;
 And if she write thou shalt full sone ise
 As whethir she hath any liberte
 To come ayin, or ellis in some clauso
 If she be let she wol assigne a cause. 1302

Thou hast not writtin to her sens she went,
 Nor she to the; and this I durst wele laie,
 There maie soche cause ben in her entent
 That hardily thou wolt thy selvin saie
 That her abode the best is for you twaie:
 Now write her than, and thou shalt felè sone
 A soth of all; there is no more to done. 1309

Acordid ben to this conclusioun,
 And that anon, these ilke lordis two,
 And hastily sat Troilus adoun,
 And rollith in his hertè to and fro
 How he maie best discrivin her his wo,
 And to Creseidè his owne ladie dere
 He wrote right thus, and said as ye maie here. 1316

The copie of the letter.

Right fresh flour, whose I have aye ben and shall,
 Withoutin part of elliswhere servise,
 With herte and bodie, life, lust, thought, and all,
 I wofull wight, in every humble wise
 That tong can tell or hertè maie devise,
 As oft as mattir occupyith place,
 Me recommaunde unto your noble grace. 1323

Likith it you to wetin, swetè herte!
 As ye well knowin, how long time agon
 That ye me left in aspre painis smerte,
 Whan that ye wentin, of whiche yet bote non
 Have I non had, but evir worse bigon
 Fro daie to daie am I, and so mote dwell
 While it you list, of wele and wo my well. 1330

For whiche to you with dredefull hertè true
I write, as he that sorowe driveth to write,
My wo, that every houre encrefith newe,
Complaining as I dare or can endite;
And that defacid is that maie ye wite
The teris which that from mine eyin rain,
That wuldin speke if that thei durst and plain. 1337

You first beseeche I that your eyin clere
To loke on this defoulid ye nat hold,
And ore all this that ye my ladie dere
Woll vouchsafin this lettir to behold,
And by the cause eke of my caris cold,
That slaeth my wit, if aught amis me flerte
Foryevith it me, mine owne swetè herte! 1344

If any servaunt durst or ought of right
Upon his ladie pitoufly complain,
Than wene I that I ought to be that wight,
Confidrid this, that ye these monthis twain
Have taried there ye saidin, sothe to sain,
But tenne dayis ye n'olde in hoste sojourne,
But in two monthis yet ye not retourne. 1351

But for as moche as me mote nedis like
All that you list I dare nat planin more,
But humbly with sorowfull sighis like
You write I mine unrestie sorowes fore,
Fro daie to daie desiring evirmore
To knowin fully, if your will it were,
How ye have fared and don while ye be there. 1358

The whose welfare and hele eke God encrease
 In honour, soche, that upward in degre
 It growe alwaie, so that it nevir cese;
 Right as your herte aie can, my ladie fre,
 Devise, I praie to God so mote it be,
 And graunt it that ye sone upon me rewe,
 As wisely as in all I am to you true. 1365

And if you likith knowin of the fare
 Of me, whose wo there maie no wight discriue,
 I can no more, but chest of every care,
 At writing of this lettir I am on live,
 All redy out my wofull ghost to drive,
 Whiche I deleaie and holde him yet in honde
 Upon the sight of mattir of your sonde. 1372

Mine eyin two, in vain with whiche I se,
 Of sorowfull teres salt arn woxin wellis,
 My song in plaint of mine adversite,
 My gode in harme, mine ese eke woxin helis,
 My joie in wo: I can sey now nought ellis
 But tournjd is, for whiche my life I warie,
 Every joie or ese in his contrarie: 1379

Which with your coming home ayen to Troy
 Ye maie redresse, and more a thousande lithe
 Than er I had entressin in me joie,
 For was there nevir herte yet so blithe
 To have his life as I shall ben as swithe
 As I you se, and though no manir routhe
 Can mevin you, yet thinkith on your trouthe. 1386

And if so be my gilt hath deth deserved,
 Or if you list no more upon me se,
 In guerdon yet of that I have you served
 Beseche I you, mine owne ladie fre,
 That hereupon you wouldin write to me
 For love of Jovis, my right lode sterre,
 That deth maie make an ende of al my werre. 1393

If othir cause aught doeth you for to dwel,
 That with your lettir ye me recomfort,
 For though to me your absence is an hell,
 With patience I woll my wo comfort,
 And with your lettre of hope I woll disport:
 Now writith, swete! and let me thus nat plain;
 With hope or deth deliverith me fro pain. 1400

Iwis, mine owne derè hertè true!
 I wote that whan ye next upon me se,
 So lost have I mine hele and eke mine hewe,
 Cresseidè shall not conne the knowin me;
 Iwis, mine hert'is daie, my ladie fre!
 So thurstith aie mine hertè to behold
 Your beaute that unneth my life I hold. 1407

I saie no more, all have I for to sey
 To you well more than that I tellin maie;
 But whethir that ye doe me live or deye
 Yet praie I God so yeve you right gode daie:
 And farith well, thou godely faire freshe Maie!
 As ye that life or deth me maie commaunde,
 And to your trouth aie I me recommaunde. 1414

With helè soche, that but ye yevin meo
 The samyn helè I shall non helè yhave:
 In you lich, whan you list that it so be,
 The daie in whiche me clothin shall my grave,
 And in you my life, in you might to save
 Me fro disce of all my painis smerte:
 And farith now wele, myne own dere swete herte!

Le vostre, T.

This lettir forthe was sent unto Cresseide,
 Of whiche her answeie in effect was this;
 Full pitously she wrote ayen, and seide,
 That all so sonè as she might iwis
 She would come, and amende that was amis;
 And, finally, she wrote and sayid then
 She would ycome, ye, but she n'ist not when.

But in her lettir madin she soche festes
 That wondir was, and swore she loved him best,
 Of whiche he found but botomles bihestes.
 But, Troilus, thou maiest now est and west
 Pipe in an ivie lese if that the lest:
 Thus goth the world; God shild us fro mischaunce,
 And every wight that menith trouth avaunce!

Encresin gan the wo fro daie to night
 Of Troilus for taryng of Cresseide,
 And lessin gan his hope and eke his might;
 For whiche al down he in his bedde him leide;
 He ne ete, dronke, no slept, ne wordè seide,
 Imagining aie that she was unkinde,
 For which well nigh he wext out of his mind.

This dreame of which I told haue eke before
 Maie nevir come out of his remembraunce;
 He thought aie well he had his ladie lorn,
 And that Jovis of his hie purveiaunce
 Him shewed had in slepe the signifaunce
 Of her untrouth and his disavinture,
 And that the bore was shewed him in figure;
 1449

For whiche he for Sibylle his sustir sent,
 That callid was Cassandre' eke all about,
 And all his dreame he told her as he stent,
 And her besought affoilin him the doubt
 Of the strong bore with all his tuskis stout;
 And, finally, within a litil stounde
 Cassandra him gan thus his dreame expounde.
 1456

She gan first smile, and said, O brothir dere!
 If thou a sothe of this desirest to knowe
 Thou must a fewe of oldè stories here,
 To purpose how that Fortune ovirthrowe
 Hath lordis old, through which within a throw
 Thou shalt this bore well know, and of what kinde
 He comin is, as men in bokis finde.
 1463

Diana, whiche that wrothe was and in ire,
 For Grekis n'olde doin her sacrifice,
 Ne encens on her altar set on fire,
 She for that Grekis gon her so dispise
 Ywrake her in a wondir cruill wise;
 For with a bore as grete as oxen in stall
 She made up frete ther corpe and vinis all.
 1470

To flea the bore was all the countrie reifed,
 Emongis whiche there came this bore to seven
 A maid, one of this worlde the best ipraised;
 And Meleager, lordc of that countre,
 He lovid so this freshe maidin fre,
 That with his manhode er he wouldè stent
 This bore he slough, and her the hed he sent. 1477

Of whiche, as oldè bokis tellin us,
 There rose a conteke and a grete envie;
 And of this lordc descendid Tydeus
 By ligne, or ellis oldè bokis lie;
 But how this Meleager gan to die,
 Thorough his mothir, woll I you not tell,
 For all to long it werin for to dwell. 1484

She tolde eke how Tydeus, er she stent,
 Unto the strongè cite of Thebes
 (To claimin kingdome of the cite) went;
 For his felawè Dan Polynices,
 Of whiche the brothir Dan Eteocles
 Full wrongfully of Thebis held the strength;
 This toldè she by processe all by length. 1491

She tolde eke how Hemonides aſterte
 Whan Tydeus slough fiftie knightis ſtoute;
 She tolde eke all the propheſies by herte,
 And how that ſevin kingis with ther rout
 Beſiegedin the cite all aboute,
 And of the holie ſerpent, and the well,
 And of the Furies all, ſhe gan him tell. 1498

Associat profugus Tydeus primo Polynicem,
Tydea legatum docet, insidiasque secundus,
Tertius Hamoniden canit, & vatem latitantem,
Quartus habet Reges ineuntes praelia septem,
Lemniadum Furia quinto narrantur, & angues,
Archemori bustum sexto, ludique leguntur,
Dat Thebis vatem Graiorum septimus umbris,
Octavo cecidit Tydeus, spes, vita Pelasgum,
Hippomedon nono moritur cum Parthenopao,
Fulmine percussus decimo Capaneus superatur,
Undecimo sese perimunt per vulnera fratres,
Argivum flentem narrat duodenus, & ignem.

Of Archinorie's burying and the plaies,
 And how Amphiaras fill through the groundes,
 How Tydeus was slain, Lorde of Argeies,
 And how Hipome'don in a litil stounde
 Was dreint, and dedde Parthenope of wound,
 And also how Capaneus the proude
 With thonder dint was slain, that cryid loude. 1505

She gan eke tell him how that eithir brother,
 Eteocles and Polynice also,
 At a scarmishe eche of 'hem slough the other,
 And of Argivis weping and ther mo,
 And how the toun was brent she told eke tho;
 And tho discendid doune from jettis old
 To Diomedes, and thus she spake and told: 1512

This ilke bore betokenith Diomede,
 Tydeus sonne, that doune descendid is
 Fro Mele'ager, that made the bore to blede,
 And thy ladic, where so she be iwis,
 This Diomede her herte hath and she his:
 Wepe if thou wolt or leue, for out of dout
 This Diomede is in and thou art out. 1519

Thou saiest nat sothe, (quod he) thou forcereffe,
 With all thy falsè ghost of prophecie;
 Thou wenist ben a grete devinereffe,
 Now seest thou nat this sole of fantasie
 Painin her upon ladies for to lie:
 Awaie, (quod he) there Jovis yeve the forowe!
 Thou shalt be fals para'venture er to morow. 1526

As well thou mightist lien on gode Alceste,
 That was of all creturis (but men lie)
 That evir werin kindist and the beste,
 For whan her husbonde was in jeopardie
 To die himself, but if she wouldè die,
 She chese for him to die and gon to hell,
 And starfe anon, as us the bokis tell. 1533

Cassandre goeth; and he with cruill herte
 Foryate his wo for angre of her speche,
 And fro his hedde all sodainly he sterte,
 As though all whole him had imade a leche,
 And daie by daie he gan enquire and seche
 A sothe of this with all his besy cure;
 And thus he drivith forthe his avinture. 1540

Fortune, whiche that the permutacion
 Of all thinges bath, as it is her committed
 Through purveiaunce and disposicion
 Of high Jove, as reigis shall ben yflitted
 Fro folk to folk, or whan thei shal ben smitted,
 Can pull awaie the fethirs bright of Troie
 Fro daie to daie, till thei ben bare of joie. 1547

Emong all this the fine of the' jeopardie
 Of Hector gan approchin wondir blive,
 The Fatis would his soule should unbodie,
 And shapin had a mene it out to drive,
 Ayenst whiche fate him helpith not to strive,
 But on a daie to fightin gan he wende,
 At whiche, alas! he caught his liv'is ende: 1554

For whiche me thinkith every manir wight
 That hauntith armis oughtin to bewaile
 The deth of him that was so noble' a knight,
 For as he drough a king by th'aventaile,
 Unware of this Achilles through the maile
 And through the bodie gan him for to rive,
 And thus the worthy knight was rest of live; 1561

For whom, as oldè bokis tellin us,
 Was made soch wo that tong it maie nat tel,
 And namily the sorowe' of Troilus,
 That next him was of worthinesse the well,
 And in this wo gan Troilus to dwell,
 That what for sorowe, love, and for unrest,
 Full oft a daie he bad his hertè brest. 1568

But nathèlesse though he gon him dispaire,
 And drede aie that his ladie was untrue,
 Yet aie on her his hertè gan repaire,
 And, as these lovirs doen, he sought aie newe
 To get ayen Creseidè bright of hewe,
 And in his herte he went her excusing,
 That Calchas causid all her taryng. 1575

And oftin time he was in purpose grete
 Him selvin like a pilgrim to disguise
 To sene her; but he maie not counterfete
 To ben unknownen of folke that werin wise,
 Ne finde excuse aright that maie suffice,
 If he among the Grekis knowin were,
 For whiche he wept full oft many a tere. 1582

To her he wrote yet oftin time all newe
 Full pitoufly, he left it nat for shouthe,
 Beseeching her, sithins that he was true,
 That she would come ayen and hold her trowth:
 For whiche Creseide upon a daie for routh,
 I take it so, touching all this mattere
 Wrote him ayen, and saied as ye maie here: 1589

Cupid'is sonne, ensample' of godelihede,
 O swerde of knighthode, fours of gentilnesse!
 How might a wight in turment and in drede,
 And helesse, you sendin as yet gladnesse?
 I hertilesse, I sicke, I in distresse,
 Sens ye with me nor I with you maie dele;
 You neithir sende I maie né herte né hele. 1596

Your lettirs full the papir all iplainted
 Commevid havin myne hert'is pite;
 I have eke sene with teris all depainted
 Your lettir, and how ye requirin me
 To come ayen, whiche yet ne maie not be,
 But why, lest that this lettir foundin were,
 No mencion ne make I now for fere.
 Grevous to me (God wote) is your unrest,
 Your hast, and that the goddis ordinaunce
 It semith nat ye take it for the best,
 Nor othir thing n'is in your remembraunce,
 As thinkith me, but onely your plesaunce;
 But beth nat wroth, and that I you beseeche,
 For that I tarie' is all for wickid speche:
 For I have herd well more than I wend
 Touching us two how things have istond;
 Whiche I shall with dissimuling amende;
 And beth not wroth, I have eke undirstond
 How ye ne doe but holdin me in honde;
 But now no force; I can nat in you gessel
 But allè trouthe and allè gentilnesse.
 Comin I woll, but yet in soche disjointe
 I stond as now, that what yere or what daie
 That this shall be that can I nat apointe;
 But in effect I praie you as I maie
 Of your gode worde and of your frendship aie,
 For truilly while that my life maie dure
 As for a frende ye maie in me assure.

Yet praie I you on evill ye ne take
 That it is short whiche that I to you write;
 I dare nat there I am well lettirs make,
 Ne nevyr yet ne could I well endite;
 Eke grete effect men writin in place lye;
 Th' entent is all, and nat the lettirs space:
 And farith well; God have you in his grace! 1631

Le vostre, C.

This Troilus thought this lettir al straunge
 Whan he it sawe, and sorowfully he sight;
 Him thought it like a kalendes of eschaunge;
 But, finally, he ful ne trowin might
 That she ne would him holdin that she hight,
 For with ful evill wil liste him to leve
 That lovith wel, in such case, though him greve. 1638

But nathèlesse men sain that at the last
 For any thing men shal the sothè se,
 And suche a case betide, and that as fast,
 That Troilus wel understode that she
 N'as nat so kinde as that her ought to be;
 And, finally, he wote now out of dout
 That al is lost that he hath ben about. 1645

Stode on a daie in his melancolie
 This Troilus, and in suspècioun
 Of her for whom he wend for to die;
 And so befel that throughout Troie toun,
 As was the gise, iborne was up and down
 A manir cote armoure, as saithe the storie,
 Beforn Deiphobe, in signe of his victorie; 1652

The whichè cote, as tellith Lollus,
Deiphobe it had yrente fro Diomede.
The samè daie; and when this Troilus
It sawe he gan to takin of it hede,
Avising of the length and of the brede,
And al the werke, but as he gan beholde
Ful sodainly his herte began to colde, 1659

As he that on the coler fonde within
A broche that he Creseidè yave at morow
That she from Troiè toune must nedis twin
In remembraunce of him and of his sorow,
And she him laide ayen her faith to borow
To kepe it aie; but now ful wel he wist
His lady n'as no longir on to trift. 1666

He goeth him home, and gan ful sone sende
For Pandarus, and al this newè chaunce
And of this broch he tolde him orde and ende,
Complaining of her hert's variaunce,
His longè love, his trouth, and his penaunce;
And astir Deth, withoutin wordis more,
Ful fast he cried, his rest him to restore. 1673

Than spak he thus; O lady mine, Creseide!
Where is your faith, and where is your behest?
Where is your love? where is your trouth? he seide;
Of Diomede have ye now al this fest?
Alas! I would have trowid at the lest
That sens ye n'olde in trouthè to me stonde
That ye thus n'olde have holdin me in bonde. 1680

Who shal now trowen on any othis mo?
 Alas! I never would have wende er this
 That ye, Cresseidè, coude have chaungid so,
 Ne but I had agilte and done amis;
 So cruel wende I nat your herte iwis
 To flee me thus; alas! your name of trouthe
 Is now fordone, and that is al my routhen. 1687

Was there none othir broche you list to lete
 To fesse with your newè love, (quod he)
 But thilkè broche that I with teris wete
 You yave as for a remembraunce of me?
 None other cause, alas! ne haddin ye
 But for dispite, and eke for that ye mente
 All uttirly to shewin your entente: 1694

Through which I se that clene out of your minde
 Ye have me cast, and I ne can nor maie
 For al this world within mine hertè finde
 To' unlovin you a quartir of a daie;
 In cursid time I borne was, welawaie!
 That you that done me all this wo endure
 Yet love I the best of any cature. 1701

Now God (quod he) me sendin yet the grace
 That I maie metin with this Diomede,
 And truilly if I have might and space
 Yet shal I make I hope his sidis blede:
 Now God (quod he) that avghrist takin hede
 To forthrin trouthe, and wrongis to panice,
 Why n'ilt thou don a vengeaunce of this vice? 1708

O Pandarus! that in dremes for to trifle
 Me blamid hast, and wonte art oft upbreide,
 Now maist thou sene thy selfe, if that the list,
 How trewe is now thy nece bright Creseide.
 In sondry formis, (God it wote) he seide,
 The goddis shewin bothè joie and tenev
 In slepe, and by my dreame it is now sene. 1715

And certainly, withoutin more speche,
 From hennis forthe, as ferforthe as I maie,
 Mine owne deth in armis wol I seche,
 I ne retche nat how sonè be the daie;
 But trewily, Creseidè, swetè Maie!
 Whom I have ay with al my might iserved,
 That ye thus done I have it nat deserved. 1722

This Pandarus, that al these thingis herde,
 And wiste wel that he said a sothe of this,
 He nat a worde ayen to him answerde,
 For fory of his frend'is sorow' he is,
 And thamid for his nece hath done amis,
 And frante astonied of these causis twaie
 As stil as stone; o worde ne coude he saie. 1729

But at the last thus he yspake and seide:
 My brothir dere! I may do the no more;
 What should I faine? I hate iwis Creseide,
 And God it wote I wol hate her er-more;
 And that thou me besoughtist don of yore,
 Having unto mine honour ne my reffe
 Right no regarde, I did al that the leste. 1736

Yf I did aught which that might likin the
 It is me lese, and of this treson now
 God wote that it a sorow is to me,
 And dredelesse, for hert'is ese of you,
 Right faine I would amende it wist I how,
 And fro this world Almighty God I praie,
 Delivir her sone! I can no more saie. 1743

Great was the woe and plaint of Troilus,
 But forthe her course Fortune aie gan to holde,
 Crescide lovith the sonne of Tydeus,
 And Troilus mote wepe in caris colde:
 Such is this worlde, who so it can beholde;
 In eche estate is litill hert'is reste;
 God leve us to takin it for the beste! 1750

In many cruil bataile, out of drede,
 Of Troilus this ilke noble knight
 (As men maie in these oldè bokis rede)
 Was sene his knighthod and his gretè might,
 And dredèlesse his irè daie and night
 Ful cruilly the Grekis aie abought,
 And alwaie most this Diomedè he fought. 1757

And oftin timis I finde that thei mette
 With bloody strokis and with wordis grete,
 Assaying how ther speris werin whette;
 And God it wote with many' a cruil hete
 Gan Troilus upon his helmie to bete:
 But nathèlesse Fortune it naught ne would
 Of eithir's honde that eithir dyin should. 1764

And if I had itakin for to write
 The armis of this ilke worthy man,
 Than would I of his battailis endite;
 But for that I to writin first began
 Of his love, I have saidin as I can
 His worthy dedis, who so liste 'hem here,
 Rede Dares, he can tel 'hem al ifere. 1776

Beseching every lady bright of hewe,
 And every gentil woman, what she be,
 Al be it that Creseide was untrewed,
 That for that gilt, ye be nat wroth with me,
 Ye maie her gilte in othir bokis se;
 And gladdir I would writin if you leste
 Of Penepole's trowth and gode Alceste. 1778

Ne saie I nat this al only for men,
 But most for women that betrayid be
 Through fals folke, God yeve 'hem sorow, Amen!
 That with ther gretè witte and subtilte
 Betrayin you, and this commevith me
 To speke; and in effecte you al I praie
 Beth ware of men, and herkenith what I faie: 1783

Go, litil boke, go litill tragedie,
 There God my makir yet er that I die
 So sende me might to make some comedie;
 But, litill boke, make thou the none envie,
 But subject ben unto al poesie,
 And kisse the steppes wher as thou scist pace
 Of Virgil, Ovide, Homer, Lucan, Stace. 1793

And for there is so grete diversite
In English, and in writing of our tonge,
So praie I to God that none miswrite the,
Ne the misse-metre for defaute of tonge;
And redde where so thou be or ellis songe
That thou be undirflonde God I beseeche;
But yet to purpose of my rathir speche. 1799

The wrathe, as I began you for to seie,
Of Troilus the Grekis boughtin dere,
For thousandis his hondis madin deye,
As he that was withoutin any pere,
Save in his time Hector, as I can here;
But welawaie! (save onely Godd'is wil)
Dispitously him slough the fierse Achil. 1806

And whan that he was slain in this manere
His lightè goste ful blisfully is went
Up to the' holownesse of the seventh sphere,
In his place leting everiche element,
And there he sawe, with ful avisement,
The erratike sterres, herkening harmonie,
With sownis ful of hevins melodie. 1813

And down from thennis fast he gan avise
This litil spotte of erth that with the se
Enbracid is, and fully gan dispise
This wretchid world, and helde al vanite
In respecte of the plaine felicite
That is in heven above, and at the last
There he was slain, his loking down he cast. 1820

And in him selfe he lough right at the wo
 Of them that wept in for his dethe so fast,
 And dampnid all our werkes, that soloweth so
 The blindè lust whiche that ne may nat last,
 And shuldin al our herte on hevin cast;
 And forthe he went, shortly for to tell,
 There as Mercury fortid him to dwell. 1827

Suche fine hath, lo! this Troilus for love,
 Suche fine hath all his gretè worthinesse,
 Suche fine hath his estate royal above,
 Suche fine his lust, such fine hath his noblesse,
 Suche fine hath this falsè world's brotilnesse!
 And thus began his loving of Creseide,
 As I have tolde, and in this wise he deide. 1834

O yonge and freshe folkis, he or she!
 In whiche that love up growith with your age,
 Repairith home from worldly vanite,
 And of your hertes up eastith the visage,
 To thilkè God that astir his image,
 You made, and thinkith al n'is but a faire,
 This world that passith sone, as flouris faire: 1841

And lovith him the whiche that right for love
 Upon a crosse, our soulis for to bey,
 First starfe and rose, and sit in heven above,
 For he n'il fallin no wight, dare I sey,
 That wol his hert al wholly on him ley;
 And sens he best to love is and most meke
 What nedith fainid lovis for to seke? 1848

Lo! here of Painims curfid oldè rites!
 Lo! here what al ther goddis maie availle!
 Lo! here this wretchid world's appetites!
 Lo! here the fine and guerdon for travaile
 Of Jove, Apollo, Mars, and fuch raskaile!
 Lo! here the forme of oldè clerkis speche
 In poetrie, if ye ther bokis feche! 1855

O, moral Gower! this Boke I directe
 To the and to the philosophicall Strode,
 To vouchsafe there nede is for to correcte
 Of your benignities and zelis gode;
 And to the sothfast Chrif, that ftarfe on rode,
 With al mine hert of mercy er I praie,
 And to the Lorde right thus I fpeke and faie: 1862

Thou One, and Two, and Thre! eterne on live,
 That raignift aie in Thre, and Two, and One!
 Uncircumfcript, and all maift circumfcribe,
 From vifible and invifible fone
 Defende us in thy mercy everichone!
 So make us, Jefus, to thy mercy digne,
 For love of maide and mothir thine benigne! 1869

Thus endeth the fifth boke and laft of Troilus.



CONTENTS.

	Page
Troilus and Creseide. In five bokes.	
_____ Boke III.	5
_____ Boke IV.	70
_____ Boke V.	131

From the APOLLO PRESS,
by the MARTINS,
Jan. 18. 1783.

END OF VOLUME NINTH.



10

1994

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the United States are the people who are interested in the history of the United States.

2000

... ..

0719

10

1917

100-443887-100

10

42

COAST

Trinidad and Tobago in the

Boat III

Boat IV

Boat V

THE MARITIME

OF THE MARITIME

END OF VOLUME

EMIT